

CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU 530 SOUTH KING STREET, ROOM 202 HONOLULU, HAWAII 96813-3065 TELEPHONE: (808) 768-5010 • FAX: (808) 768-5011

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February 18, 2022

TO: CHAIR MARK M. NAKASHIMA, COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY & HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS Jud VICE CHAIR SCOT Z. MATAYOSHI, COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY & HAWAIIAN AFFAIRS FROM: COUNCILMEMBER CALVIN SAY HONOLULU CITY COUNCIL, DISTRICT V

SUBJECT: TESTIMONY IN SUPPORT OF HOUSE BILL 1434

Aloha Chair Nakashima, Vice Chair Matayoshi, and Members of the Committee on Judiciary & Hawaiian Affairs:

I am a current member of the Honolulu City Council representing District 5 and serving as the Chair of the Budget Committee. I stand in **support** of House Bill 1434, which aims to authorize counties, after adoption of an ordinance, to sell private property after all notices, orders, and appeal proceedings are exhausted and to use those revenues to pay unpaid civil fines related to that property.

Within the district I represent, we have multiple properties with Notices of Violations and/or Notices of Orders which have resulted in substantial fines to the property owners. These properties have brought health and safety hazards to the neighboring residents and community; however, the accruing fines have not been a strong enough incentive to move the property owners to corrective action.

Our City Corporation Counsel is currently able to initiate a Judicial Foreclosure process, which has been successful in similar instances; however, this is a long process that takes valuable resources away from other pressing legal matters. It also leaves the community with detrimental public nuisances such as fires, trash, and vermin. House Bill 1434 would allow the City to keep our neighborhoods safe by stopping illegal activities, health hazards, and other public nuisances on properties in a more efficient and expeditious manner.

Thank you for this opportunity to testify in support of House Bill 1434. Thank you for your time and consideration.

DEPARTMENT OF PLANNING AND PERMITTING CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU

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RICK BLANGIARDI MAYOR



February 23, 2022

DEAN UCHIDA DIRECTOR

DAWN TAKEUCHI APUNA DEPUTY DIRECTOR

EUGENE H. TAKAHASHI DEPUTY DIRECTOR

The Honorable Mark M. Nakashima, Chair and Members of the Committee on Judiciary and Hawaiian Affairs
Hawaii House of Representatives
Hawaii State Capitol
415 South Beretania Street
Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

Dear Chair Nakashima and Committee Members:

Subject: House Bill No. 1434, HD 1 Relating to the Counties

The Department of Planning and Permitting (DPP) **strongly supports** House Bill No. 1434, HD 1, which would allow the counties to collect on liens filed on properties for civil fines through a non-judicial foreclosure process.

This Bill will specifically address the need at the City to bring closure to pending civil fines imposed on landowners who are in violation of the City's land use and building ordinances. Currently, violators are issued a Notice of Violation and provided time to cure the violation, either by removing the violation or obtaining the proper approvals. If no action is taken by the landowner, a Notice of Order is issued with daily civil fines imposed until the violation is corrected. Once the fines accrue to a certain amount based on the type of violation, a lien is placed on the property. The DPP also flags the landowner's driver's license, motor vehicle registration, etc., which the owner will not be able to renew until the fines are paid.

Unfortunately, many of our liens go uncollected, and violators continue to break the law. The City's Corporation Counsel (COR) lacks sufficient resources to invest in the lengthy judicial foreclosure process. Having the ability to pursue an administrative foreclosure process to address outstanding liens and civil fines will give some leverage over the landowner to comply or lose their property.

We have an existing situation in Hauula, where the owner of a property in the Agricultural district is turning the site into a base yard for his construction business. The neighbors are complaining, the Councilmember representing that district is complaining, and we have exhausted our current legal remedies. We have issued NOVs and NOOs

The Honorable Mark M. Nakashima, Chair and Members of the Committee on Judiciary and Hawaiian Affairs Hawaii House of Representatives House Bill No. 1434, HD 1 February 23, 2022 Page 2

to stop the work and imposed civil fines that are well over \$400,000. We have requested assistance from the Prosecutor's Office, which has declined to pursue charges without a criminal investigation being conducted. The DPP has filed a complaint with DCCA/RICO (contractor's license), and it has declined to pursue the complaint because the actions were taken on his own private property. Currently, we are having COR work on an injunction against the landowner and seeing if we can pursue a criminal investigation in support of prosecution. The DPP is also aware of an ongoing State Attorney General investigation that DPP is assisting, as needed. Having the ability to administratively foreclose would give us more control of the landowner to cease the illegal activities on his property.

Currently, the counties have legislative authority to use the non-judicial foreclosure process to collect on real property tax liens. The proposed legislation would extend this authority to the counties to use a similar process to collect on liens based on civil fines.

We respectfully request your support and approve this important legislation.

Thank you for this opportunity to testify.

Very truly yours,

Dean Uchida Director LATE *Testimony submitted late may not be considered by the Committee for decision making purposes.



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BRANDON ELEFANTE Councilmember District 8 'Aiea, Pearl City, Waipahū Chair, Committee on Zoning and Planning Telephone: (808) 768-5008 Email: belefante@honolulu.gov



The Honorable Mark M. Nakashima, Chair The Honorable Scot Z. Matayoshi, Vice Chair And Members of the House Committee on Judiciary and Hawaiian Affairs

Subject: Testimony in Support of HB 1434, HD1, Relating to the Counties Hearing: Wednesday, February 23, 2022 at 2:00 p.m., Conference Room 325

I'm Brandon Elefante, Honolulu City Councilmember and Chair of the Zoning and Planning Committee. I am testifying in strong support of HB 1434, HD1.

The Bill amends Section 46-1.5 of HRS to authorize counties, including the City and County of Honolulu (City), after adoption of an ordinance, to sell private property after all notices, orders, and appeal proceedings are exhausted and to use those revenues to pay unpaid civil fines related to that property.

It is my understanding that the City has numerous situations where property owners continue with illegal actions, causing a public nuisance to the surrounding communities, despite the City's Department of Planning and Permitting (DPP) issuing multiple Notice of Violations and Notice of Orders.

The Bill will provide the City and DPP with an additional, effective tool to stop the illegal actions and public nuisance occurring on the property through a non-judicial foreclosure, which is less time-consuming and more efficient than the judicial foreclosure process.

Please adopt HB 1434, HD1.

Sincerely,

Brandon Elefante