### THE SENATE THIRTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE, 2023 STATE OF HAWAII

# S.B. NO. <sup>989</sup> H.D. 2

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO UNMANNED AIRCRAFT SYSTEMS.

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the proliferation of unmanned aircraft systems, commonly called drones, has led to 2 privacy and public safety concerns for individuals, especially 3 4 when the drones are flown over their property. The legislature 5 further finds that Hawai'i's laws do not adequately address these situations and that some states, including Louisiana, South 6 7 Dakota, Tennessee, and Virginia have enacted laws that prohibit 8 trespassing on private property with a drone. 9 The purpose of this Act is to establish the offense of 10 trespass with an unmanned aircraft system. 11 SECTION 2. Chapter 711, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 12 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated and to read as follows: 13 14 Trespass with an unmanned aircraft system. "§711-(1)15 A person commits the offense of trespass with an unmanned 16 aircraft system if the person intentionally causes an unmanned

17 <u>aircraft system to:</u>

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1	<u>(a)</u>	Cross the property line of another and come within	
2		fifty feet of a dwelling to coerce, intimidate, or	
3		harass another person or, after having been given	
4		actual notice to desist, for any other reason; or	
5	(b)	Take off or land in violation of current Federal	
6		Aviation Administration special security instructions	
7		or unmanned aircraft systems security sensitive	
8		airspace restrictions.	
9	(2)	This section shall not apply if:	
10	<u>(a)</u>	Consent was given to the entry by any person with	
11		legal authority to consent or by any person who is	
12	•	lawfully present on the property; or	
13	(b)	The person was authorized by federal regulations to	
14		operate an unmanned aircraft system and was operating	
15	·	the system in an otherwise lawful manner and	
16		consistent with federal regulations.	
17	(3)	Trespass with an unmanned aircraft system is a	
18	18 <u>misdemeanor.</u> "		
19	SECT	SECTION 3. New statutory material is underscored.	
20	SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.		

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### Report Title:

Drones; Unmanned Aircraft System; Trespass; Penalty

### Description:

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Establishes the offense of trespass with an unmanned aircraft system as a misdemeanor. (HD2)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

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