HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THIRTY-FIRST LEGISLATURE, 2022 STATE OF HAWAII H.R. NO. **45** 

## HOUSE RESOLUTION

URGING THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION TO RECOGNIZE AND REMEDY STATEWIDE SCHOOL TRANSPORTATION INEQUITIES BY INCREASING AND PRIORITIZING SCHOOL BUS SERVICES FOR SCHOOLCHILDREN FROM LOW- TO MODERATE-INCOME FAMILIES.

WHEREAS, the United States Constitution requires that all 1 2 children be given equal educational opportunities regardless of their race, ethnicity, religion, sex, socioeconomic status, or 3 4 citizenship; and 5 WHEREAS, access to safe and efficient transportation to and 6 7 from school is a fundamental part of public education's mission 8 to ensure all children have access to equal educational opportunities; and 9 10 WHEREAS, a lack of school transportation services leads to 11 tardiness, absenteeism, and poor educational performances and 12 outcomes for schoolchildren; and 13 14 WHEREAS, students on the free or reduced meals program who 15 rely on receiving school meals are also negatively impacted by 16 lack of transportation services because an absence or tardy 17 could mean students missing crucial meals; and 18 19 WHEREAS, parents and guardians without reliable 20 transportation often must make difficult choices to ensure their 21 child can get to and from school, including having their child 22 stay with a relative or close family friend, resulting in 23 24 disruptions to the child's home life; and 25 WHEREAS, higher income families have the resources to 26 transport their children to and from school on time, which 27 dramatically decreases the likelihood of tardiness and 28 absenteeism, resulting in better student performances; and 29 30

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1 WHEREAS, using personal vehicles to transport children to and from school increases traffic congestion in communities and 2 3 delays families from completing their household and financial responsibilities on time; and 4 5 WHEREAS, while school bus route shortages existed before 6 7 the current pandemic, COVID-19 has reduced the size of the school bus driver workforce by fifteen percent and has resulted 8 in the suspension of at least thirty statewide school bus 9 10 routes; and 11 WHEREAS, these critical statewide school bus service 12 disruptions, specifically on the neighbor islands, widen the 13 equity gap between low- and high-income families and contribute 14 to learning loss amongst students who are chronically absent or 15 tardy; and 16 17 WHEREAS, previous attempts to remedy the lack of school bus 18 services, such as the Hele-On partnership with Hawaii County 19 public schools to provide students with free monthly bus passes, 20 have proven to be inadequate, unsafe for unaccompanied 21 elementary schoolchildren, take longer than traditional school 22 bus routes, and still transport students to school late; and 23 24 WHEREAS, to ensure children have equal opportunities to 25 attend public school, it is urgent that the Department of 26 Education increase school bus routes and services, particularly 27 on neighbor islands and in rural areas; now, therefore, 28 29 30 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the Thirty-first Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session 31 32 of 2022, that the Department of Education is urged to remedy transportation inequity by increasing more school bus routes, 33 with priority given to the creation of routes that serve 34 students from low- to moderate-income families; and 35 36 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Department of Education is 37 urged to hire more school bus drivers to help remedy the lack of 38 school bus service, especially on the neighbor islands and in 39 40 rural areas; and 41

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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this
Resolution be transmitted to the Chairperson of the Board of
Education and Interim Superintendent of Education.

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OFFERED BY: Mile E. Loven

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