A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICTS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that Act 107, Session
- 2 Laws of Hawaii 1999 (Act 107), authorized the counties to create
- 3 special improvement districts to provide supplemental financial
- 4 support to these districts for the purpose of restoring or
- 5 promoting business activity. The legislature also finds that
- 6 since the enactment of Act 107, the needs and demands in these
- 7 districts have broadened to include the management or mitigation
- 8 of environmental and other conditions that impact natural
- 9 resources. More specifically, the legislature finds that Hawaii
- 10 is being exposed to a variety of threats that affect its
- 11 environment and ecosystems, including coastal hazards and the
- 12 results of climate change, such as the increase in the frequency
- 13 and severity of storms and drought, sea level rise, groundwater
- 14 inundation, and coastal erosion. These threats are of
- 15 particular concern to the State due to its island topography and
- 16 substantial coastal exposure.

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- 1 The purpose of this Act is to broaden the counties'
- 2 authority to create special improvement districts by expanding
- 3 the objective of these districts to include to include
- 4 environmental protection and preservation, natural resource
- 5 management, and natural hazard mitigation.
- 6 SECTION 2. Section 46-80.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 7 amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:
- 8 "(a) In addition and supplemental to the authority vested
- 9 in the counties by sections 46-80 and 46-80.1, any county having
- 10 a charter may enact an ordinance, and may amend the same from
- 11 time to time, authorizing the creation of special improvement
- 12 districts for the purpose of providing [and], financing
- 13 [supplemental], and coordinating federal, state, and county
- 14 efforts to:
- 15 (1) Supplemental maintenance and security services [and
- 16 such other];
- 17 (2) Environmental research, restoration, and maintenance;
- 18 (3) Natural resource management;
- 19 (4) Natural hazard mitigation;
- 20 (5) Climate change and sea level rise adaptation; and

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| 1 | (6) Other improvements, services, and facilities within |
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| 2 | the special improvement district as the council of the |
| 3 | county determines will improve environmental |
| 4 | conditions, provide community benefits, and restore or |
| 5 | promote business activity in the special improvement |
| 6 | district and the making and financing of improvements |
| 7 | therein. |
| 8 | Each separate special improvement district shall be established |
| 9 | by a separate ordinance enacted as provided in the ordinance |
| 10 | authorizing the creation of special improvement districts. The |
| 11 | ordinance authorizing the creation of special improvement |
| 12 | districts may permit the county to provide for a board or |
| 13 | association, established pursuant to chapter 414D, to provide |
| 14 | management of the special improvement district, and to carry out |
| 15 | activities as may be prescribed by the ordinance authorizing the |
| 16 | creation of special improvement districts and the ordinance |
| 17 | establishing the special improvement district as permitted |
| 18 | thereby." |
| 19 | SECTION 3. This Act does not affect rights and duties that |
| 20 | matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were |
| 21 | begun before its effective date. |

- 1 SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 2 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 3 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2022.

Report Title:

Special Improvement District; Environmental Protection; County Government; Natural Resource Management

Description:

Expands the purpose and rationale for which counties may create special improvement districts to include environmental research, restoration, and maintenance; natural resource management; and natural hazard mitigation to improve environmental conditions and provide community benefits. Effective 7/1/2022. (SD1)

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