THE SENATE THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE, 2023 STATE OF HAWAII

S.C.R. NO. 130

MAR 1 0 2023

## SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

URGING THE HAWAII HOUSING FINANCE AND DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION TO REVISE THE PRIORITIZATION AND EVALUATION AND RANKING CRITERIA FOR ITS ALLOCATION OF LOW-INCOME HOUSING TAX CREDITS AND AWARDS FROM THE RENTAL HOUSING REVOLVING FUND.

WHEREAS, the Hawaii Housing Finance and Development 1 Corporation has been designated as the agency responsible for 2 the administration of the federal and state Low-Income Housing 3 Tax Credit Program; and 4 5 WHEREAS, the Low-Income Housing Tax Credit Program uses a 6 7 point system to facilitate project rankings based on established evaluation criteria; and 8 9 WHEREAS, states have discretion over the point system and 10 rating criteria used to score and evaluate project applications 11 for allocation of the tax credits; and 12 13 WHEREAS, when the State allocates the tax credit to a 14 15 developer, the State does not, in return, receive an ownership interest in the development; and 16 17 WHEREAS, the State often purchases low-income housing 18 development projects from developers after the required 19 affordability period ends to guarantee tenant stability, 20 resulting in taxpayers paying for projects twice; and 21 22 WHEREAS, any profits generated by a housing project stay 23 24 with the project's developer; and 25 WHEREAS, unlike certain models similar to Vienna's Limited-26 Profit Housing Act of 1979, developers in Hawaii are not 27 required to use profits generated by a housing project to build 28 additional housing, and no appropriate incentive exists to 29 require developers to construct additional projects after the 30 completion of a housing project; and 31



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1 2 WHEREAS, the development of affordable housing on land already owned by the State creates attractive incentives for 3 private developers to partner with the State to develop or 4 redevelop the state-owned projects, as they exclude the high 5 6 cost of land from the development cost equation; and 7 WHEREAS, affordable housing projects on state-owned land 8 9 also allow the State to ensure that every new affordable housing unit remains affordable in perpetuity, thus increasing the 10 11 supply of affordable housing; and 12 13 WHEREAS, it is in the best interests of the State to modify the evaluation criteria for the Low-Income Housing Tax Credit 14 Program to prioritize the allocation of credits to state-owned 15 development projects and award additional points to developers 16 obligated to use all financial surpluses generated by the 17 project to construct more housing to help the State meet its 18 19 existing and future housing supply demands; and 20 21 WHEREAS, the Rental Housing Revolving Fund is a fund 22 administered by the Hawaii Housing Finance and Development 23 Corporation to provide loans or grants for the development, 24 construction, and rehabilitation of rental housing units; and 25 26 WHEREAS, developers often take decades to repay loans, and 27 grants do not have be repaid, resulting in the Rental Housing Revolving Fund relying upon legislative appropriations to 28 replenish the Fund; and 29 30 31 WHEREAS, the Legislature appropriates millions of dollars to the Rental Housing Revolving Fund annually, which is an 32 33 unsustainable burden for the State to shoulder; and 34 35 WHEREAS, the Rental Housing Revolving Fund also uses a point system to facilitate project ranking of applicants based 36 on established evaluation criteria, and the State has discretion 37 38 over the point system and rating criteria used to score and 39 evaluate applications used to award funds; and 40 41 WHEREAS, it is further in the State's best interest to amend the priority for which moneys in the Rental Housing 42

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Revolving Fund are to be used, to incentivize developers that 1 2 are awarded a loan or grant to use the profits to build additional housing to ensure the necessary future supply of 3 4 housing in the State; now, therefore, 5 6 BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Thirty-second 7 Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2023, the House of Representatives concurring, that the Hawaii Housing 8 Finance and Development Corporation is urged to revise the Low-9 Income Housing Tax Credit Program's Qualified Allocation Plan to 10 prioritize the development of projects that will be owned by the 11 State, whether outright or through a right of first refusal and 12 13 purchase option; and 14 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that, with respect to the Qualified 15 Allocation Plan and the criteria point system developed by the 16 17 Hawaii Housing Finance and Development Corporation, the Corporation is further urged to: 18 19 20 (1)Add a new criteria category that allows for up to twenty percent of the maximum one hundred twenty 21 points on the application criteria point system to be 22 23 allocated to projects offering to convey ownership of 24 the finished project to the State or an organization 25 obliged to use all financial surpluses generated by the project to construct housing; 26 27 (2) 28 Not award additional points for developer fees that 29 are under twelve percent; and 30 (3) Prioritize applicants who have demonstrated 31 accelerated full repayment into the Rental Housing 32 33 Revolving Fund of past Rental Housing Revolving Fund loans; and 34 35 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Hawaii Housing Finance and 36 37 Development Corporation, in its awarding of funds from the 38 Rental Housing Revolving Fund, is urged to prioritize projects 39 that are owned by the State or an organization obliged to use 40 all financial surpluses generated by the project to construct 41 additional housing; and 42

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1 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Hawaii Housing Finance and 2 Development Corporation is requested to amend its administrative rules relating to the Rental Housing Revolving Fund to: 3 4 5 (1)Add a new criteria category that allows for up to twenty percent of the maximum two hundred fifty points 6 on the application criteria point system to be 7 8 allocated to proposed projects owned by the State or 9 an organization obliged to use all financial surplus generated by the project to construct housing; and 10 11 (2) Prioritize applicants who have demonstrated 12 13 accelerated full repayment of past state housing 14 loans; and 15 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that a certified copy of this 16 Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the Executive Director 17 18 of the Hawaii Housing Finance and Development Corporation. 19 ンりと 20 21 OFFERED BY: