# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE GENERAL FUND.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTION 1. The legislature finds that article VII,				
2	section 6	, of	the Hawaii State Constitution requires the		
3	legislature to dispose of excess general fund revenues when				
4	certain factors are met, as follows:				
5	"(1)	Prov	ide for a tax refund or tax credit to the		
6		taxp	ayers of the State, as provided by law;		
7	(2)	Make	a deposit into one or more funds, as provided by		
8		law,	which shall serve as temporary supplemental		
9		sour	ces of funding for the State in times of an		
10		emer	gency, economic downturn, or unforeseen reduction		
11		in r	evenue, as provided by law; or		
12	(3)	Appr	opriate general funds for the pre-payment of		
13		eith	er or both of the following, as provided by law:		
14		(A)	Debt service for general obligation bonds issued		
15			by the State; or		
16		(B)	Pension or other post-employment benefit		
17			liabilities accrued for state employees."		

1	The legislature further finds that the necessary factors					
2	have been met for two successive fiscal years and that the					
3	legislature is constitutionally required to dispose of excess					
4	tax revenues, as authorized under article VII, section 6, of the					
5	Hawaii State Constitution.					
6	Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to implement					
7	article VII, section 6, of the Hawaii State Constitution, by:					
8	(1) Providing for an income tax refund to every resident					
9	individual taxpayer of the State, as follows:					
10	(A) \$300 for individuals earning less than \$100,000					
11	and couples earning less than \$200,000; or					
12	(B) \$100 for individuals earning \$100,000 or more and					
13	couples earning \$200,000 or more,					
14	multiplied by the number of the taxpayer's qualified					
15	exemptions, to satisfy constitutionally mandated					
16	requirements;					
17	(2) Making a deposit of \$500,000,000 into the emergency					
18	and budget reserve fund established under section					
19	328L-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes; and					

1	(3)	Making a deposit of \$300,000,000 into the pension
2		accumulation fund established under section 88-114
3		Hawaii Revised Statutes.

- 4 SECTION 2. In accordance with article VII, section 9, of
- 5 the Hawaii State Constitution, and sections 37-91 and 37-93,
- 6 Hawaii Revised Statutes, the legislature has determined that the
- 7 appropriations contained in this Act will cause the state
- 8 general fund expenditures for fiscal year 2022-2023 to exceed
- 9 the general fund expenditure ceiling by \$800,000,000, or 7.9 per
- 10 cent. The general fund expenditure ceiling will be exceeded for
- 11 the following reasons:
- 12 (1) The appropriations made in this Act are necessary to serve the public interest; and
- 14 (2) The appropriations made in this Act meet the needs
  15 addressed by this Act.
- 16 SECTION 3. (a) There shall be allowed to each qualifying
- 17 resident taxpayer who files an individual income tax return for
- 18 the 2021 taxable year, a one-time general income tax refund.
- 19 The refund provided under this Act shall not be used to offset
- 20 any tax liability under title 14, Hawaii Revised Statutes, of
- 21 the qualifying resident taxpayer.

1	The amount of the refund shall be determined in accordance						
2	with the table below; provided that a married couple filing						
3	separate tax returns for the 2021 taxable year, for which a						
4	joint return could have been filed, shall only be eligible for						
5	the refund that they would have been eligible for had a joint						
6	return been filed; provided further that, for the purposes of						
7	the refund, multiple refunds shall not be allowed based on age						
8	or deficiencies in vision, hearing, or other disability.						
9	Federal adjusted gross income Refund per						
10	for taxpayers filing a single exemption						
11	return, married individuals						
12	filing separate returns, or						
13	head, of household						
14	Under \$100,000 \$300						
15	\$100,000 and over \$100						
16	Federal adjusted gross income Refund per						
17	for married couples filing exemption						
18	joint returns and surviving						
19	spouses						
20	Under \$200,000 \$300						
21	\$200,000 and over \$100						

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- 1 Each qualifying resident taxpayer may claim the general income
- 2 tax refund multiplied by the number of qualified exemptions to
- 3 which the taxpayer is entitled.
- 4 (b) As used in this Act, "qualifying resident taxpayer"
- 5 means an individual taxpayer who has been a resident of the
- 6 State, as defined in section 235-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, for
- 7 at least nine months regardless of whether the qualifying
- 8 resident was physically in the State for nine months.
- 9 "Qualifying resident taxpayer" shall not include any person who
- 10 is claimed or is otherwise eligible to be claimed as a dependent
- 11 by another taxpayer for federal or Hawaii state individual
- 12 income tax purposes.
- (c) The refund shall not be available for:
- 14 (1) Any person who has been convicted of a felony and who
- has been committed to prison and has been physically
- 16 confined for the full taxable year;
- 17 (2) Any person who would otherwise be eligible to be
- 18 claimed as a dependent but who has been committed to a
- 19 youth correctional facility and has resided at the
- 20 facility for the full taxable year; or

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- 1 (3) Any misdemeanant who has been committed to jail and
  2 has been physically confined for the full taxable
  3 year.
- 4 (d) The refund shall only be allowed for qualifying
  5 resident taxpayers who file a state income tax return for the
  6 2021 taxable year on or before December 31, 2022. Failure to
  7 comply with this filing requirement shall constitute a waiver of
  8 the right to claim the refund provided under this Act.
- 9 (e) This Act implements the provisions of article VII, 10 section 6, of the Hawaii State Constitution.
- SECTION 4. In accordance with article VII, section 6, of
  the Hawaii State Constitution, there is appropriated out of the
  general revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$300,000,000
  or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2022-2023
  for deposit into the pension accumulation fund established under
  section 88-114, Hawaii Revised Statutes.
- SECTION 5. In accordance with article VII, section 6, of
  the Hawaii State Constitution, there is appropriated out of the
  general revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$500,000,000
  or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2022-2023

- 1 for deposit into the emergency and budget reserve fund
- 2 established under section 328L-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes.
- 3 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2022;
- 4 provided that section 3 of this Act shall apply to taxable years
- 5 beginning after December 31, 2020.

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#### Report Title:

Mandatory Tax Refund; Emergency and Budget Reserve Fund; Pension Accumulation Fund; Constitution; Appropriations

## Description:

Provides a tax refund to certain taxpayers of the State and makes deposits to the Emergency and Budget Reserve Fund and Pension Accumulation Fund pursuant to article VII, section 6, of the Hawaii State Constitution. Appropriates funds. (CD2)

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