H.B. NO. <sup>2421</sup> H.D. 1 S.D. 1

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO WOMEN'S COURT.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that there has been a 2 significant increase in the number of women in Hawai'i jails and prisons over the past forty years, resulting in a higher 3 proportion of women who are incarcerated. Research reflects 4 5 that for women, histories of abuse, trauma, poverty, mental 6 illness, substance use disorders, and unhealthy relationships 7 intersect with their entry into criminal behavior. Women offenders also face unique barriers to success after 8 9 incarceration. They are more likely to be primary caregivers 10 for young children, have lower educational attainment, lack stable work history, and experience economic or social 11 12 marginalization, which prevents them from having more positive 13 outcomes.

14 The purpose of this Act is to establish a three-year 15 women's court pilot program in the circuit court of the first 16 circuit, which is intended to acknowledge the distinct pathways



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that lead women into the criminal justice system and address
their individualized needs.

3 SECTION 2. (a) There is established within the first 4 circuit of the judiciary the women's court pilot program. The 5 pilot program shall implement trauma-informed and evidence-based practices, employ gender-responsive programming, collaborate 6 with stakeholders, and provide services to women in the court 7 system with the goal of diverting participants from 8 9 incarceration, supporting their success in the community, and 10 reducing recidivism.

11 (b) The services offered by the program shall address the 12 following areas:

- 13 (1) Trauma and mental health treatment;
- 14 (2) Family support, including parenting, education, and15 relationship improvement;
- 16 (3) Life-skills training;
- 17 (4) Education and vocational training;
- 18 (5) Domestic violence prevention;
- 19 (6) Medical services and health education;
- 20 (7) Substance abuse detection, prevention, and treatment;
- 21 (8) Mentoring; and

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(9) Housing support.

2	SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general		
3	revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$695,236 or so much		
4	thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2022-2023 for		
5	equipment; mental health, substance abuse treatment, and other		
6	services; and the establishment of seven temporary positions as		
7	follows:		
8	(1) One full-time equivalent (1.0 FTE) social worker V		
9	position (\$62,136);		
10	(2) Four full-time equivalent (4.0 FTE) social worker IV		
11	<pre>positions (\$52,200 each);</pre>		
12	(3) One full-time equivalent (1.0 FTE) circuit court clerk		
13	II position (\$46,200); and		
14	(4) One full-time equivalent (1.0 FTE) judicial clerk		
15	position (\$41,100);		
16	for the women's court pilot program established pursuant to		
17	section 2 of this Act.		
18	The sum appropriated shall be expended by the judiciary for		
19	the purposes of this Act.		
20	SECTION 4. The judiciary shall submit a report of its		
21	findings and recommendations, including any proposed		



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1	legislati	on, to the governor and legislature no later than forty
2	days prio	r to the convening of the regular sessions of 2023,
3	2024, and	2025, regarding:
4	(1)	The status of the women's court pilot program;
5	(2)	The number of women accepted into the pilot program;
6	(3)	The number of women who were eligible to participate
7		in the pilot program but who could not be accepted
8		into the program because of program limitations;
9	(4)	The number of women completing the pilot program;
10	(5)	The number of women who were removed from the pilot
11		program; and
12	(6)	Recommendations as to whether the women's court pilot
13		program should:
14		(A) Continue as a pilot program;
15		(B) Expand to include additional participants;
16		(C) Provide additional services; or
17		(D) Be discontinued.
18	SECT	ION 5. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2022, and
19	shall be	repealed on June 30, 2025.

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Report Title: Women's Court Pilot Program; Temporary Positions; Report; Appropriation

Description: Establishes a three-year women's court pilot program within the Judiciary's First Circuit. Establishes temporary positions. Requires a report. Appropriates funds. Repeals 6/30/2025. (SD1)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

