JAN 2 1 2022

#### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO WATER RATIONING.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. Chapter 235, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 2 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated and to read as follows: 3 4 "§235- Water rationing; income tax credit. (a) Each individual or corporate taxpayer that files an individual or 5 corporate net income tax return for a taxable year may claim a 6 tax credit under this section against the Hawaii state 7 8 individual or corporate net income tax. The tax credit may be 9 claimed for every eligible water rationing system that is 10 installed and placed in service in the State by a taxpayer during the taxable year. The tax credit may be claimed as 11 12 follows: 13 (1) For each rain barrel system: per cent of the 14 actual cost or the cap amount determined in subsection 15 (b);

| 1  | (2)        | For each water catchment system: per cent of            |
|----|------------|---|
| 2  |            | the actual cost or the cap amount determined in         |
| 3  |            | subsection (b), whichever is less;                      |
| 4  | (3)        | For home water system efficiency upgrades: per          |
| 5  |            | cent of the actual cost or the cap amount determined    |
| 6  |            | in subsection (b), whichever is less; and               |
| 7  | (4)        | Dual-use piping systems: per cent of the actual         |
| 8  |            | cost or the cap amount determined in subsection (b),    |
| 9  |            | whichever is less;                                      |
| 10 | provided   | further that multiple owners of a single system shall   |
| 11 | be entitle | ed to a single tax credit; provided further that the    |
| 12 | tax credi  | t shall be apportioned between the owners in proportion |
| 13 | to their   | contribution to the cost of the system.                 |
| 14 | In the     | he case of a partnership, S corporation, estate, or     |
| 15 | trust, the | e tax credit allowable is for every eligible water      |
| 16 | rationing  | system that is installed and placed in service in the   |
| 17 | State by   | the entity. The cost upon which the tax credit is       |
| 18 | computed : | shall be determined at the entity level. Distribution   |
| 19 | and share  | of credit shall be determined pursuant to               |
| 20 | administra | ative rule.   |

| 1  | (b)       | The        | amount of credit allowed for each eligible water   |
|----|-----------|------------|--|
| 2  | rationing | syst       | tem shall not exceed the applicable cap amount,    |
| 3  | which is  | dete       | cmined as follows:                                 |
| 4  | (1)       | For        | rain barrel systems, the cap amounts shall be:     |
| 5  |           | (A)        | <pre>\$ per system for single-family</pre>         |
| 6  |           |            | residential property;                              |
| 7  |           | (B)        | <pre>\$ per unit per system for multi-family</pre> |
| 8  |           |            | residential property; and                          |
| 9  |           | <u>(C)</u> | <pre>\$ per system for commercial property;</pre>  |
| 10 | (2)       | For        | water catchment systems, the cap amounts shall be: |
| 11 |           | (A)        | <pre>\$ per system for single-family</pre>         |
| 12 |           |            | residential property;                              |
| 13 |           | <u>(B)</u> | <pre>\$ per unit per system for multi-family</pre> |
| 14 |           |            | residential property; and                          |
| 15 |           | <u>(C)</u> | <pre>\$ per system for commercial property;</pre>  |
| 16 |           |            | and  |
| 17 | (3)       | For        | home water system efficiency upgrades, the cap     |
| 18 |           | amou       | ants shall be:                                     |
| 19 |           | <u>(A)</u> | <pre>\$ per system for single-family</pre>         |
| 20 |           |            | residential property;                              |

| 1  | (B) \$ per unit per system for multi-family                    |
|----|--|
| 2  | residential property; and                                      |
| 3  | (C) \$ per system for commercial property;                     |
| 4  | and  |
| 5  | (4) For dual-use piping systems, the cap amounts shall be:     |
| 6  | (A) \$ per system for single-family                            |
| 7  | residential property;  |
| 8  | (B) \$ per unit per system for multi-family                    |
| 9  | residential property; and                                      |
| 10 | (C) \$ per system for commercial property.                     |
| 11 | (c) For the purposes of this section:                          |
| 12 | "Actual cost" means costs related to water rationing           |
| 13 | systems under subsection (a), including accessories and        |
| 14 | installation, but not including the cost of consumer incentive |
| 15 | premiums unrelated to the operation of the system or offered   |
| 16 | with the sale of the system and costs for which another credit |
| 17 | is claimed under this chapter.                                 |
| 18 | "Household use" means any use to which heated water is         |
| 19 | commonly put in a residential setting, including commercial    |
| 20 | application of those uses.                                     |

1 "Water rationing system" means a new system that reduces the amount of water used by a residential or commercial entity. 2 3 (d) For taxable years beginning after December 31, 2005, 4 the dollar amount of any utility rebate shall be deducted from 5 the cost of the qualifying system and its installation before 6 applying the state tax credit. (e) The director of taxation shall prepare any forms that 7 may be necessary to claim a tax credit under this section, 8 including forms identifying the system type of each tax credit 10 claimed under this section. The director may also require the 11 taxpayer to furnish reasonable information to ascertain the 12 validity of the claim for credit made under this section and may 13 adopt rules necessary to effectuate the purposes of this section 14 pursuant to chapter 91. 15 (f) If the tax credit under this section exceeds the 16 taxpayer's income tax liability, the excess of the credit over 17 liability may be used as a credit against the taxpayer's income 18 tax liability in subsequent years until exhausted, unless 19 otherwise elected by the taxpayer pursuant to subsection (g). All claims for the tax credit under this section, including 20 21 amended claims, shall be filed on or before the end of the

1 twelfth month following the close of the taxable year for which the credit may be claimed. Failure to comply with this subsection shall constitute a waiver of the right to claim the 3 4 credit. 5 (q) Notwithstanding subsection (f), for any water 6 rationing system, an individual taxpayer may elect to have any 7 excess of the credit over payments due refunded to the taxpayer, 8 if: 9 All of the taxpayer's income is exempt from taxation (1) 10 under section 235-7(a)(2) or (3); or 11 The taxpayer's adjusted gross income is \$20,000 or (2) less (or \$40,000 or less if filing a tax return as 12 13 married filing jointly); provided that tax credits properly claimed by a taxpayer who has 14 15 no income tax liability shall be paid to the taxpayer; and provided further that no refund on account of the tax credit 16 17 allowed by this section shall be made for amounts less than \$1. 18 A husband and wife who do not file a joint tax return shall 19 only be entitled to make this election to the extent that they 20 would have been entitled to make the election had they filed a

joint tax return.

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| 1  | The election required by this subsection shall be made in a     |  |  |  |
|----|---|--|--|--|
| 2  | manner prescribed by the director on the taxpayer's return for  |  |  |  |
| 3  | the taxable year in which the system is installed and placed in |  |  |  |
| 4  | service. A separate election may be made for each separate      |  |  |  |
| 5  | system that generates a credit. An election once made is        |  |  |  |
| 6  | irrevocable.  |  |  |  |
| 7  | (h) To the extent feasible, using existing resources to         |  |  |  |
| 8  | assist the water-rationing policy review and evaluation, the    |  |  |  |
| 9  | department shall assist with data collection on the following   |  |  |  |
| 10 | for each taxable year:  |  |  |  |
| 11 | (1) The number of water rationing systems that have             |  |  |  |
| 12 | qualified for a tax credit during the calendar year             |  |  |  |
| 13 | by:   |  |  |  |
| 14 | (A) System type; and  |  |  |  |
| 15 | (B) Taxpayer type (corporate and individual); and               |  |  |  |
| 16 | (2) The total cost of the tax credit to the State during        |  |  |  |
| 17 | the taxable year by:  |  |  |  |
| 18 | (A) System type; and  |  |  |  |
| 19 | (B) Taxpayer type.  |  |  |  |

- 1 (i) This section shall apply to water rationing systems
- 2 that are installed and placed in service on or after July 1,
- 3 2022."
- 4 SECTION 2. New statutory material is underscored.
- 5 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect upon its approval
- 6 and shall apply to taxable years beginning after December 31,
- 7 2021.

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INTRODUCED BY:

#### Report Title:

Income Tax Credit; Water Rationing Systems

#### Description:

Establishes an income tax credit for water rationing systems.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.