

February 9, 2021 1:00 p.m. Conference Room 225

To: Senate Committee on Housing Sen. Stanley Chang, Chair Sen. Dru Mamo Kanuha, Vice Chair

From: Grassroot Institute of Hawaii Joe Kent, Executive Vice President

RE: SB1337 — RELATING TO HOUSING DENSITY *Comments Only*

Dear Chair and Committee Members:

The Grassroot Institute of Hawaii would like to offer its comments on <u>SB1337</u>, which would authorize counties to create an upzoning program, allowing homeowners within a block in an urban district to vote to increase housing density for that block.

We commend the Legislature for considering new ways to help address the state housing crisis. It is easy to focus solely on new building projects and overlook how much it could help to lift the zoning restrictions that hamper creative solutions to the lack of affordable housing.

Recently, the Grassroot Institute has distributed two publications to legislators on the ways zoning and other regulations throttle the growth of housing.

One was our policy report, <u>"Reform the Hawaii LUC to encourage more housing,"</u> which advocates giving the counties more authority to make decisions at the county level, thus reducing the amount of bureaucracy in development and preventing the LUC from becoming a kind of state zoning commission.

The other was a zoning reform toolkit, <u>"How to Build Affordable, Thriving Neighborhoods"</u> which explores different ways to grow housing and improve affordability by reforming state

and local zoning restrictions. We summarized proposals from the toolkit in a commentary published in The Maui News, <u>"50 ways — at least — to update Maui's zoning code."</u>

We're pleased to see that SB1337 embraces two principles in the zoning toolkit: It empowers homeowners to increase the density of their own city blocks if they so choose, and it reduces county and state restrictions that hamper owners from putting their property to better use.

By allowing urban neighborhoods to vote to increase housing density within their block, SB1337 takes a positive step toward addressing the state housing shortage.

Thank you for the opportunity to submit our comments.

Sincerely, Joe Kent Executive Vice President, Grassroot Institute of Hawaii

<u>SB-1337</u> Submitted on: 2/6/2021 9:38:41 AM Testimony for HOU on 2/9/2021 1:00:00 PM

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Ellen Godbey Carson	Individual	Support	No

Comments:

I support SB1337 as a reasonable way to increase our housing stock without any impact on the public treasury. This bill will allow a supermajority of homeowners on a block already in an urban zoned area, to upscale the zoning to permit modestly greater density for housing on the block. We are in dire need of alternatives in increasing our housing supply, and this measure provides one way to allow greater density without public expenditures.

Thank you for helping find new ways to provide for our housing needs in Hawaii.

Ellen Godbey Carson