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Hawaii Holding Power Accountable

> Statement Before The SENATE COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY Thursday, February 17, 2022 9:31 AM Via Videoconference

in consideration of SB 2044 RELATING TO VIOLATIONS OF CAMPAIGN FINANCE LAW.

Chair RHOADS, Vice Chair KEOHOKALOLE, and Members of the Senate Judiciary Committee

Common Cause Hawaii supports SB 2044, which (1) increases from \$1,000 to \$5,000 the fine that may be assessed for campaign spending law violations against a noncandidate committee making only independent expenditures and that has received at least one contribution of more than \$10,000, or spent more than \$10,000 in an election period and (2) allows the Campaign Spending Commission to order that the fine be up to three times the amount of the unlawful contribution or expenditure, and that the payment of the fine assessed against a noncandidate committee, or any portion thereof, be paid from the personal funds of an officer of the noncandidate committee.

Common Cause Hawaii is a nonprofit, nonpartisan, grassroots organization dedicated to reforming government and strengthening our representative democracy through improving our campaign finance system with laws that amplify the voices of everyday Americans by requiring strong disclosures and making sure everyone plays by the same commonsense rules.

Common Cause Hawaii supports SB 2044, because it increases the fines against Super PACs from \$1,000 to \$5,000 or an amount not to exceed three times the amount of an unlawful contribution or expenditure. The trebling of the amount of an unlawful contribution or expenditure as a fine is already applicable to individuals. SB 2044 additionally permits the fines to be imposed on the individual candidates and/or officers of the noncandidate committees (PACs), which currently is only applicable to candidate committees. PACs and Super PACs should be subject to the same penalties as individuals and candidate committees. The increased fine amount, trebling of fines, and personal liability, as proposed under SB 2044, will hopefully be a more effective deterrent against PACs and Super PACs, with their deep pockets, from violating campaign spending laws.

Thank you for the opportunity to testify in support of SB 2044. If you have questions of me, please contact me at sma@commoncause.org.

Very respectfully yours,

Sandy Ma Executive Director, Common Cause Hawaii



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STATE OF HAWAI'I CAMPAIGN SPENDING COMMISSION

235 SOUTH BERETANIA STREET, ROOM 300 HONOLULU, HAWAII 96813

February 15, 2022

TO: The Honorable Karl Rhoads, Chair Senate Committee on Judiciary

The Honorable Jarrett Keohokalole, Vice Chair Senate Committee on Judiciary

Members of the Senate Committee on Judiciary

FROM: Kristin Izumi-Nitao, Executive Director Campaign Spending Commission

SUBJECT: Testimony on S.B. No. 2044, Relating to Violations of Campaign Finance Law

Thursday, February 17, 2022 09:31 a.m., Via Videoconference

Thank you for the opportunity to testify on this bill. The Campaign Spending Commission ("Commission") supports this bill.

This bill amends Hawaii Revised Statutes ("HRS") §11-410 by amending subsection (a)(1) by replacing "an individual" with "a person other than a person described in paragraph (2)" and amending subsection (a)(2) by replacing "corporation, organization, association, or labor union" with "noncandidate committee that makes only independent expenditures and has either received at least one contribution of more than \$10,000 from any one person or has made expenditures of more than \$10,000 in the aggregate, in an election period." The bill also increases the amount of a fine that the Commission may assess against a committee that makes only independent expenditures (Super PAC) from an amount not to exceed \$1,000 to an amount not to exceed \$5,000 or an amount not exceeding three times an unlawful contribution or expenditure as a fine is already applicable to individuals. It makes sense to extend this potential increased fine to Super PACs. The Commission believes that the higher fine amount will be a more effective deterrent for Super PACs.

Testimony of the Campaign Spending Commission S.B. No. 2044, Relating to Violations of Campaign Finance Law February 15, 2022 Page 2

The bill also allows the Commission to assess fines against the officers of noncandidate committees. Presently, subsection (c) authorizes the Commission to order that fines assessed against a candidate committee be paid out of a candidate's personal funds.

This bill also deletes the reference to political activities of liquor commission employees (HRS §281-22) in subsection (a).

The Commission requests that this Committee pass this measure.



Committee on Judiciary Chair Rhoads, Vice Chair Keohokalole

2/17/22, 9:31 am Videoconference SB2044 — RELATING TO VIOLATIONS OF CAMPAIGN FINANCE LAW

TESTIMONY Beppie Shapiro, Legislative Committee, League of Women Voters of Hawaii

Chair Rhoads, Vice Chair Keohokalole, and Committee Members:

The League of Women Voters of Hawaii supports SB2044, which would increase the fines for violation of Campaign Spending Commission (CSC) requirements by non-candidate committees which have either a) made independent expenditures of at least \$10,000; or b) received a donation of at least \$10,000 from an individual. SB2044 would allow the CSC to order payment of all or part of such fines from personal funds of the candidate or an officer of the non-candidate committee.

The League of Women Voters supports campaign finance policies which provide transparency and accountability for expenditures by political campaigns

SB2044 will improve the accountability of campaigns and "Super-Pacs" in Hawaii's elections. The threat of higher fines will discourage violations of campaign finance law, and thus improve the credibility of our election system. Please pass this useful bill.

Thank you for the opportunity to submit testimony.

League of Women Voters of Hawaii P.O. Box 235026 ♦ Honolulu, HI 96823 Voicemail 808.377.6727 ♦ <u>my.lwv.org/hawaii</u> ♦ voters@lwvhi.org

<u>SB-2044</u> Submitted on: 2/15/2022 2:43:43 PM Testimony for JDC on 2/17/2022 9:31:00 AM

_	Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Remote Testimony Requested
	lynne matusow	Individual	Support	No

Comments:

All PACs should be subject to the same penalties as individuals and candidate committees. The fine should be identical to that levied against individuals. Also, the fines should be imposed on the individual candidates and/or officers of the noncandidate committees (PACs).

With the recent guilty pleas of former legislators Kalani English and Ty Cullen this legislation is more important that ever. We need to clean up government and restore people's faith in the political process.