THE SENATE THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE, 2023 STATE OF HAWAII

S.C.R. NO. 159

MAR 1 0 2023

## SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

URGING THE BOARD OF REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII TO RENAME DEAN HALL AT THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAII AT MANOA TO "ALICE BALL HALL".

WHEREAS, Alice Augusta Ball was a talented chemist who made 1 significant contributions to the field of medicine by 2 3 discovering a treatment for leprosy, or Hansen's disease, a disease thought to be incurable at the time; and 4 5 WHEREAS, Alice Ball was the first woman and first African 6 American to receive a master's degree from the University of 7 8 Hawaii, then the College of Hawaii, and the University's first female and African American chemistry instructor; and 9 10 11 WHEREAS, Alice Ball's master's thesis involved the study of the chemical properties of the Kava plant species, which further 12 led Dr. Harry T. Hollmann to approach Ball regarding the study 13 of chemical properties of chaulmoogra oil for the treatment of 14 Hansen's disease; and 15 16 WHEREAS, Alice Ball's research led her to develop a new, 17 highly effective injectable form of chaulmoogra oil that was 18 quickly used to treat Hansen's disease patients both in Hawaii 19 and around the world, revolutionizing treatment and pivotally 20 shifting the fight against the disease; and 21 22 WHEREAS, in 1918, a Hawaii physician reported in the 23 24 Journal of the American Medical Association that Board of Health examiners released seventy-eight patients from Kalihi Hospital 25 following treatment with injections of Alice Ball's modified 26 27 chaulmoogra oil; and 28 WHEREAS, Alice Ball's groundbreaking work directly impacted 29 the eight thousand people that, upon diagnosis with Hansen's 30 disease, were able to receive treatment in their homes rather 31 32 than be exiled to Kalaupapa, Molokai; and



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## S.C.R. NO. 159

1 2 WHEREAS, despite Alice Ball's short research career due to her passing at age twenty-four, her legacy lives on through her 3 4 contributions to the treatment of Hansen's disease, as 5 injections of modified chaulmoogra oil remained the preferred treatment for Hansen's disease until sulfonamide drugs were 6 7 developed in the 1940s; and 8 9 WHEREAS, Alice Ball's contributions went unacknowledged 10 until the twenty-first century; and 11 WHEREAS, Arthur L. Dean, a chemist, Alice Ball's graduate 12 13 study adviser, and later President of the University of Hawaii, continued Ball's work and began producing large quantities of 14 the injectable chaulmoogra extract but failed to credit Ball in 15 16 published research findings, renaming Ball's technique the "Dean Method", despite Dr. Hollmann's objections; and 17 18 19 WHEREAS, "Dean Hall" is a building named after Arthur L. Dean at the University of Hawaii at Manoa campus; and 20 21 22 WHEREAS, renaming Dean Hall to "Alice Ball Hall" is a fitting tribute to one of the University of Hawaii at Manoa's 23 24 most impactful students and instructors and would help 25 commemorate, increase awareness, and ensure due recognition of Ball's work; now, therefore, 26 27 28 BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Thirty-second 29 Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2023, the House of Representatives concurring, that the Board of Regents 30 of the University of Hawaii is urged to rename the University of 31 Hawaii at Manoa's Dean Hall to "Alice Ball Hall" in honor of 32 Alice Augusta Ball's contributions to the field of medicine and 33 impact on the University of Hawaii and the world; and 34 35 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this 36 Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the Governor, Board of 37

S.C.R. NO. (59

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