HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

URGING THE HAWAII HOUSING FINANCE AND DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION TO LOWER AFFORDABLE UNIT INCOME ELIGIBILITY THRESHOLDS AND TO STUDY INCREASING THE MINIMUM PERCENTAGE OF AFFORDABLE HOUSING UNITS REQUIRED IN HOUSING PROJECTS AND CAPPING ALLOWABLE ZONING EXEMPTIONS FOR THOSE PROJECTS.

1 WHEREAS, chapter 201H, Hawaii Revised Statues, established 2 the Hawaii Housing Finance and Development Corporation to serve 3 as the State of Hawaii's housing finance and development agency; 4 and 5

6 WHEREAS, the Hawaii Housing Finance and Development 7 Corporation is authorized to, on its own behalf or with an 8 eligible developer, develop fee simple or leasehold property, 9 construct dwelling units thereon, and sell, lease, or rent the 10 dwelling units at the lowest possible price to qualified 11 residents, nonprofit organizations, or governmental agencies; 12 and

14 WHEREAS, pursuant to section 201H-38, Hawaii Revised Statutes, the Hawaii Housing Finance and Development Corporation 15 16 may develop affordable housing projects that are exempt from all statutes, ordinances, charter provisions, and rules of any 17 government agency relating to planning, zoning, construction 18 standards for subdivisions, development and improvement of land, 19 20 and the construction of dwelling units thereon if the council of the county in which the project is situated approves the 21 22 project, with or without modifications; and 23

24 WHEREAS, county councils have approved valuable financial 25 incentives for eligible projects, including waiver or deferral 26 of plan review fees, building permit fees, grading and grubbing 27 permit fees, wastewater system facility charges, water system



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1 facility fees, park dedication requirements, and height 2 restrictions; and 3 WHEREAS, the State must balance the significant need for 4 5 more housing, and the exemptions to the various construction requirements enacted to help provide more housing, with the 6 competing interests of current residents desiring to retain the 7 character of their neighborhoods, not increase congestion, keep 8 street parking availability, and refrain from overloading the 9 sewer and water infrastructure; and 10 11 12 WHEREAS, the Hawaii Housing Finance and Development 13 Corporation establishes a maximum income limit at one hundred forty percent of the applicable area median income, which for 14 urban Honolulu was \$182,440 for a family of four in 2022, for 15 16 priority to purchase affordable dwelling units and the same income amount for eligibility to rent corporation-owned dwelling 17 18 units; and 19 20 WHEREAS, in the City and County of Honolulu, at least 21 fifty-one percent of the units in projects with more than thirty 22 units must be set at rents or sale prices at amounts affordable for low- and moderate-income households as follows: 23 24 25 (1)Twenty percent of the units in an eligible project must be set aside for households earning annual 26 27 incomes of less than eighty percent of the area median 28 income for the Honolulu Metropolitan Statistical Area, which was \$104,500 for a family of four in 2022; and 29 30 (2) 31 Thirty-one percent of the units in an eligible project 32 must be set aside for households earning annual incomes of eighty-one percent to one hundred twenty 33 percent of the area median income for the Honolulu 34 35 Metropolitan Statistical Area, which was \$104,500 to 36 \$156,700 for a family of four in 2022; and 37 38 WHEREAS, in the City and County of Honolulu, affordable 39 dwelling units must remain affordable for at least thirty years; 40 now, therefore, 41



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1 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the 2 Thirty-second Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2023, the Senate concurring, that the Hawaii Housing 3 Finance and Development Corporation is requested to lower the 4 5 maximum income levels to qualify for affordable rentals under section 201H, Hawaii Revised Statutes, to reflect gualifications 6 that mirror those of the City and County of Honolulu as follows: 7 8 9 (1)For twenty percent of the units in an eligible project, decrease the maximum income from one hundred 10 11 twenty percent of the area median income to eighty 12 percent of the area median income; and 13 14 (2) For thirty-one percent of the units in an eligible 15 project, decrease the maximum income from one hundred 16 twenty percent of the area median income to a range of eighty percent to one hundred twenty percent of the 17 18 area median income; and 19 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Hawaii Housing Finance and 20 21 Development Corporation is requested to: 22 23 (1)Study the viability of increasing the minimum 24 percentage of units in a project that a developer must set aside for low- and moderate-income households to 25 qualify for an exemption under chapter 201H, Hawaii 26 27 Revised Statutes: and 28 29 (2) Study the viability of developing a mechanism to cap 30 or limit the amount of exemptions an eligible project under chapter 201H, Hawaii Revised Statutes, that may 31 32 be granted for zoning, including height and floor area ratio, so that the eligible projects do not destroy 33 the neighborhood fabric that is normally guaranteed by 34 35 carefully considered, long-range plans with the communities, interfere with the zoning that implements 36 37 these plans, or overwhelm the infrastructure tailored 38 to what zoning allows; and 39 40

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Hawaii Housing Finance and
Development Corporation is requested to submit a report of its
findings, recommendations, and proposed legislation, if any,



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resulting from the study and the proposed mechanism to the 1 Legislature no later than twenty days prior to the convening of 2 3 the Regular Session of 2024; and 4 5 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this 6 Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the Governor and Executive Director of the Hawaii Housing Finance and Development 7 8 Corporation. 9

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