<u>S</u>.B. NO. <u>1392</u>

JAN 25 2023

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO PERIODIC REVIEWS OF DETAINEES IN COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. Act 179, Session Laws of Hawaii 2019, enacted 2 bail reform initiatives with the goal of increasing fairness to pretrial detainees by offering greater and continuing 3 4 opportunities for release prior to trial. Accordingly, section 5 353-6.2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, requires the department of 6 public safety's intake service centers to conduct regular 7 reviews for reconsideration of release of pretrial detainees 8 within ninety days. Section 353-10, Hawaii Revised Statutes, 9 also requires the intake service centers to send to the court 10 the initial bail report within three working days of a 11 detainee's admission to a community correctional center. 12 Between October 2021 and July 2022, the department's intake 13 service centers submitted approximately six thousand initial 14 bail reports to the court and conducted 1,244 regular reviews of 15 the cases of detainees who continued to be detained ninety days 16 after admission. Of the 1,244 cases reviewed during the October 17 2021 to July 2022 period, only ten pretrial detainees met the

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criteria to be recommended for pretrial release, and the court
 only granted release for three out of the ten detainees.

3 These numbers demonstrate the strong validity and reliability of the intake service centers' initial bail reports 4 5 in providing accurate information to the courts necessary in their decision making for granting pretrial release. The 6 7 relatively small number of pretrial releases recommended for reconsideration within ninety days and the much smaller number 8 of releases granted by the court are indicative of a process 9 10 that is labor-intensive but produces minimal results. The department is concerned that the ninety-day reviews detract from 11 the intake service centers' production of the initial bail 12 13 reports that are due to the court within three days of 14 admission, as well as other duties and responsibilities mandated by statute. The purpose of this bill is to eliminate the 15 16 requirement for periodic reviews of detainees in community correctional centers by repealing section 353-6.2, Hawaii 17 18 Revised Statutes.

19 SECTION 2. Section 353-6.2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is20 repealed.

21 ["[§353-6.2] Community correctional centers; periodic
22 reviews of pretrial detainees. (a) The relevant community

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| 1 | correctional centers, on a periodic basis but no less frequently |
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| 2 | than every three months, shall conduct reviews of pretrial |
| 3 | detainces to reassess whether a detaince should remain in |
| 4 | custody or whether new information or a change in circumstances |
| 5 | warrants reconsideration of a detaince's pretrial release or |
| 6 | supervision. |
| 7 | (b) For each review conducted pursuant to subsection (a), |
| 8 | the relevant community correctional center shall transmit its |
| 9 | findings and recommendations by correspondence or electronically |
| 10 | to the appropriate court, prosecuting attorney, and defense |
| 11 | counsel. |
| 12 | (c) If a motion to modify bail is filed pursuant to a |
| 13 | recommendation made pursuant to subsection (b), a hearing shall |
| 14 | be scheduled at which the court shall consider the motion."] |
| 15 | SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed |
| 16 | and stricken. |
| 17 | SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval. |
| 18 | |
| 19 | INTRODUCED BY: MUN.M- |
| 20 | BY REQUEST |
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Report Title: Community Correctional Centers; Pretrial Detainees; Repeal

Description:

Repeals section 353-6.2, Hawaii Revised Statues, enacted as part of Act 179, Session Laws of Hawaii 2019, to delete the requirement for the Department of Public Safety to reassess pretrial detainees on a regular basis for reconsideration of pretrial release.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

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JUSTIFICATION SHEET

- DEPARTMENT: PUBLIC SAFETY
- TITLE: A BILL FOR AN ACT RELATING TO PERIODIC REVIEWS OF DETAINEES IN COMMUNITY CORRECTIONAL CENTERS.
- PURPOSE: To repeal Section 353-6.2, Hawaii Revised Statutes (HRS), enacted as a part of Act 179, Session Laws of Hawaii 2019, to delete the requirement for the Department of Public Safety to regularly reassess pretrial detainees for reconsideration of pretrial release.

MEANS: Repeal section 353-6.2, HRS

JUSTIFICATION: Section 353-6.2, HRS, requires the department's Intake Service Centers (ISC) to conduct regular reviews for reconsideration of pretrial release of pretrial detainees within ninety days. The reviews take a substantial amount of work time for the ISC staff on all islands, who are already required by statute to return the initial bail reports to the courts within three working days of admission of detainees to PSD facilities. Between October 2021 and July 2022, 1,244 reviews were conducted, with ten recommendations made for reconsideration of pretrial release in lieu of bail. Of the ten recommended by the department for reconsideration during this period, only three were granted release by the courts. These statistics show the high level of validity of the initial ISC bail reports, and the department is concerned that the ninety-day reviews could take away from the level of quality of the higher priority bail reports relied upon by the courts.

<u>Impact on the public:</u> The bill would ensure that other statutory obligations under

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section 353-10 are performed effectively and in a timely manner, contributing to the efficiency in the functioning of the judicial system.

Impact on the department and other agencies: Repeal of the regular review requirement will prevent delays in the department's fulfillment of other statutory obligations under section 353-10 and enable a more effective delivery of services.

GENERAL FUND: None.

OTHER FUNDS: None.

PPBS PROGRAM DESIGNATION: PSD 410.

OTHER AFFECTED AGENCIES: The Judiciary, Office of the Public Defender, and the Prosecutors' Offices.

EFFECTIVE DATE: Upon approval.