
A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICTS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that Act 107, Session
2 Laws of Hawaii 1999 (Act 107), authorized the counties to create
3 special improvement districts to provide supplemental financial
4 support to these districts for the purpose of restoring or
5 promoting business activity. The legislature also finds that
6 since the enactment of Act 107, the needs and demands in these
7 districts have broadened to include the management or mitigation
8 of environmental and other conditions that impact natural
9 resources. More specifically, the legislature finds that Hawaii
10 is being exposed to a variety of threats that impact its
11 environment and ecosystems, including coastal hazards and
12 effects of climate change such as the increase in the frequency
13 and severity of storms and drought, sea-level rise, groundwater
14 inundation, and coastal erosion. These threats are of
15 particular concern to the State due to its island topography and
16 substantial coastal exposure.



1 The purpose of this Act is to emphasize the counties'
2 authority to create special improvement districts by expanding
3 the objective of these districts to include the protection,
4 preservation, and, where desirable, restoration and improvement
5 of environmental quality.

6 SECTION 2. Section 46-80.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
7 amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:

8 "(a) In addition and supplemental to the authority vested
9 in the counties by sections 46-80 and 46-80.1, any county having
10 a charter may enact an ordinance, and may amend the same from
11 time to time, authorizing the creation of special improvement
12 districts. ~~[for the purpose of]~~ The purposes of creating the
13 districts include but are not limited to providing and
14 financing:

- 15 (1) [supplemental] Supplemental maintenance and security
16 services;
17 (2) Environmental research, restoration, and maintenance;
18 (3) Natural resource management;
19 (4) Natural hazard mitigation; [and such other]
20 (5) Climate change and hazard mitigation; and



1 (6) Other improvements, services, and facilities within
2 the special improvement district as the council of the
3 county determines will improve environmental
4 conditions, provide community benefits, and restore or
5 promote business activity in the special improvement
6 district and the making and financing of improvements
7 therein.

8 Each separate special improvement district shall be established
9 by a separate ordinance enacted as provided in the ordinance
10 authorizing the creation of special improvement districts. The
11 ordinance authorizing the creation of special improvement
12 districts may permit the county to provide for a board or
13 association, established pursuant to chapter 414D, to provide
14 management of the special improvement district, and to carry out
15 activities as may be prescribed by the ordinance authorizing the
16 creation of special improvement districts and the ordinance
17 establishing the special improvement district as permitted
18 thereby."

19 SECTION 3. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
20 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
21 begun before its effective date.



1 SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
2 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

3 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050.



Report Title:

Special Improvement District; Environmental Protection; County Government; Natural Resource Management

Description:

Expands the purpose and rationale for which counties may create special improvement districts to include environmental research, restoration, and maintenance; natural resource management; and natural hazard mitigation to improve environmental conditions and provide community benefits. Allows the counties to create special improvement districts for climate change and hazard mitigation. Takes effect 7/1/2050. (SD1)

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