
A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO EARLY LEARNING.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the demand for
2 quality early care and education far exceeds the amount of
3 available and qualified early childhood educators. Given the
4 critical need to expand access to and the availability of
5 high-quality early care and education programs for the benefit
6 of the State's children and their families, which will
7 ultimately benefit the entire society, particularly now as the
8 State focuses on taking steps toward economic recovery from the
9 unprecedented strain of COVID-19, the legislature recognizes
10 that there must also be enough qualified educators to staff the
11 programs. Furthermore, the legislature recognizes that these
12 educators must have the research-based knowledge and
13 competencies to work with young children and their families.
14 Researchers have repeatedly demonstrated that children,
15 particularly those who come from disadvantaged backgrounds, will
16 benefit from early childhood education; however, it is
17 emphasized that the education must be of high quality.



1 The legislature also finds that preschool teachers are
2 amongst the lowest paid occupations, earning less than parking
3 lot attendants. Moreover, it is difficult to attract
4 individuals to this highly specialized field with such low pay
5 and the misperception that preschool teachers are babysitters.
6 There are many professionals currently working in the early
7 childhood field who aspire to work in higher paying positions
8 and could benefit from obtaining the necessary credentials. A
9 stipend program will support workforce development and those
10 individuals seeking to become high-quality early childhood
11 educators, thereby moving the State toward reaching its goal of
12 increasing access to high-quality early learning programs.

13 Acknowledging the importance of obtaining credentials or
14 coursework in early childhood education, the stipend program
15 aligns with national policy initiatives, which recognize that
16 workforce development is key to creating the kind of early
17 childhood systems that make a significant and impactful
18 difference for families and children by financing and bolstering
19 programs that help offset the cost of tuition and encourage
20 higher educational attainment. Furthermore, the federal
21 government recognized the necessity to develop the workforce of



1 early childhood professionals and allowed for preschool
2 development grant funds to be utilized for stipend and
3 scholarship programs. There currently exists private sector
4 funding for the establishment of the stipend program. Without
5 qualified teaching staff, providers across the system will be
6 unable to expand the inventory of early care and education
7 opportunities. Where providers do develop programs, they run
8 the risk of implementing programs that may be detrimental to
9 children, many of whom are living in poverty and who have
10 experienced trauma, and possibly excluding children through
11 suspension and expulsion practices.

12 The purpose of this Act is to make stipends available
13 through an early childhood educator stipend program, to be
14 administered by the executive office on early learning, to
15 encourage individuals, especially those already working in the
16 early childhood field, to pursue a certificate, degree, or
17 license in early childhood education and fill the critical need
18 for qualified educators across the early learning system in
19 programs delivered in either of Hawaii's two official languages.
20 Recognizing early care and education as a specialized field,
21 this program shall be based on the strong foundations laid by



1 the existing grow our own teacher stipend program currently only
2 available for kindergarten through grade twelve teachers and
3 structured similarly to the stipend program funded through the
4 federal preschool development grant that ended in 2019.

5 SECTION 2. Chapter 302L, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
6 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
7 and to read as follows:

8 "§302L- Hawaii early childhood educator stipend program.

9 (a) There is established the Hawaii early childhood educator
10 stipend program to be administered by the office to address the
11 shortage of early childhood educators who have coursework in
12 early childhood education.

13 (b) An individual shall be eligible for stipend
14 consideration if the individual:

15 (1) Is enrolled at a University of Hawaii campus or in a
16 University of Hawaii program and qualifies for Hawaii
17 resident tuition; and

18 (2) Is enrolled in a certificate, degree, or license
19 program in early childhood education, including those
20 in the Hawaiian language medium, which includes



1 courses required for the respective program of study,
2 within the University of Hawaii system.

3 (c) Immediately following completion of a certificate,
4 degree, or license program pursuant to subsection (b), stipend
5 recipients shall provide early care and education services
6 directly to children from birth through five years of age for at
7 least two consecutive years in one of the early learning systems
8 described in section 302L-2, including Hawaiian language medium
9 and Hawaiian immersion settings and early learning settings at
10 charter schools.

11 (d) If the recipient fails to complete a certificate,
12 degree, or license program pursuant to subsection (b), or to
13 satisfy the work requirements of subsection (c), stipend funds
14 shall be repaid as follows:

15 (1) For each year less than the designated number of years
16 that a stipend recipient does not meet the work
17 requirements of subsection (c), the recipient shall
18 repay a proportionate percentage of the total stipend
19 funds received; and

20 (2) The repayment shall be subject to the terms and
21 conditions set by the office for stipend repayment,



1 including circumstances under which recipients may be
2 eligible for deferment or forgiveness due to hardship
3 or inability to secure employment, as well as
4 potential for fees for the collection of delinquent
5 repayment.

6 Stipend funds repaid by a stipend recipient pursuant to this
7 subsection shall be deposited into early learning special fund
8 established pursuant to section 302L-5.

9 (e) In accordance with chapter 103D, the office may enter
10 into written contracts with collection agencies to collect
11 delinquent repayment of stipends owed to the office pursuant to
12 subsection (d). A collection agency that enters into a written
13 contract with the office to collect delinquent stipend
14 repayments pursuant to this section may collect a fee from the
15 debtor in accordance with the terms of, and up to the amounts
16 authorized in, the written contract.

17 (f) The office may adopt rules pursuant to chapter 91 to
18 implement and administer the stipend program, including the
19 terms of repayment pursuant to subsection (d)."

20 SECTION 3. Section 302L-5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
21 amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:



1 "(a) There is established within the state treasury the
2 early learning special fund, to be administered by the executive
3 office on early learning, into which shall be deposited all
4 moneys received by the office in the form of:

5 (1) Repayments made from the Hawaii early childhood
6 educator stipend program pursuant to
7 section 302L- (d);

8 ~~[(1)]~~ (2) Fees;

9 ~~[(2)]~~ (3) Grants;

10 ~~[(3)]~~ (4) Donations;

11 ~~[(4)]~~ (5) Appropriations made by the legislature to the
12 fund; and

13 ~~[(5)]~~ (6) Revenues regardless of their source,

14 and earnings on moneys in the fund. Moneys in the fund shall be
15 used for the early learning system. Expenditures from the fund
16 may be made by the office without appropriation or allotment."

17 SECTION 4. Section 443B-9, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
18 amended by amending subsection (b) to read as follows:

19 "(b) This section shall not prohibit a collection agency
20 from collecting, or attempting to collect, from a debtor, a
21 commission authorized under a contract with the University of



1 Hawaii, [~~or~~] a contract with the department of taxation pursuant
2 to sections 231-13 and 231-26[-], or a contract with the
3 executive office on early learning."

4 SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
5 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

6 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050.



Report Title:

Early Childhood Educator Stipend Program; Executive Office on Early Learning; Early Learning Special Fund

Description:

Establishes an early childhood educator stipend program to be administered by the executive office on early learning to address the shortage of qualified early childhood educators in Hawaii. Requires stipend fund repayments for the early childhood educator stipend program to be deposited into the early learning special fund. Effective 7/1/2050. (SD1)

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