
A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO CAMPUS SAFETY.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that college campuses
2 should be safe from sexual and domestic violence. According to
3 the Rape, Abuse & Incest National Network, the nation's largest
4 anti-sexual violence organization, thirteen per cent of all
5 college students experience rape or sexual assault through
6 physical force, violence, or incapacitation. Among
7 undergraduate students, 26.4 per cent of females and 6.8 per
8 cent of males experience rape or sexual assault through physical
9 force, violence, or incapacitation.

10 The legislature further finds that incidents of sexual and
11 domestic violence are also pervasive on college campuses in
12 Hawaii. More than nineteen per cent of students who were in a
13 partnered relationship while enrolled at the University of
14 Hawaii reported having experienced dating violence or domestic
15 violence. In addition, about ten per cent said they had been
16 sexually harassed or stalked, and 6.3 per cent reported



1 nonconsensual sexual contact, according to a survey of students
2 released by the university in January 2018.

3 The legislature additionally finds that a study released in
4 the journal *Radiology* in August 2020 found a higher incidence of
5 physical intimate partner violence, both in numbers and
6 proportion, and that the injuries that victims suffered were
7 much more severe.

8 Given the already elevated prevalence of sexual and
9 domestic violence on college campuses, the legislature finds
10 that strengthening campus safety protocols to ensure that
11 students are adequately protected from escalating incidents of
12 abuse is a matter of statewide concern.

13 The purpose of this Act is to expand protections for
14 victims of sexual and domestic violence at the University of
15 Hawaii by:

16 (1) Requiring the university to ensure that any individual
17 who participates in implementing the university's
18 disciplinary process has training or experience in
19 handling sexual misconduct complaints and the
20 university's disciplinary process;



1 (2) Requiring that the university provide mandatory
 2 annual, trauma-informed, gender-inclusive,
 3 LGBTQ+-inclusive sexual misconduct primary prevention
 4 and awareness programming for all students and
 5 employees of the university;

6 (3) Prohibiting the university from taking disciplinary
 7 action against individuals reporting sexual misconduct
 8 unless certain exceptions apply; and

9 (4) Establishing positions and appropriating funds.

10 SECTION 2. Section 304A-120, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
 11 amended to read as follows:

12 "**§304A-120 Campus safety and accountability.** (a) The
 13 University of Hawaii shall:

14 (1) Train University of Hawaii students enrolled at least
 15 part time and employees, including campus safety and
 16 security personnel, Title IX coordinators,
 17 confidential advocates, and residential advisors, on:

18 (A) Public Law 92-318, Title IX of the federal
 19 Education Amendments of 1972, as amended;

20 (B) The Violence Against Women Act of 1994, as
 21 amended; and



- 1 (C) University of Hawaii executive policies on sexual
2 [~~harassment, sexual assault, domestic violence,~~
3 ~~dating violence, and stalking,~~] misconduct;
- 4 (2) Provide all existing University of Hawaii employees
5 with the training described in paragraph (1) by [~~July~~
6 ~~1, 2017,~~] December 31, 2023, and every two years
7 thereafter;
- 8 (3) Provide all new University of Hawaii employees with
9 the training described in paragraph (1) no later than
10 thirty days after the date of first employment;
- 11 (4) Provide all students with the training described in
12 paragraph (1) annually;
- 13 (5) Ensure that any individual who participates in the
14 implementation of the University of Hawaii's
15 disciplinary process, including confidential
16 advocates, individuals responsible for resolving
17 complaints of reported incidents, and individuals
18 responsible for conducting a meeting, hearing, or
19 other disciplinary proceeding or informal resolution
20 process, has training or experience in handling sexual



1 misconduct complaints and the university's
2 disciplinary process to include:
3 (A) The effects of trauma, including any
4 neurobiological and physical impact trauma has on
5 a person;
6 (B) Cultural competence training regarding how sexual
7 misconduct may impact individuals differently
8 depending on factors related to an individual's
9 cultural background, including race, color,
10 national origin, ethnicity, religion, economic
11 status, and sex (including gender identity,
12 gender expression, sexual orientation, and
13 pregnancy or parenting status);
14 (C) Ways to communicate sensitively and
15 compassionately with a reporting party, including
16 an awareness of responding with consideration of
17 the reporting party's cultural background and
18 providing services to the reporting party or
19 assisting the reporting party in locating
20 services; and



- 1 (D) Training and information regarding how sexual
2 misconduct may impact individuals with
3 disabilities;
- 4 [~~5~~] (6) At each campus of the University of Hawaii
5 system, designate a confidential advocate for students
6 to confidentially discuss incidents of, and obtain
7 information on, sexual [~~harassment, sexual assault,~~
8 ~~domestic violence, dating violence, stalking,~~
9 misconduct and related issues; provided that
10 confidential advocates and communications received by
11 confidential advocates shall not be exempt from any
12 otherwise applicable mandatory reporting requirements
13 for child and vulnerable adult neglect and abuse as
14 provided by chapters 346 and 350;
- 15 [~~6~~] (7) Publicize the name, location, phone number, and
16 [~~e-mail~~] electronic mail address of the confidential
17 advocate on the website of each respective campus; .
- 18 [~~7~~] (8) Make available to students and employees written
19 and electronic materials and training programs
20 concerning Title IX of the [~~Higher~~] federal Education
21 Amendments of 1972[~~+~~], as amended; the Violence



1 Against Women Act of 1994[+], as amended; and
 2 University of Hawaii policies concerning sexual
 3 ~~[harassment, sexual assault, domestic violence, dating~~
 4 ~~violence, and stalking; and]~~ misconduct;

5 [+8+] (9) Inform victims in writing of the right to file a
 6 police report with the appropriate county police
 7 department for investigation and assist victims in
 8 submitting the police report[-]; and

9 (10) With guidance from the office of institutional equity,
 10 confidential advocates, prevention educators, local
 11 law enforcement, and local sexual and domestic
 12 violence advocacy organizations, provide mandatory
 13 annual trauma-informed, gender-inclusive,
 14 LGBTQ+-inclusive sexual misconduct primary prevention
 15 and awareness programming for all students enrolled at
 16 least part time and employees of the university to
 17 include:

18 (A) An explanation of consent as it applies to sexual
 19 activity and sexual relationships;

20 (B) The role drugs and alcohol play in an
 21 individual's ability to consent;



1 (C) Strategies for bystander and upstander
2 intervention and risk reduction education that
3 include recognition of individual biases and
4 attitudes;

5 (D) How to access supportive measures for reporting
6 parties; and

7 (E) Culturally responsive methods to address the
8 unique experiences and challenges faced by
9 individuals based on race, color, ethnicity,
10 national origin, religion, economic status,
11 disability, and sex (including sexual
12 orientation, gender identity, and pregnancy or
13 parenting status).

14 (b) All University of Hawaii faculty members are
15 designated as "responsible employees" under Public Law 92-318,
16 Title IX of the federal Education Amendments of 1972, as
17 amended, and shall report any violations of University of Hawaii
18 executive policies regarding sexual [~~harassment, sexual assault,~~
19 ~~domestic violence, dating violence, and stalking~~] misconduct to
20 the Title IX coordinator of the faculty member's campus;
21 provided that any faculty member designated as a confidential



1 advocate pursuant to subsection [~~(a)(5)~~] (a)(6) shall not be a
2 "responsible employee"; provided further that the confidential
3 advocate shall annually provide general statistics to the Title
4 IX coordinator about the number and type of incidents received
5 by the confidential advocate.

6 (c) All University of Hawaii students and employees shall
7 complete the training required under subsection (a)(1), (a)(2),
8 (a)(3), [~~and~~] (a)(4), and (a)(10) or may be subject to fines,
9 sanctions, or other discipline, as deemed appropriate by the
10 University of Hawaii.

11 (d) The University of Hawaii shall not subject a reporting
12 party or witness who asks for an investigation of sexual
13 misconduct to a disciplinary proceeding or sanction for a
14 violation of the university's policy related to drug or alcohol
15 use, trespassing, unauthorized entry of university facilities,
16 or other violations of university policy or code of conduct
17 unless the university determines that the report of sexual
18 misconduct was not made in good faith or the violation was
19 egregious.

20 (e) If the University of Hawaii's code of conduct
21 prohibits sexual activity or certain forms of sexual activity,



1 including same-gender relationships or sexual activity, the
 2 university shall not take disciplinary action against
 3 individuals reporting sexual misconduct or non-harassing sexual
 4 activity related to the incident or other non-harassing sexual
 5 activity discovered during an investigation into the reported
 6 incident.

7 (f) The University of Hawaii shall review any disciplinary
 8 action taken against a reporting party to determine if there is
 9 a link between the disclosed sexual misconduct and the
 10 misconduct that led to the reporting party being disciplined.

11 (g) This section shall not be construed to limit the
 12 University of Hawaii's ability to establish an immunity policy
 13 for student conduct violations not mentioned in this section.

14 ~~[(d)]~~ (h) No later than March 31, 2017, and every two
 15 years thereafter, the University of Hawaii shall conduct a
 16 campus climate survey of all students. The University of Hawaii
 17 shall submit a report to the legislature no later than twenty
 18 days before the convening of each regular session that shall
 19 ~~[include:]~~ includes:

20 (1) A summary of the most recent campus climate survey
 21 results;



1 (2) Information on the number of sexual assaults that
2 occurred on a University of Hawaii system campus
3 within the past five years; and

4 (3) Recommendations and efforts to improve campus safety
5 and accountability.

6 [~~e~~] (i) The University of Hawaii shall establish
7 policies and procedures to effectuate this section.

8 (j) For purposes of this section:

9 "Reporting party" means a student or employee who reports
10 having experienced an incident of sexual misconduct to the
11 University of Hawaii.

12 "Sexual harassment" means unwelcome conduct of a sexual
13 nature.

14 "Sexual misconduct" means an incident of sex-based
15 discrimination, sexual harassment, sexual violence, intimate
16 partner violence, domestic violence, dating violence, sexual
17 exploitation, stalking, harassment, or violence based on sexual
18 orientation or gender identity or expression, or other gender-
19 based harassment or violence.

20 "Trauma-informed response" means a response understanding
21 of the complexities of sexual misconduct through training



1 centered on the neurobiological impact of trauma, symptoms of
 2 trauma, effective and supportive techniques to address trauma,
 3 the influence of societal myths and stereotypes surrounding the
 4 causes and impacts of trauma, perpetration methodology, and how
 5 to conduct an effective investigation."

6 SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general
 7 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so
 8 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2023-2024 for
 9 four full-time equivalent (4.0 FTE) positions to enable the
 10 University of Hawaii to fulfill the requirements of this Act.

11 The sums appropriated shall be expended by the University
 12 of Hawaii for the purposes of this Act.

13 SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
 14 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

15 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on June 30, 3000.



Report Title:

Campus Safety; University of Hawaii; Training; Sexual Misconduct; Trauma-Informed Response; Disciplinary Process; Appropriation

Description:

Requires that the University of Hawaii ensure that any individual who participates in implementing the university's disciplinary process has training or experience in handling sexual misconduct complaints and the university's disciplinary process. Requires that the university provide mandatory annual trauma-informed, gender-inclusive, LGBTQ+-inclusive sexual misconduct primary prevention and awareness programming for students and employees of the university. Prohibits the university from taking disciplinary action against individuals reporting sexual misconduct unless certain exceptions apply. Establishes positions and appropriates funds. Effective 6/30/3000. (HD2)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

