A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO OPERATING A VEHICLE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF AN INTOXICANT.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTION 1. Section 291E-61, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended by amending subsection (b) to read as follows:
3	"(b) A person committing the offense of operating a
4	vehicle under the influence of an intoxicant shall be sentenced
5	without possibility of probation or suspension of sentence as
6	follows:
7	(1) Except as provided in paragraph (4), for the first
8	offense, or any offense not preceded within a ten-year
9	period by a conviction for an offense under this
10	section or section 291E-4(a):
11	(A) A fourteen-hour minimum substance abuse
12	rehabilitation program, including education and
13	counseling, or other comparable program deemed
14	appropriate by the court;

1		(B) [One-year revocation] Revocation of license to
2		operate a vehicle[+] for not less than one year
3		and not more than eighteen months;
4		(C) Installation during the revocation period of an
5		ignition interlock device on all vehicles
6		operated by the person;
7		(D) Any one or more of the following:
8		(i) Seventy-two hours of community service work;
9		(ii) $[Ne]$ Not less than forty-eight hours and
10		[no] not more than five days of
11		imprisonment; or
12		(iii) A fine of [no] not less than \$250 [but no]
13		and not more than \$1,000;
14		(E) A surcharge of \$25 to be deposited into the
15		neurotrauma special fund; and
16		(F) A surcharge, if the court so orders, of up to \$25
17		to be deposited into the trauma system special
18		fund;
19	(2)	For an offense that occurs within ten years of a prior
20		conviction for an offense under this section:

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2		hours, including education and counseling or
3		other comparable programs deemed appropriate by
4		the court;
5	(B)	Revocation of license to operate a vehicle for
6		[no] not less than two years [but no] and not
7		more than three years;
8	(C)	Installation during the revocation period of an
9		ignition interlock device on all vehicles
10		operated by the person;
11	(D)	Either one of the following:
12		(i) [No] Not less than two hundred forty hours
13		of community service work; or
14		(ii) [No] Not less than five days [but no] and
15		not more than thirty days of imprisonment,
16		of which at least forty-eight hours shall be
17		served consecutively;
18	(E)	A fine of [no] not less than \$1,000 [but no] and
19		not more than \$3,000, to be deposited into the
20		state drug and alcohol toxicology testing
21		laboratory special fund;

(A) A substance abuse program of at least thirty-six

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1		(F) A surcharge of \$25 to be deposited into the
2		neurotrauma special fund; and
3		(G) A surcharge of up to \$50, if the court so orders,
4		to be deposited into the trauma system special
5		fund;
6	(3)	In addition to a sentence imposed under paragraphs (1)
7		and (2), any person eighteen years of age or older who
8		is convicted under this section and who operated a
9		vehicle with a passenger, in or on the vehicle, who
10		was younger than fifteen years of age, shall be
11		sentenced to an additional mandatory fine of \$500 and
12		an additional mandatory term of imprisonment of forty-
13		eight hours; provided that the total term of
14		imprisonment for a person convicted under this
15		paragraph shall not exceed the maximum term of
16		imprisonment provided in paragraph (1) or (2), as
17		applicable. Notwithstanding paragraphs (1) and (2),
18		the revocation period for a person sentenced under
19		this paragraph shall be [no] not less than two years;
20	(4)	In addition to a sentence imposed under paragraph (1),
21		for a first offense under this section, or an offense

1		not preceded within a ten-year period by a conviction
2		for an offense, any person who is convicted under this
3		section and was a highly intoxicated driver at the
4		time of the subject incident shall be sentenced to an
5		additional mandatory term of imprisonment for forty-
6		eight consecutive hours and an additional mandatory
7		revocation period of six months; provided that the
8		total term of imprisonment for a person convicted
9		under this paragraph shall not exceed the maximum term
10		of imprisonment provided in paragraph (1).
11		Notwithstanding paragraph (1), the revocation period
12		for a person sentenced under this paragraph shall be
13		[no] not less than eighteen months;
14	(5)	In addition to a sentence under paragraph (2), for an
15		offense that occurs within ten years of a prior
16		conviction for an offense under this section, any
17		person who is convicted under this section and was a
18		highly intoxicated driver at the time of the subject
19		incident shall be sentenced to an additional mandatory
20		term of imprisonment of ten consecutive days and an

additional mandatory revocation period of one year;

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1		prov	ided that the total term of imprisonment for a
2		pers	on convicted under this paragraph shall not exceed
3		the	maximum term of imprisonment provided in paragraph
4		(2),	as applicable. Notwithstanding paragraph (2),
5		the	revocation period for a person sentenced under
6		this	paragraph shall be $[no]$ not less than three
7		year	s; [and]
8	(6)	A pe	rson sentenced pursuant to paragraph (1)(B) may
9		file	a motion for early termination of the applicable
10		revo	cation period if the person:
11		(A)	Was not sentenced to any additional mandatory
12			revocation period pursuant to paragraphs (3) or
13			<u>(4);</u>
14		(B)	Actually installed and maintained an ignition
15			interlock device in one or more vehicles for a
16			continuous period of six months, after which the
17			person maintained the ignition interlock device
18			in one or more vehicles for a continuous period
19			of three months without violation;
20		<u>(C)</u>	Includes with their motion for early termination
21			a certified court abstract establishing that they

1	were not sentenced to any additional mandatory
2	revocation period pursuant to paragraph (3) or
3	<u>(4);</u>
4	(D) Includes with their motion for early termination
5	a certified statement from the director of
6	transportation establishing that:
7	(i) The person installed and maintained an
8	ignition interlock device in one or more
9	vehicles for a continuous period of six
10	months; and
11	(ii) After the six-month period the person
12	maintained the ignition interlock device in
13	one or more vehicles for a continuous period
14	of three months without violation; and
15	(E) Has complied with all other sentencing
16	requirements.
17	Nothing in this paragraph shall require a court to
18	grant early termination of the revocation period if
19	the court finds that continued use of the ignition
20	interlock device will further the person's
21	rehabilitation or compliance with this section;

1	[(6)]	(7) If the person demonstrates to the court that the
2		person:
3		(A) Does not own or have the use of a vehicle in
4		which the person can install an ignition
5		interlock device during the revocation period; or
6		(B) Is otherwise unable to drive during the
7		revocation period,
8		the person shall be [absolutely] prohibited from
9		driving during the period of applicable revocation
10		provided in paragraphs (1) to $[\frac{(3)}{7}]$ $\underline{(5)}$; provided
11		that the person shall be sentenced to the maximum
12		license revocation period, the court shall not issue
13		an ignition interlock permit pursuant to subsection
14		(i) $_{\underline{\prime}}$ and the person shall be subject to the penalties
15		provided by section 291E-62 if the person drives
16		during the applicable revocation $period[-]$; and
17	(8)	For purposes of this paragraph "violation" means:
18		(A) Providing a sample of .04 or more grams of
19		alcohol per two hundred ten liters of breath when
20		starting the vehicle, unless a subsequent test
21		norformed within ten minutes registers a breath

1		alcohol concentration lower than .02 and the
2		digital image confirmed the same person provided
3		both samples;
4	<u>(B)</u>	Providing a sample of .04 or more grams of
5		alcohol per two hundred ten liters of breath on a
6		rolling retest, unless a subsequent test
7		performed within ten minutes registers a breath
8		alcohol concentration lower than .02 and the
9		digital image confirms the same person provided
10		both samples;
11	<u>(C)</u>	Failing to provide a rolling retest if an
12		acceptable test is performed within ten minutes;
13	<u>(D)</u>	Violating section 291E-66; or
14	<u>(E)</u>	Failing to provide a clear photo of the person
15		when the person blows into the ignition interlock
16		device."
17	SECTION 2	. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
18	matured, penal	ties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
19	begun before i	ts effective date.
20	SECTION 3	. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
21	and stricken	New statutory material is underscored

1 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on January 1, 2050.

Report Title:

Operating a Vehicle Under the Influence of an Intoxicant; First Time Offenders; Ignition Interlock Device; Driver's License Revocation

Description:

Lengthens the driver's license revocation period for first time offenders convicted of operating a vehicle under the influence of an intoxicant who do not install an ignition interlock device. Allows early termination of driver's license revocation after nine months upon showing three consecutive months of ignition interlock use without any violations. Effective 1/1/2050. (SD2)

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