S.B. NO. <sup>2584</sup> S.D. 1

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO ENERGY INTERCONNECTION.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that Hawaii electric 2 utilities currently invest in grid infrastructure based on the 3 assumption that one hundred per cent of the estimated customer load from new home and commercial developments will be served by 4 the electrical grid. Nonetheless, a significant portion of 5 6 electrical demand from new developments will be addressed through onsite distributed energy resources, such as rooftop 7 solar systems, or through energy efficiency and other similar 8 9 measures. The failure to account for distributed energy 10 resources or energy efficiency in utility planning around new developments may result in ratepayers paying for large capital 11 expenditures to build unnecessary or underutilized grid 12 13 infrastructure.

14 The legislature further finds that the failure to encourage 15 planning and deployment of distributed energy resources and 16 similar measures may miss a significant opportunity to advance 17 clean energy goals and reduce greenhouse gas emissions at the

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1 time of construction. This includes the opportunity to design and build more climate resilient homes and communities, and 2 3 better leverage the ability of customer-sited distributed energy 4 resources to provide grid and other services that reduce 5 ratepayer costs. Encouraging appropriate planning would likely 6 provide socio-economic and environmental benefits to all Hawaii residents and businesses, as well as reduce unnecessary utility 7 8 spending that could result in higher electricity rates.

9 The legislature declares that it is the policy of this 10 State that electric utilities must develop electricity load management plans that integrate and leverage the capabilities of 11 12 distributed energy resources and energy efficiency to reduce the 13 need for utility expenditures on distribution, transmission, and other utility infrastructure prior to interconnecting any new 14 15 residential, commercial, or industrial development that requires 16 the construction of utility infrastructure in excess of a 17 threshold determined by the public utilities commission.

Accordingly, the purpose of this Act to direct the public utilities commission to adopt guidelines that require electric utilities to develop electricity load management plans that integrate and leverage the capabilities of distributed energy

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1 resources and energy efficiency to reduce the need for utility 2 expenditures on distribution, transmission, and other utility infrastructure before interconnecting any new residential, 3 commercial, or industrial development that requires the 4 5 construction of utility infrastructure in excess of a threshold 6 determined by the commission. 7 SECTION 2. Section 269-142, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 8 amended to read as follows: 9 "[+] §269-142[+] Reliability standards; interconnection 10 requirements; adoption and development; force and effect. (a) 11 The commission may adopt, by rule or order, reliability standards and interconnection requirements. Reliability 12 13 standards and interconnection requirements adopted by the 14 commission shall apply to any electric utility and any user, 15 owner, or operator of the Hawaii electric system. The 16 commission shall not contract for the performance of the 17 functions under this subsection to any other entity as provided under section 269-147. 18 19 The commission may develop reliability standards and (b) 20 interconnection requirements as it determines necessary or upon 21 recommendation from any entity, including an entity contracted

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1 by the commission to serve as the Hawaii electricity reliability 2 administrator provided for under this part, for the continuing 3 reliable design and operation of the Hawaii electric system. 4 Any reliability standard or interconnection requirement 5 developed by the commission shall be adopted by the commission 6 in accordance with subsection (a) in order to be effective. The 7 commission shall not contract for the performance of the 8 functions under this subsection to any other entity as provided 9 under section 269-147.

10 (C)The commission shall have jurisdiction over matters 11 concerning interconnection requirements and interconnections 12 located in the State between electric utilities, any user, 13 owner, or operator of the Hawaii electric system, or any other 14 person, business, or entity connecting to the Hawaii electric 15 system or otherwise applying to connect generation or equipment 16 providing ancillary services to, or operate generation and 17 equipment providing ancillary services in parallel with the 18 Hawaii electric system under processes established in accordance 19 with section 269-145. Nothing in this subsection is intended to 20 give the commission general supervision authority over any user, 21 owner, or operator of the Hawaii electric system or any other

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1	person, b	usiness, or entity that is not a public utility as			
2	defined i	n section 269-1.			
3	(d)	The commission shall adopt, by rule or order,			
4	guideline	s applicable to interconnection applications for new			
5	developments that would trigger distribution, transmission, or				
6	other utility infrastructure upgrade costs in excess of a				
7	threshold determined by the commission. In adopting these				
8	guidelines, the commission shall:				
9	(1)	Require that electric utilities implement an approved			
10		load management plan before interconnecting any new			
11		residential, commercial, or industrial development			
12		that an interconnection study or other applicable			
13		study indicates the interconnection application would			
14		trigger distribution, transmission, or other utility			
15		infrastructure upgrade costs in excess of a threshold			
16		determined by the commission; and			
17	(2)	Establish requirements for the development of load			
18		management plans by an electric utility for any			
19		interconnection application that would trigger grid			
20		infrastructure upgrade costs in excess of a threshold			

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1	dete	rmined by the commission. The requirements shall
2	incl	ude at a minimum:
3	<u>(A)</u>	Directives for studying and integrating customer-
4		sited distributed energy resources and energy
5		efficiency into load management plans;
6	<u>(B)</u>	Criteria to be used by the commission when
7		approving or denying a proposed load management
8		plan, including but not limited to the potential
9		for the load management plan to defer or avoid
10		infrastructure upgrade costs;
11	(C)	A process for determining whether multiple
12		interconnection applications should otherwise be
13		deemed a single interconnection application for
14		the purposes of this paragraph; and
15	(D)	A maximum amount of time within which the
16		interconnecting electric utility shall be
17		required to submit a load management plan to the
18		commission and the time within which the
19		commission shall review and issue a determination
20		for the load management plan.

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1	The commission may approve a request for cost recovery
2	through a commission-approved mechanism by an electric utility
3	that elects to develop and implement a load management plan in
4	accordance with the guidance developed by the commission
5	pursuant to this subsection for any costs expended to
6	interconnect an applicant for which the interconnection or other
7	applicable study indicates the interconnection application would
8	trigger distribution, transmission, or other utility
9	infrastructure upgrade costs in excess of a threshold determined
10	by the commission."
11	SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
12	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
13	SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050.

#### Report Title:

Public Utilities Commission; Guidelines; Energy Utilities; Interconnection Applications; Load Management Plans

#### Description:

Directs the Public Utilities Commission to adopt guidelines for interconnection applications that would trigger distribution, transmission, or other utility infrastructure upgrade costs in excess of a threshold determined by the Commission. Effective 7/1/2050. (SD1)

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