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S.C.R. NO. 147

MAR 1 1 2022

SENATE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

REQUESTING THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS TO CONVENE A FOUR-DAY WORK WEEK TASK FORCE TO EVALUATE HOW MORE FLEXIBLE WORK HOURS AND A FOUR-DAY WORK WEEK CAN BE IMPLEMENTED FOR PUBLIC EMPLOYEES IN HAWAII.

WHEREAS, a five-day, forty-hour work week is the standard work week among the majority of employers across the nation; and

WHEREAS, due to the ongoing coronavirus disease 2019 pandemic, many employers and employees were forced to adapt to new flexible working conditions; and

WHEREAS, the transition from traditional working conditions to more flexible conditions has encouraged many employers to prioritize the importance of their employees' health and worklife balance; and

WHEREAS, many employers adjusted their traditional working conditions, which resulted in increased employee satisfaction; and

WHEREAS, long work hours are linked to heart disease, stroke, and depression; and

WHEREAS, in 2008, the Department of Human Resources Development participated in a four-day work week pilot project for three months, followed by participation by the Department of Health for eight weeks, through which the departments evaluated employee productivity, morale, and quality of life of those who worked forty hours a week from Monday through Thursday; and

WHEREAS, the pilot project found that the Department of Human Resources' offices at the State Office Tower and the Department of Health's offices at the Kinau Hale Building saved approximately six and thirteen percent in energy costs, respectively; and

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WHEREAS, the pilot project results estimated that fifty-one percent of Department of Human Resources employees and forty percent of Department of Health employees did not use their automobiles during peak traffic hours on their Fridays off; and

WHEREAS, in 2008, Utah became the first state to mandate a four-day work week for state employees, which resulted in the state saving \$502,000 annually, state employees taking significantly less leave, and a reduction in Friday commuters and energy costs that cut carbon dioxide levels in the local air; and

WHEREAS, Brigham Young University researchers found that four-day work week employees reported being more satisfied with their jobs, compensation, benefits, and were less likely to look for employment elsewhere; and

WHEREAS, according to a survey conducted in the United Kingdom by the Henley Business School in 2019, businesses that offer a four-day work week as part of their employee package found a variety of benefits, including improved ability to attract and retain talent, increase in overall employee satisfaction, lower employee sickness levels, and increased productivity, which contribute to cost-effective operation, and the combined savings from the implementation of a four-day work week by businesses in the United Kingdom is already as high as £92,000,000,000 a year; and

WHEREAS, in 2019, Microsoft Japan conducted a four-day week pilot project, which found that employees took twenty-five percent less time off, productivity rose by forty percent, and electricity usage decreased by twenty-three percent; and

WHEREAS, these trials establish that a four-day work week can provide numerous benefits to the economy, environment, employers, and employee satisfaction; and

WHEREAS, a four-day work week could increase employee's productivity, happiness, and time to attend to personal or family needs, and reduce levels of stress, overwork, burnout, and underemployment; and

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2	WHER	WHEREAS, a four-day work week could benefit the environment	
3	and decrease expenses, as it would reduce energy cost and		
4	congestion on the road; and		
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6	WHER	EAS, given the potential benefits the State should	
7	evaluate how a four-day work week can be implemented for		
8	employees to reduce energy costs, reduce carbon dioxide and		
9	congestion from the road, and improve the overall work-life		
10	balance a	nd well-being of employees; now, therefore,	
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12	BE IT RESOLVED by the Senate of the Thirty-first		
13	Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2022, the		
14		Representatives concurring, that the Department of	
15		Industrial Relations is requested to convene a Four-	
16	-	Week Task Force to evaluate how a four-day work week	
17	can be implemented for workers in the State to improve their		
18	quality o	f work, health, and lifestyle; and	
19			
20	BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Four-Day Work Week Task		
21 22	Force is requested to consist of the following members or their designees:		
23	designees	•	
24	(1)	Director of Labor and Industrial Relations, to serve	
25	(± /	as the chairperson;	
26		as the chariperson,	
27	(2)	Director of Human Resources Development;	
28	(= /	Director of Haman Repositors Beverepment,	
29	(3)	Director of Business, Economic Development, and	
30	, ,	Tourism;	
31			
32	(4)	Director of Health;	
33			
34	(5)	One member from the University of Hawaii Economic	
35		Research Organization;	
36			
37	(6)	One member from the Hawaii Government Employees	
38		Association, AFSCME Local 152, AFL-CIO; and	
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40	(7)	One member from the United Public Workers, AFSCME	

41 42 Local 646, AFL-CIO; and

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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Four-Day Work Week Task Force is requested to:

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Review and assess studies, projects, and health (1) benefits related to a four-day work week that is comparative to Hawaii's needs;

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Review and evaluate how the State can provide more flexible work hours and a four-day work week for employees who wish to partake in the option to work non-traditional hours;

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Examine and identify barriers to creating and (3) implementing a four-day work week; and

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(4) Recommend procedures the State should adopt and follow to successfully provide employees with the options of more flexible work hours and a four-day work week; and

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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Four-Day Work Week Task Force is requested to submit a report of the actions taken and progress made by the Task Force, including its findings and recommendations, proposed legislation, and requests of recommended amounts of funds to be appropriated, to the Legislature no later than December 1, 2022; and

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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Four-Day Work Week Task Force is requested to dissolve on June 30, 2023; and

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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the Director of Labor and Industrial Relations; Director of Human Resources Development; Director of Business, Economic Development, and Tourism; Director of Health; Director of the University of Hawaii Economic Research Organization; Director of the Hawaii Government Employees Association, AFSCME Local 152, AFL-CIO; and State Director of the United Public Workers, AFSCME Local 646, AFL-CIO.

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