H.C.R. NO. ¹⁷¹ H.D. 1

HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

COMMITTING TO PROVIDE GREATER PUBLIC ACCESS TO THE LEGISLATIVE PROCESS BY ADOPTING RULES TO ALLOW FOR VIRTUAL TESTIMONY, RECORDED HEARINGS, AND INTERNET BROADCASTS OF HEARINGS BEYOND PERIODS OF CATASTROPHIC EVENTS.

WHEREAS, public access to the Legislature and the 1 2 legislative process allows for citizens of Hawaii to actively 3 engage in decisions impacting their everyday life; and 4 5 WHEREAS, the Legislature has committed to providing greater 6 public access for citizens interested in the legislative process, beginning with Act 331, Session Laws of Hawaii 1989, to 7 8 improve public access to legislative information; and 9 10 WHEREAS, Hawaii's unique geography as an archipelago of islands poses significant challenges for residents from the 11 counties of Maui, Kauai, and Hawaii to actively participate due 12 to costly, time-consuming travel to attend hearings, and to 13 14 provide in-person, oral testimony; and 15 WHEREAS, the lack of remote hearing and testimony 16 17 procedures impacts approximately four hundred thousand residents in the State; and 18 19 20 WHEREAS, the global coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) pandemic has created great challenges to all individuals 21 interested in participating in the legislative process; and 22 23 24 WHEREAS, with the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic, physical 25 access to the Capitol building, hearings, and live testimony was restricted due to social distancing guidelines; and 26 27

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WHEREAS, during the emergency stay-at-home orders and 1 2 travel restrictions, legislators, staff, and members of the 3 public could not attend public meetings in person; and 4 5 WHEREAS, the COVID-19 pandemic forced the implementation of 6 emergency measures suspending certain requirements of the State's sunshine law in order to allow boards and commissions to 7 8 continue meeting and conduct necessary business while protecting 9 participants' health and safety and expanding public access to 10 meetings throughout the State; and 11 12 WHEREAS, remote meetings can connect people in different 13 physical locations through the use of interactive conference 14 technology and thus enable enhanced legislative and public participation; and 15 16 WHEREAS, remote meetings can be safely held and allow more 17 18 people from different islands or parts of islands to effectively 19 participate, often during times when they would not otherwise be 20 physically able or authorized to leave their work, homes, or 21 schools to participate in an in-person meeting; and 22 WHEREAS, during the COVID-19 pandemic, remote meetings 23 24 helped to prevent the spread of disease, and even when there is 25 no pandemic, remote meetings can be a way to protect the health 26 and safety of participants; and 27 28 WHEREAS, remote meetings during the COVID-19 pandemic also 29 allowed the elderly and individuals who have disabilities or 30 medical conditions that would place them at greater risks during 31 travel or attendance at in-person public meetings to participate 32 in the legislative process; and 33 34 WHEREAS, in 2021, each house of the Legislature adopted 35 rules on remote hearings and testimony that allowed members of 36 the public to continue participation through virtual 37 conferencing platforms; and 38 39 WHEREAS, the successful utilization of virtual attendance 40 and remote testimony procedures during the ongoing COVID-19 41 pandemic supports the continuation of pandemic-era rules to

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allow for greater public access to the legislative process; now,
therefore,

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BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the Thirty-first Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2022, the Senate concurring, that this body is committed to providing greater public access to the legislative process by adopting rules to allow virtual testimony, recorded hearings, and internet broadcasts of hearings beyond periods of catastrophic events.