# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO WOMEN'S COURT.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that there has been a
- 2 significant increase in the number of women in Hawai'i jails and
- 3 prisons over the past forty years, resulting in a higher
- 4 proportion of women who are incarcerated. Research reflects
- 5 that for women, histories of abuse, trauma, poverty, mental
- 6 illness, substance use disorders, and unhealthy relationships
- 7 intersect with their entry into criminal behavior. Women
- 8 offenders also face unique barriers to success after
- 9 incarceration. They are more likely to be primary caregivers
- 10 for young children, have lower educational attainment, lack
- 11 stable work history, and experience economic or social
- 12 marginalization, which prevents them from having more positive
- 13 outcomes.
- 14 The purpose of this Act is to establish a three-year
- 15 women's court pilot program in the circuit court of the first
- 16 circuit, which is intended to acknowledge the distinct pathways

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- 1 that lead women into the criminal justice system and address
- 2 their individualized needs.
- 3 SECTION 2. (a) There is established within the first
- 4 circuit of the judiciary the women's court pilot program. The
- 5 pilot program shall implement trauma-informed and evidence-based
- 6 practices, employ gender-responsive programming, collaborate
- 7 with stakeholders, and provide services to women in the court
- 8 system with the goal of diverting participants from
- 9 incarceration, supporting their success in the community, and
- 10 reducing recidivism.
- 11 (b) The services offered by the program shall address the
- 12 following areas:
- 13 (1) Trauma and mental health treatment;
- 14 (2) Family support, including parenting, education, and
- relationship improvement;
- 16 (3) Life-skills training;
- 17 (4) Education and vocational training;
- 18 (5) Domestic violence prevention;
- 19 (6) Medical services and health education;
- 20 (7) Substance abuse detection, prevention, and treatment;
- 21 (8) Mentoring; and

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- 1 (9) Housing support.
- 2 SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general
- 3 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$695,236 or so much
- 4 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2022-2023 for
- 5 equipment; mental health, substance abuse treatment, and other
- 6 services; and the establishment of seven temporary positions as
- 7 follows:
- 8 (1) One full-time equivalent (1.0 FTE) social worker V
- **9** position (\$62,136);
- 10 (2) Four full-time equivalent (4.0 FTE) social worker IV
- 11 positions (\$52,200 each);
- 12 (3) One full-time equivalent (1.0 FTE) circuit court clerk
- 13 II position (\$46,200); and
- 14 (4) One full-time equivalent (1.0 FTE) judicial clerk
- 15 position (\$41,100);
- 16 for the women's court pilot program established pursuant to
- 17 section 2 of this Act.
- 18 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the judiciary for
- 19 the purposes of this Act.
- 20 SECTION 4. The judiciary shall submit a report of its
- 21 findings and recommendations, including any proposed

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- ${f 1}$  legislation, to the governor and legislature no later than forty
- 2 days prior to the convening of the regular sessions of 2023,
- 3 2024, and 2025, regarding:
- 4 (1) The status of the women's court pilot program;
- 5 (2) The number of women accepted into the pilot program;
- 6 (3) The number of women who were eligible to participate
- 7 in the pilot program but who could not be accepted
- 8 into the program because of program limitations;
- 9 (4) The number of women completing the pilot program;
- 10 (5) The number of women who were removed from the pilot
- 11 program; and
- 12 (6) Recommendations as to whether the women's court pilot
- program should:
- 14 (A) Continue as a pilot program;
- 15 (B) Expand to include additional participants;
- 16 (C) Provide additional services; or
- 17 (D) Be discontinued.
- 18 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2022, and
- 19 shall be repealed on June 30, 2025.

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### Report Title:

Women's Court Pilot Program; Temporary Positions; Report; Appropriation

#### Description:

Establishes a three-year women's court pilot program within the judiciary's first circuit. Establishes temporary positions. Requires a report. Appropriates funds. Sunsets 6/30/2025. (CD1)

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