# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO LOAN REPAYMENT FOR HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that many Hawaii
- 2 residents are unable to obtain timely and appropriate health
- 3 care due to shortages of primary and behavioral health care
- 4 professionals in the State. These shortages not only threaten
- 5 individual health, but the entire State's health care system.
- 6 Areas of Hawaii that have been designated by the federal
- 7 government as medically underserved have been most significantly
- 8 affected by shortages of primary and behavioral health care
- 9 professionals, including physicians, nurse practitioners,
- 10 physician assistants, and psychologists. Social workers,
- 11 marriage and family therapists, and registered nurses are also
- 12 urgently needed in these areas.
- In many cases, the increasingly high cost of education for
- 14 health care professionals binds graduates to a career path that
- 15 provides sufficient income to repay often exorbitant student
- 16 loans. These career paths frequently lead to professional
- 17 practice in highly specialized fields of care in urban areas,



- 1 rather than in general practice on the neighbor islands or in
- 2 underserved areas in the State where the need is greatest. The
- 3 legislature further finds that states with robust primary health
- 4 care systems have lower costs and improved patient outcomes.
- 5 Recognizing this correlation, many states have made the policy
- 6 decision to dedicate public funds to the development of a strong
- 7 primary health care workforce for underserved areas.
- 8 The legislature also finds that the Hawaii state loan
- 9 repayment program administered by the John A. Burns school of
- 10 medicine of the University of Hawaii at Manoa leverages public
- 11 funds and private donations to access matching federal funds
- 12 through the National Health Service Corps State Loan Repayment
- 13 Program of the United States Department of Health and Human
- 14 Services. Since September 1, 2012, the loan repayment program
- 15 has supported sixty-four recipients in exchange for work
- 16 commitments in underserved geographic practice areas in Hawaii,
- 17 with eighty-three per cent remaining in Hawaii and seventy per
- 18 cent remaining at the site where they performed their service.
- 19 Currently, health care professionals who have benefited from the
- 20 loan repayment program serve on all islands and in the
- 21 communities of Hilo, Kihei, Waianae, Wailuku, and Waimea; at

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- 1 health clinics in Kalihi-Palama and Kokua Kalihi Valley; and in
- 2 public institutional settings at the federal detention center in
- 3 Honolulu, Halawa correctional facility, and Maui County
- 4 correctional center.
- 5 The legislature recognizes the considerable positive public
- 6 outcomes achieved using general fund allocations during the
- 7 2017-2018 biennium and fiscal year 2019-2020 to educate, train,
- 8 and facilitate health care professionals to work in underserved
- 9 areas. Currently, the loan repayment program supports
- 10 twenty-eight health care professionals in Hawaii.
- 11 The purpose of this Act is to appropriate funds to the
- 12 department of health to fund the Hawaii state loan repayment
- 13 program administered through the John A. Burns school of
- 14 medicine of the University of Hawaii at Manoa to provide loan
- 15 repayment for health care professionals who agree to work in a
- 16 federally-designated health professional shortage area.
- 17 SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the general
- 18 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so
- 19 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2022-2023 for
- 20 the Hawaii state loan repayment program administered through the
- 21 John A. Burns school of medicine of the University of Hawaii at

- 1 Manoa; provided that no funds shall be released unless matched
- 2 on a dollar-for-dollar basis by funds from a private or another
- 3 public source.
- 4 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
- 5 health in coordination with the John A. Burns school of medicine
- 6 of the University of Hawaii at Manoa for the purposes of this
- 7 Act.
- 8 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2060.

### Report Title:

Hawaii State Loan Repayment Program; Health Care Professionals; John A. Burns School of Medicine; Appropriation

### Description:

Appropriates funds for the Hawaii state loan repayment program administered through the John A. Burns School of Medicine, subject to a matching funds requirement. Effective 7/1/2060. (HD1)

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