
A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE USE OF INTOXICANTS WHILE OPERATING A VEHICLE.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that in 2013, the
2 National Transportation Safety Board recommended that all fifty
3 states adopt a Blood Alcohol Concentration cutoff of 0.05
4 compared to the 0.08 standard. According to the National
5 Transportation Safety Board, lowering the rate to 0.05 would
6 save approximately five hundred to eight hundred lives annually.
7 According to the National Transportation Safety Board, a driver
8 with a Blood Alcohol Concentration of 0.05 would be affected by
9 exaggerated behavior, loss of small-muscle control and eye
10 focus, impaired judgment, lowered alertness, and release of
11 inhibition. This would result in reduced coordination, reduced
12 ability to track moving objects, difficulty steering, and
13 reduced response to emergency driving situations. The
14 legislature further finds that lowering the threshold of Blood
15 Alcohol Concentration cutoff to 0.05 would save lives, prevent
16 catastrophic injuries, and decrease medical costs.



1 The purpose of this Act is to lower the threshold of blood
2 alcohol content for the offense of operating a vehicle while
3 under the influence of an intoxicant.

4 SECTION 2. Section 291E-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
5 amended as follows:

6 1. By amending the definition of "measurable amount of
7 alcohol" to read:

8 ""Measurable amount of alcohol" means a test result equal
9 to or greater than .02 but less than [~~+.08~~] .05 grams of alcohol
10 per one hundred milliliters or cubic centimeters of blood or
11 equal to or greater than .02 but less than [~~+.08~~] .05 grams of
12 alcohol per two hundred ten liters of breath."

13 2. By amending the definition of "under the influence" to
14 read:

15 ""Under the influence" means that a person:

16 (1) Is under the influence of alcohol in an amount
17 sufficient to impair the person's normal mental
18 faculties or ability to care for the person and guard
19 against casualty;



(2) Is under the influence of any drug that impairs the person's ability to operate the vehicle in a careful and prudent manner;

(3) Has [~~.08~~] .05 or more grams of alcohol per two hundred ten liters of the person's breath; or

(4) Has [~~.08~~] .05 or more grams of alcohol per one hundred milliliters or cubic centimeters of the person's blood."

SECTION 3. Section 291E-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended to read as follows:

"§291E-3 Evidence of intoxication. (a) In any criminal prosecution for a violation of section 291E-61 or 291E-61.5 or in any proceeding under part III:

(1) [~~.08~~] .05 or more grams of alcohol per one hundred milliliters or cubic centimeters of the person's blood;

(2) [~~.08~~] .05 or more grams of alcohol per two hundred ten liters of the person's breath; or

(3) The presence of one or more drugs in an amount sufficient to impair the person's ability to operate a vehicle in a careful and prudent manner,



1 within three hours after the time of the alleged violation as
2 shown by chemical analysis or other approved analytical
3 techniques of the person's blood, breath, or urine shall be
4 competent evidence that the person was under the influence of an
5 intoxicant at the time of the alleged violation.

6 (b) In any criminal prosecution for a violation of section
7 291E-61 or 291E-61.5, the amount of alcohol found in the
8 defendant's blood or breath within three hours after the time of
9 the alleged violation as shown by chemical analysis or other
10 approved analytical techniques of the defendant's blood or
11 breath shall be competent evidence concerning whether the
12 defendant was under the influence of an intoxicant at the time
13 of the alleged violation and shall give rise to the following
14 presumptions:

15 (1) If there were [~~.05~~] .02 or less grams of alcohol per
16 one hundred milliliters or cubic centimeters of
17 defendant's blood or [~~.05~~] .02 or less grams of
18 alcohol per two hundred ten liters of defendant's
19 breath, it shall be presumed that the defendant was
20 not under the influence of alcohol at the time of the
21 alleged violation; and



1 (2) If there were in excess of [~~+.05~~] .02 grams of alcohol
2 per one hundred milliliters or cubic centimeters of
3 defendant's blood or [~~+.05~~] .02 grams of alcohol per
4 two hundred ten liters of defendant's breath, but less
5 than [~~+.08~~] .05 grams of alcohol per one hundred
6 milliliters or cubic centimeters of defendant's blood
7 or [~~+.08~~] .05 grams of alcohol per two hundred ten
8 liters of defendant's breath, that fact may be
9 considered with other competent evidence in
10 determining whether the defendant was under the
11 influence of alcohol at the time of the alleged
12 violation, but shall not of itself give rise to any
13 presumption.

14 (c) In any criminal prosecution for a violation of section
15 291E-61 or in any proceeding under part III:

16 (1) .15 or more grams of alcohol per one hundred
17 milliliters or cubic centimeters of the person's
18 blood; or

19 (2) .15 or more grams of alcohol per two hundred ten
20 liters of the person's breath,



1 within three hours after the time of the alleged violation as
2 shown by chemical analysis or other approved analytical
3 techniques of the person's blood or breath shall be competent
4 evidence that the person was a highly intoxicated driver at the
5 time of the alleged violation.

6 (d) Nothing in this section shall be construed as limiting
7 the introduction, in any criminal proceeding for a violation
8 under section 291E-61 or 291E-61.5 or in any proceeding under
9 part III, of relevant evidence of a person's alcohol
10 concentration or drug content obtained more than three hours
11 after an alleged violation; provided that the evidence is
12 offered in compliance with the Hawaii rules of evidence."

13 SECTION 4. Section 291E-35, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
14 amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:

15 "(a) In cases involving an alcohol related offense, if a
16 test conducted in accordance with part II and section 321-161
17 and the rules adopted thereunder shows that a respondent had an
18 alcohol concentration less than [~~.08,~~] .05, the director or the
19 arresting law enforcement agency immediately shall return the
20 respondent's license along with a certified statement that



1 administrative revocation proceedings have been terminated with
2 prejudice."

3 SECTION 5. Section 291E-36, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
4 amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:

5 "(a) Whenever a respondent has been arrested for a
6 violation of section 291E-61 or 291E-61.5 and submits to a test
7 that establishes: the respondent's alcohol concentration was
8 ~~[-.08]~~ .05 or more; the presence, in the respondent's blood or
9 urine, of any drug that is capable of impairing the respondent's
10 ability to operate a vehicle in a careful and prudent manner; or
11 whenever a respondent has been involved in a collision resulting
12 in injury or death and a blood or urine test performed pursuant
13 to section 291E-21 establishes that the respondent's alcohol
14 concentration was ~~[-.08]~~ .05 or more or establishes the presence
15 in the respondent's blood or urine of any drug that is capable
16 of impairing the respondent's ability to operate a vehicle in a
17 careful and prudent manner, the following shall be forwarded
18 immediately to the director:

- 19 (1) A copy of the arrest report or the report of the law
20 enforcement officer who issued the notice of
21 administrative revocation to the person involved in a



1 collision resulting in injury or death and the sworn
2 statement of the arresting law enforcement officer or
3 the officer who issued the notice of administrative
4 revocation, stating facts that establish that:

5 (A) There was reasonable suspicion to stop the
6 vehicle, the vehicle was stopped at an intoxicant
7 control roadblock established and operated in
8 compliance with sections 291E-19 and 291E-20, or
9 the respondent was tested pursuant to section
10 291E-21;

11 (B) There was probable cause to believe that the
12 respondent had been operating the vehicle while
13 under the influence of an intoxicant; and

14 (C) The respondent agreed to be tested or the person
15 was tested pursuant to section 291E-21;

16 (2) In a case involving an alcohol related offense, the
17 sworn statement of the person responsible for
18 maintenance of the testing equipment, stating facts
19 that establish that, pursuant to section 321-161 and
20 rules adopted thereunder:



1 (A) The equipment used to conduct the test was
2 approved for use as an alcohol testing device in
3 this State;

4 (B) The person had been trained and at the time the
5 test was conducted was certified and capable of
6 maintaining the testing equipment; and

7 (C) The testing equipment used had been properly
8 maintained and was in good working condition when
9 the test was conducted;

10 (3) In a case involving an alcohol related offense, the
11 sworn statement of the person who conducted the test,
12 stating facts that establish that, pursuant to section
13 321-161 and rules adopted thereunder:

14 (A) The person was trained and at the time the test
15 was conducted was certified and capable of
16 operating the testing equipment;

17 (B) The person followed the procedures established
18 for conducting the test;

19 (C) The equipment used to conduct the test functioned
20 in accordance with operating procedures and
21 indicated that the respondent's alcohol



1 concentration was at, or above, the prohibited
2 level; and

3 (D) The person whose breath or blood was tested is
4 the respondent;

5 (4) In a case involving a drug related offense, the sworn
6 statement of the person responsible for maintenance of
7 the testing equipment, stating facts that establish
8 that, pursuant to section 321-161 and rules adopted
9 thereunder:

10 (A) The equipment used to conduct the test was
11 approved for use in drug testing;

12 (B) The person conducting the test had been trained
13 and, at the time of the test, was certified and
14 capable of maintaining the testing equipment; and

15 (C) The testing equipment used had been properly
16 maintained and was in good working condition when
17 the test was conducted;

18 (5) In a case involving a drug related offense, the sworn
19 statement of the person who conducted the test,
20 stating facts that establish that, pursuant to section
21 321-161 and rules adopted thereunder:



1 (A) At the time the test was conducted, the person
2 was trained and capable of operating the testing
3 equipment;

4 (B) The person followed the procedures established
5 for conducting the test;

6 (C) The equipment used to conduct the test functioned
7 in accordance with operating procedures and
8 indicated the presence of one or more drugs or
9 their metabolites in the respondent's blood or
10 urine; and

11 (D) The person whose blood or urine was tested is the
12 respondent;

13 (6) A copy of the notice of administrative revocation
14 issued by the law enforcement officer to the
15 respondent;

16 (7) Any license taken into possession by the law
17 enforcement officer; and

18 (8) A listing of any prior alcohol or drug enforcement
19 contacts involving the respondent."

20 SECTION 6. Section 291E-61, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
21 amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:



1 "(a) A person commits the offense of operating a vehicle
2 under the influence of an intoxicant if the person operates or
3 assumes actual physical control of a vehicle:

4 (1) While under the influence of alcohol in an amount
5 sufficient to impair the person's normal mental
6 faculties or ability to care for the person and guard
7 against casualty;

8 (2) While under the influence of any drug that impairs the
9 person's ability to operate the vehicle in a careful
10 and prudent manner;

11 (3) With [~~.08~~] .05 or more grams of alcohol per two
12 hundred ten liters of breath; or

13 (4) With [~~.08~~] .05 or more grams of alcohol per one
14 hundred milliliters or cubic centimeters of blood."

15 SECTION 7. Section 291E-61.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
16 amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:

17 "(a) A person commits the offense of habitually operating
18 a vehicle under the influence of an intoxicant if:

19 (1) The person is a habitual operator of a vehicle while
20 under the influence of an intoxicant; and



(2) The person operates or assumes actual physical control of a vehicle:

(A) While under the influence of alcohol in an amount sufficient to impair the person's normal mental faculties or ability to care for the person and guard against casualty;

(B) While under the influence of any drug that impairs the person's ability to operate the vehicle in a careful and prudent manner;

(C) With ~~[-.08]~~ .05 or more grams of alcohol per two hundred ten liters of breath; or

(D) With ~~[-.08]~~ .05 or more grams of alcohol per one hundred milliliters or cubic centimeters of blood."

SECTION 8. This Act does not affect rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before its effective date.

SECTION 9. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

SECTION 10. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.



Report Title:

Maui County Council Package; Vehicles; Operation; Intoxicants

Description:

Lowers the threshold blood alcohol content for the offense of operating a vehicle while under the influence of an intoxicant.
(SD1)

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