STAND. COM. REP. NO. 415

Honolulu, Hawaii **FEB 1 9 2021** RE: S.B. No. 613

S.D. 1

Honorable Ronald D. Kouchi President of the Senate Thirty-First State Legislature Regular Session of 2021 State of Hawaii

Sir:

Your Committee on Higher Education, to which was referred S.B. No. 613 entitled:

"A BILL FOR AN ACT RELATING TO PHYSICIAN WORKFORCE ASSESSMENT,"

begs leave to report as follows:

The purpose and intent of this measure is to help address the shortage of physicians in rural and medically underserved areas of the State. Specifically, the measure:

- (1) Repeals the requirement that no less than fifty percent of the physician workforce assessment fees deposited into the University of Hawaii John A. Burns School of Medicine (JABSOM) Special Fund be used for purposes identified by the Hawaii Medical Education Council;
- (2) Repeals the monetary cap on expenditures from the JABSOM Special Fund used to support physician workforce assessment and planning efforts, including the recruitment and retention of physicians for rural and medically underserved areas of the State; and
- (3) Authorizes the JABSOM Special Fund to provide:
 - (A) Loan repayment to physicians who commit to working in medically underserved areas of the State as part



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of the Health Care Provider Loan Repayment Program administered by JABSOM; and

(B) Scholarships for qualifying medical students.

Your Committee received testimony in support of this measure from the Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, University of Hawai'i System, Hawaii Medical Association, Hawai'i Primary Care Association, and The Queen's Health Systems. Your Committee received comments on this measure from the Hawaii Medical Board.

Your Committee finds that Hawaii faces a critical need for recruitment and retention of physicians to serve in rural and medically underserved areas of the State. The shortage of physicians is compounded by the fact that Hawaii's physician workforce is the fifth oldest of all the states, of which a majority will be over the age of sixty-five within ten years. Your Committee also finds that the increasingly high cost of education for healthcare professionals binds graduates to practice in highly specialized fields of care in urban areas that provide sufficient income to repay costly student loans, rather than in general practice on the neighbor islands or in rural areas of the State where need for their service is greatest. Your Committee further finds that the physician shortage in Hawaii was exacerbated by the coronavirus disease 2019 pandemic. In 2020, at least one hundred ten physicians retired, one hundred thirty-nine left the State, one hundred twenty decreased their work hours, and eight passed away.

Your Committee further finds that the Physician Workforce Assessment Project administered by JABSOM has been providing physicians in Hawaii with various workforce services, including loan repayment for physicians working in areas of need, recruitment advertisement, preparation of local students for medical school, and education on the issue of physician shortage. According to the University of Hawai'i Systems, the funding for the project is limited to what is provided by the JABSOM Special Fund. Funding for the project is statutorily capped at \$245,000 per year, despite the JABSOM Special Fund being well funded from the \$60 relicensing fees paid by all physicians in Hawaii. As such, the fund currently has a reserve of \$500,000 that cannot be accessed.



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This measure will help the Physician Workforce Assessment Project to address the shortage of physicians in rural and medically underserved areas of the State by allowing more funds to be used to support the project and expanding the purposes for which the funds may be used to include loan repayment to physicians who commit to working in medically underserved areas of the State and scholarships to qualifying medical students.

Your Committee has amended this measure by making technical, nonsubstantive amendments for the purposes of clarity and consistency.

As affirmed by the record of votes of the members of your Committee on Higher Education that is attached to this report, your Committee is in accord with the intent and purpose of S.B. No. 613, as amended herein, and recommends that it pass Second Reading in the form attached hereto as S.B. No. 613, S.D. 1, and be referred to your Committees on Ways and Means and Judiciary.

> Respectfully submitted on behalf of the members of the Committee on Higher Education,

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DONNA MERCADO KIM, Chair



The Senate Thirty-First Legislature State of Hawai'i

Record of Votes Committee on Higher Education HRE

Bill / Resolution No.:*	Committee Referral:			Date:	
5B 613	HRE, WAM/JDC 2/16/21				
The Committee is reconsidering its previous decision on this measure.					
If so, then the previous decision was to:					
The Recommendation is:					
Pass, unamended Pass, with amendments Hold Recommit 2312 2311 2310 2313					
Members		Aye	Aye (WF	R) Nay	Excused
KIM, Donna Mercado (C)					
KIDANI, Michelle N. (VC)					
KEITH-AGARAN, Gilbert S.C.					
WAKAI, Glenn					
FEVELLA, Kurt		/			
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Recommendation:					
Chair's or Designee's Signature:					
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*Only one measure per Record of Votes