H.C.R. NO. 156

HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

REQUESTING THE VARIOUS STATE DEPARTMENTS TO REEXAMINE THEIR WORK FROM HOME POLICIES TO ALLOW GREATER FLEXIBILITY TO WORK FROM HOME.

1 WHEREAS, according to a survey conducted by the Department 2 of Business, Economic Development, and Tourism, nearly sixty 3 percent of the State's civilian working population eighteen 4 years of age and older worked remotely at some point between the 5 start of the coronavirus disease 2019 pandemic and August 31, 6 2021; and 7

8 WHEREAS, the survey indicated that approximately forty-two
9 percent of private sector payroll employees were working
10 remotely as of August 31, 2021; and

12 WHEREAS, employees working remotely have cited benefits 13 including increased efficiency, higher morale, increased 14 retention rates, better work-life balance, and improved 15 productivity and performance; and

WHEREAS, working remotely also saves on gas expenses, which 17 in turn results in lower pollution rates and a decrease in 18 19 environmental impact; reduces wear and tear on vehicles and associated maintenance costs; and reduces commute-related stress 20 21 and anxiety, which can lead to health-related issues such as 22 increased blood sugar, high cholesterol, greater risk of depression, increased anxiety, lower happiness and life 23 satisfaction, temporary blood pressure spikes, high blood 24 pressure over time, lower cardiovascular fitness, worse sleep 25 26 and increased back pain; and

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28 WHEREAS, state departments are competing with private
29 sector employers, some of which are offering work from home
30 programs and in order to compete with these employers, state

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departments also need to offer flexibility in working remotely; 1 2 and 3 WHEREAS, the ability for the State to remain competitive 4 5 with the private sector is critical; and 6 7 WHEREAS, the Department of Human Resources Development's December 2022 vacancy report to the Legislature indicated that 8 nearly four thousand of seventeen thousand civil service 9 10 positions in the state executive branch were vacant as of November 2022, excluding departments outside of the Department 11 of Human Resources Development's purview, including the 12 13 University of Hawaii System and Department of Education; and 14 15 WHEREAS, state departments spent much of 2022 hastily trying to fill vacant positions, but according to the report, 16 17 "year after year, employees are changing positions or leaving state service faster than departments can fill vacancies, 18 19 causing the vacancy rate to increase"; and 20 21 WHEREAS, the report also indicated that the executive 22 branch faces a workforce that is fifteen to thirty percent 23 eligible to retire every year for the next five years; and 24 25 WHEREAS, in Act 219, Session Laws of Hawaii 2019, the Legislature noted that "working from home or other off-worksite 26 locations has demonstrated the cost-effectiveness and 27 28 productivity of public services" ... and that "[r]emote 29 teleworking can and should continue to remain an important 30 option for state employees who can accomplish their duties outside of their traditional work environment"; and 31 32 33 WHEREAS, Act 219 also noted that permitting state employees 34 to work off-site "enables the State to make better use of its 35 limited resources, including but not limited to office space, furnishing, equipment, electrical and data requirements, storage 36 37 space, and other traditional needs of employees who work at state facilities"; and 38 39 WHEREAS, a sizeable population of the workforce working 40 remotely will help to relieve traffic congestion and 41 42 consequently make traveling by vehicle safer; and

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1 2 WHEREAS, by establishing remote work policies, state 3 departments may be able to foster a more desirable place to work, offer job retention incentives to the existing workforce, 4 attract more workers to the State, save state workers transit 5 6 time and costs, and save on facilities costs; and 7 8 WHEREAS, although there are some jobs that cannot be done remotely, establishing policies that offer work from home for 9 state workers where possible, not to the extent possible, should 10 11 be explored; now, therefore, 12 13 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the 14 Thirty-second Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular 15 Session of 2023, the Senate concurring, that the various state departments are requested to reexamine their work from home 16 17 policies to allow greater flexibility to work from home; and 18 19 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that when reexamining these 20 policies, the state departments are requested to consider what 21 various quality and quantity benchmarks could be implemented to 22 ensure reasonable management oversight and continued 23 productivity; and 24 25 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this 26 Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the Governor; Comptroller; Chairperson of the Board of Agriculture; Attorney 27 28 General; Director of Finance; Director of Business, Economic Development, and Tourism; Director of Commerce and Consumer 29 30 Affairs; Adjutant General; Superintendent of Education; 31 Chairperson of the Hawaiian Homes Commission; Director of Health; Director of Human Resources Development; Director of 32 33 Human Services; Director of Labor and Industrial Relations; and 34 Chairperson of the Board of Land and Natural Resources. 35 36 37 OFFERED BY: MAR 1 0 2023

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