JAN 19 2022

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO MURDER.

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

Section 707-701, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 1 SECTION 1. 2 amended by amending subsection (1) to read as follows: 3 "(1) A person commits the offense of murder in the first degree if the person intentionally or knowingly causes the death 4 5 of: 6 (a) More than one person in the same or separate incident; 7 (b) A law enforcement officer, judge, or prosecutor 8 arising out of the performance of official duties; 9 A person known by the defendant to be a witness in a (c) 10 criminal prosecution and the killing is related to the 11 person's status as a witness; 12 A person by a hired killer, in which event both the (d) 13 person hired and the person responsible for hiring the 14 killer shall be punished under this section; A person while the defendant was imprisoned; 15 (e) 16 A person from whom the defendant has been restrained, (f) by order of any court, including an ex parte order, 17

# S.B. NO. 2027

| 1  |            | from contacting, threatening, or physically abusing    |
|----|------------|--|
| 2  |            | pursuant to chapter 586;                               |
| 3  | (g)        | A person who is being protected by a police officer    |
| 4  |            | ordering the defendant to leave the premises of that   |
| 5  |            | protected person pursuant to section 709-906(4),       |
| 6  |            | during the effective period of that order;             |
| 7  | (h)        | A person known by the defendant to be a witness in a   |
| 8  |            | family court proceeding and the killing is related to  |
| 9  |            | the person's status as a witness; [ex]                 |
| 10 | (i)        | A person whom the defendant restrained with intent to: |
| 11 |            | (i) Hold the person for ransom or reward; or           |
| 12 |            | (ii) Use the person as a shield or hostage[-];         |
| 13 | <u>(j)</u> | A person who is less than fourteen years old;          |
| 14 | <u>(k)</u> | A person who is pregnant with a viable fetus; or       |
| 15 | <u>(1)</u> | A person where the defendant's actions were especially |
| 16 |            | heinous, atrocious, or cruel, manifesting exceptional  |
| 17 |            | depravity. As used in this paragraph, the phrase       |
| 18 |            | "especially heinous, atrocious, or cruel, manifesting  |
| 19 |            | exceptional depravity" means a crime of a              |
| 20 |            | conscienceless or pitiless nature which is             |
| 21 |            | unnecessarily torturous to a victim."                  |



## S.B. NO. 2027

|  | 1 | SECTION | 2. | This | Act | does | not | affect | rights | and | duties | that |
|--|---|---------|----|------|-----|------|-----|--------|--------|-----|--------|------|
|--|---|---------|----|------|-----|------|-----|--------|--------|-----|--------|------|

- 2 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
- 3 begun before its effective date.
- 4 SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 5 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 6 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

7

INTRODUCED BY:

## S.B. NO. 2027

### Report Title:

Murder; Exceptional Depravity; Pregnant Mother; Child; Minor

#### Description:

Amends provisions relating to first degree murder. Adds a person commits the offense of first degree murder if the person knowingly or intentionally causes the death of another person that is less than fourteen years old or pregnant with a viable fetus. Adds a person commits the offense of first degree murder if the murder was especially heinous, atrocious, or cruel manifesting exceptional depravity.

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