DAVID Y. IGE GOVERNOR

### JUN 17 2022

EXECUTIVE CHAMBERS
HONOLULU

The Honorable Ronald D. Kouchi,
President
and Members of the Senate
Thirty-First State Legislature
State Capitol, Room 409
Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813

The Honorable Scott K. Saiki, Speaker and Members of the House of Representatives Thirty-First State Legislature State Capitol, Room 431 Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813

Dear President Kouchi, Speaker Saiki, and Members of the Legislature:

This is to inform you that on

JUN 17 2022 , the following bill was signed into law:

SB2279 SD2 HD2 CD1

RELATING TO CATALYTIC CONVERTERS. **ACT 088** 

Sincerely,

DAVID Y. IGE

Governor, State of Hawai'i

THE SENATE
THIRTY-FIRST LEGISLATURE, 2022
STATE OF HAWAII

ACT 0 8 8 S.B. NO. S.D. 2 H.D. 2 C.D. 1

# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO CATALYTIC CONVERTERS.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTION 1. The legislature finds that in recent years, the
2	State has seen an increase in the number of catalytic converters
3	being stolen from vehicles and resold for profit. Catalytic
4	converters contain precious metals such as palladium, platinum,
5	and rhodium, making catalytic converters highly sought after by
6	thieves due to their high resale value. Catalytic converters
7	are essential to motor vehicles, as they remove toxic elements
8	from the exhaust stream, and thus are federally mandated to be
9	installed on a vehicle. A catalytic converter can be stolen in
0	less than sixty seconds, which can cause extensive damage to a
1	vehicle, leading to hundreds, if not thousands of dollars in
2	repair costs.
13	The purpose of this Act is to:
14	(1) Establish provisions to regulate the purchase of
15	catalytic converters by used motor vehicle parts
16	dealers and palladium, platinum, and rhodium by scrap
17	dealers and recyclers:

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1	(2)	Subject persons who violate certain provisions of the
2		used motor vehicle parts and accessories law and scrap
3		dealer law to a class C felony;
4	(3)	Establish the class C felony offense of theft of
5		catalytic converter; and
6	(4)	Require each county police department to maintain a
7		database of certain reported information and initiate
8		education programs to encourage its residents to take
9		measures to prevent catalytic converter thefts.
10	SECT	ION 2. Chapter 289, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
11	amended b	y adding two new sections to be appropriately
12	designate	d and to read as follows:
13	" <u>§28</u>	9-A Statement required; catalytic converter. (a)
14	Every lic	ensee, before the purchase of a catalytic converter
15	within th	e State, shall obtain a written statement signed by the
16	seller ce	rtifying that the seller has the lawful right to sell
17	and dispo	se of the catalytic converter. This statement shall
18	also cont	ain the:
19	(1)	Seller's name, business or residence address, and
20		occupation;

1	(2)	Description, including serial numbers and other
2		identifying marks, when practical, of every catalytic
3		converter;
4	(3)	Amount paid to the seller;
5	(4)	Date, time, and place of the sale; and
6	(5)	License plate number of any vehicle used to deliver
7		the property to the place of purchase.
8	(b)	The seller shall provide a copy of a receipt that
9	describes	, with particularity:
10	(1)	The exact item that is being offered for sale;
11	(2)	The name of the person who issued the receipt;
12	<u>(3)</u>	The date of sale of the item before the item's being
13		offered to the licensee; and
14	(4)	The price, if any, of the item when obtained by the
15		seller.
16	(c)	If a receipt is not available, the seller shall
17	provide t	o the licensee a notarized declaration that describes
18	with part	icularity:
19	(1)	The exact item that is being offered for sale;
20	(2)	The name of the person who sold or otherwise
21		transferred the item to the seller;

1	(3) The date of safe of the frem; and
2	(4) The price, if any, of the item when obtained by the
3	seller.
4	(d) If the seller does not provide a copy of the receipt
5	or the notarized declaration as required by subsection (b) or
6	(c), respectively, the licensee shall not purchase the catalytic
7	converter, in whole or in part, and shall report the attempted
8	sale to the applicable county police department.
9	(e) Upon purchase of any catalytic converter, in whole or
10	in part, the licensee shall take one or more separate
11	photographs of each individual catalytic converter offered for
12	sale.
13	(f) The licensee shall require the seller to verify the
14	seller's identity by presenting a valid photo identification
15	card or driver's license issued by a federal or state government
16	agency authorized to issue valid identification. The licensee
17	shall:
18	(1) Take a photograph of the seller; and
19	(2) Make a photocopy of the photo identification card or
20	driver's license of the seller.

1	(g)	The licensee shall keep at the licensee's place of
2	business:	
3	(1)	The signed written statement required by subsection
4		<u>(a);</u>
5	(2)	The receipt or notarized declaration required by
6		subsection (b) or (c);
7	(3)	Photographs required by subsection (e); and
8	(4)	The photograph of the seller and a photocopy of the
9		seller's photo identification card or driver's license
10		required by subsection (f),
11	for a per	iod of three years after the date of purchase. The
12	statement	, receipt or notarized declaration, photographs of each
13	individua	l catalytic converter offered for sale, and photograph
14	of the se	ller and photocopy of the seller's photo identification
15	may be ex	amined at any time by the director of finance, chief of
16	police, a	ttorney general, prosecuting attorney, or their
17	designees	<u>-</u>
18	(h)	Every licensee, when the licensee purchases a
19	catalytic	converter within the State, shall attach a tag to the
20	catalytic	converter that shall include the year, make, model,
21	license p	late number, and vehicle identification number of the

- 1 vehicle from which the catalytic converter was removed and the
- 2 name of the seller. The licensee shall report the purchase to
- 3 the applicable county police department, the record of which
- 4 shall be maintained in the police department's database. The
- 5 licensee shall maintain possession of the purchased catalytic
- 6 converter for a period of sixty days before selling, exchanging,
- 7 recycling, or otherwise disposing of the catalytic converter.
- 8 §289-B Payment for catalytic converter purchased by
- 9 licensee; check; mailing. If a licensee purchases a catalytic
- 10 converter, payment for the catalytic converter shall be made by
- 11 check payable to the seller. At the time of sale of the
- 12 catalytic converter, the seller shall present to the licensee a
- 13 valid photo identification card or driver's license of the
- 14 seller issued by a federal or state government agency authorized
- 15 to issue valid identification. The check may be mailed to the
- 16 address shown on the identification, or the licensee may arrange
- 17 for the check to be picked up personally by the seller at the
- 18 place of business of the licensee."
- 19 SECTION 3. Chapter 708, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 20 amended by adding a new section to part IV to be appropriately
- 21 designated and to read as follows:

18

19

20

1 "§708- Theft of catalytic converter. (1) A person 2 commits the offense of theft of catalytic converter if the 3 person commits theft of a catalytic converter. 4 (2) For the purposes of this section, "catalytic 5 converter" shall have the same meaning as that term is defined 6 in section 289-1. 7 (3) Theft of catalytic converter is a class C felony." 8 SECTION 4. Section 289-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 9 amended by adding a new definition to be appropriately inserted 10 and to read as follows: 11 ""Catalytic converter" means a device that is incorporated 12 in a motor vehicle's exhaust system and contains a catalyst for 13 converting pollutant gas emissions into less harmful emissions, 14 regardless of whether the device has been removed from a motor 15 vehicle's exhaust system." 16 SECTION 5. Section 289-8, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 17 amended to read as follows:

"§289-8 Penalties. (a) Whoever violates any of the

promulgated by the director of finance under authority of this

provisions of this chapter or any lawful rule or regulation

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- 1 chapter, for the violation of which no penalty is provided by
- 2 law, shall be fined not less than \$25 nor more than \$500.
- 3 (b) Any person who violates section 289-2, 289-A, or 289-B
- 4 shall be guilty of a class C felony."
- 5 SECTION 6. Section 445-233, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 6 amended as follows:
- 7 1. By amending subsection (b) to read:
- 8 "(b) If the scrap presented for purchase is copper,
- 9 palladium, platinum, rhodium, a beer keg, or an urn, in whole or
- 10 in part, the seller shall provide a copy of a receipt that
- 11 describes, with particularity:
- 12 (1) The exact item that is being offered for sale;
- (2) [Who] The name of the person who issued the receipt;
- 14 (3) The date of sale of the item [prior to] before the
- item's being offered to the scrap dealer; and
- 16 (4) The price, if any, of the item when obtained by the
- 17 seller."
- 18 2. By amending subsections (d) through (f) to read:
- "(d) If the seller does not provide a copy of the receipt
- 20 or the notarized declaration as required by [subsections]
- 21 subsection (b) [and] or (c), respectively, the scrap dealer

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- 1 shall not purchase the copper, palladium, platinum, rhodium,
- 2 beer keg, or urn, in whole or in part, and shall report the
- 3 attempted sale to the applicable county police[-] department.
- 4 (e) [If the scrap dealer purchases] Upon purchase of any
- 5 copper, palladium, platinum, rhodium, beer keg, or urn, in whole
- 6 or in part, the scrap dealer shall take [a photograph or] one or
- 7 more separate photographs of [all of the copper, beer keg, or
- 8 urn, each individual item offered for sale.
- 9 (f) The scrap dealer shall [also] require the seller to
- 10 verify the seller's identity by presenting a valid photo
- 11 identification card or driver's license issued by a federal or
- 12 state government agency authorized to issue valid
- 13 identification. If the scrap being offered for sale is copper,
- 14 palladium, platinum, rhodium, a beer keg, or an urn, in whole or
- in part, the scrap dealer shall:
- 16 (1) Take a photograph of the seller; [or] and
- 17 (2) Make a photocopy of the identification card or
- driver's license of the seller."
- 19 SECTION 7. Section 445-233.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 20 amended by amending its title and subsection (a) to read as
- 21 follows:

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- 1 "[+] §445-233.5[+] Payment [ef] for copper, palladium,
- 2 platinum, or rhodium purchased by scrap dealer or recycler;
- 3 check; mailing. (a) If the scrap dealer or recycler, as
- 4 applicable, purchases any copper, palladium, platinum, or
- 5 rhodium, payment for the copper, palladium, platinum, or rhodium
- 6 shall be made by check payable to the seller. At the time of
- 7 sale of the copper, palladium, platinum, or rhodium, the seller
- 8 shall present to the scrap dealer or recycler a valid photo
- 9 identification card or driver's license of the seller issued by
- 10 a federal or state government agency authorized to issue valid
- 11 identification. The check may be mailed to the address shown on
- 12 the identification, or the scrap dealer or recycler may arrange
- 13 for the check to be picked up personally by the seller at the
- 14 place of business of the scrap dealer or recycler."
- 15 SECTION 8. Section 445-235, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 16 amended to read as follows:
- 17 "\$445-235 Prohibitions; penalty. (a) Any person who
- 18 violates section 445-232, 445-233, or 445-233.5, or any person
- 19 who falsifies a statement required by section 445-233, shall be
- 20 quilty of a misdemeanor [and shall be sentenced in accordance

	wa car canap	ter 700, except that the court shall impose a minimum
2	sentence (	of:]; provided that any person who:
3	(1)	Violates section 445-233 or 445-233.5; or
4	(2)	Falsifies a statement required by section 445-233,
5	that invo	lves the purchase of palladium, platinum, or rhodium,
6	shall be	guilty of a class C felony.
7	(b)	In addition to any penalties the court may impose
8	pursuant	to subsection (a), the court shall order, at minimum:
9	(1)	A fine of \$1,000 for the first offense;
10	(2)	A fine of \$3,000 for the second offense; and
11	(3)	A fine of \$5,000 and the suspension of the scrap
12		dealer's license for a period of six months for the
13		third or subsequent offense; provided that if the
14		third or subsequent offense occurs within a five-year
15		period from the occurrence of two prior offenses, the
16		scrap dealer shall be subject to license revocation."
17	SECT	ION 9. Each county police department shall:
18	(1)	Establish a database for collecting and maintaining
19		the information reported pursuant to section 2 of this
20		Act; and

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1	(2)	Initiate an education program to encourage its
2		residents to take personal measures to prevent
3		catalytic converter thefts, including having an auto
4		service center paint their vehicle's catalytic
5		converter with high temperature orange paint
6		appropriate for automobiles and have a service
7		technician engrave the vehicle identification number
8		on the catalytic converter as a preventative measure
9		to deter thieves from stealing or attempting to sell
10		or scrap a catalytic converter.
11	SECT	ION 10. In codifying the new sections added by section
12	2 of this	Act, the revisor of statutes shall substitute
13	appropria	te section numbers for the letters used in designating
14	the new s	ections in this Act.
15	SECT	ION 11. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
16	and stric	ken. New statutory material is underscored.
17	SECT	ION 12. This Act shall take effect on January 1, 2023;
18	provided	that section 3 and section 4 of this Act shall take
19	effect up	on its approval.

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APPROVED this 17

day of June

, 2022

GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

#### THE SENATE OF THE STATE OF HAWAI'I

Date: May 3, 2022 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

We hereby certify that the foregoing Bill this day passed Final Reading in the Senate of the Thirty-First Legislature of the State of Hawai'i, Regular Session of 2022.

President of the Senate

Clerk of the Senate

#### THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

Date: May 3, 2022 Honolulu, Hawaii

We hereby certify that the above-referenced Bill on this day passed Final Reading in the House of Representatives of the Thirty-First Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2022.

am

Scott K. Saiki Speaker House of Representatives

Ni Lille

Brian L. Takeshita

Chief Clerk

House of Representatives