

JAN 21 2021

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# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO SEX TRAFFICKING.

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:**

1           SECTION 1. The legislature finds that sex trafficking is a  
2 form of modern-day slavery. According to a 2018 report  
3 published by Arizona State University and the Hawaii state  
4 commission on the status of women, one in every eleven male  
5 residents of Hawaii are online sex shoppers. When nonresidents  
6 are included, the report estimated that 74,362 sex shoppers are  
7 potentially active in the islands. Moreover, IMUAlliance, a  
8 local victim service provider for survivors of sexual servitude,  
9 estimates that one hundred fifty establishments participate in  
10 the commercial sex trade in the State, increasing the high risk  
11 for sex trafficking.

12           The legislature further finds that state law does not  
13 currently identify soliciting a minor for prostitution as a form  
14 of sex trafficking. However, under title 18 United States Code  
15 section 1591, federal law recognizes offering to engage in  
16 sexual activity with a minor for anything of value as a form of  
17 sex trafficking.



1           The purpose of this Act is to protect Hawaii's children  
2 from sexual exploitation by:

- 3           (1) Designating the solicitation of a minor for  
4           prostitution as a form of sex trafficking under state  
5           law; and  
6           (2) Removing the statute of limitations for the  
7           prosecution of sex trafficking and promoting  
8           prostitution.

9           SECTION 2. Section 701-108, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
10 amended by amending subsection (1) to read as follows:

11           "(1) A prosecution for murder, murder in the first and  
12 second degrees, attempted murder, and attempted murder in the  
13 first and second degrees, criminal conspiracy to commit murder  
14 in any degree, criminal solicitation to commit murder in any  
15 degree, sexual assault in the first and second degrees, [~~and~~]  
16 continuous sexual assault of a minor under the age of fourteen  
17 years, sex trafficking, and promoting prostitution may be  
18 commenced at any time."

19           SECTION 3. Section 706-606.6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
20 amended to read as follows:



1           "**§706-606.6 Repeat violent and sexual offender; enhanced**  
2 **sentence.** (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to  
3 the contrary, any person who is convicted of an offense under  
4 section 707-701.5, 707-702, 707-730, 707-731, 707-732, 707-  
5 733.6, 707-750, 708-840, 712-1202, or 712-1203, [~~or 712-1209.1,~~]  
6 after having been convicted on at least three prior and separate  
7 occasions of an offense under section 707-701.5, 707-702, 707-  
8 710, 707-711, 707-730, 707-731, 707-732, 707-733.6, 707-750,  
9 708-840, 712-1202, or 712-1203, [~~or 712-1209.1,~~] or of an  
10 offense under federal law or the laws of another state that is  
11 comparable to an offense under section 707-701.5, 707-702, 707-  
12 710, 707-711, 707-730, 707-731, 707-732, 707-733.6, 707-750,  
13 708-840, 712-1202, or 712-1203, [~~or 712-1209.1,~~] shall be  
14 sentenced to an extended term of imprisonment as provided in  
15 section 706-661.

16           (2) A conviction shall not be considered a prior offense  
17 unless the conviction occurred within the following time  
18 periods:

19           (a) For an offense under section 707-701.5, 707-702,  
20           707-730, 707-733.6, 707-750, 708-840, 712-1202, or



- 1           712-1203, [~~or 712-1209.1,~~] within the past twenty  
2           years from the date of the instant offense;
- 3           (b) For an offense under section 707-710 or 707-731,  
4           within the past ten years from the date of the instant  
5           offense;
- 6           (c) For an offense under section 707-711 or 707-732,  
7           within the past five years from the date of the  
8           instant offense; or
- 9           (d) For an offense under federal law or the laws of  
10           another state that is comparable to an offense under  
11           section 707-701.5, 707-702, 707-710, 707-711, 707-730,  
12           707-731, 707-732, 707-733.6, 707-750, 708-840, 712-  
13           1202, or 712-1203, [~~or 712-1209.1,~~] within the maximum  
14           term of imprisonment possible under the appropriate  
15           jurisdiction."

16           SECTION 4. Section 712-1202, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
17           amended to read as follows:

18           "**§712-1202 Sex trafficking.** (1) A person commits the  
19           offense of sex trafficking if the person knowingly:

- 20           (a) Advances prostitution by compelling or inducing a  
21           person by force, threat, fraud, coercion, or

1 intimidation to engage in prostitution, or profits  
2 from such conduct by another; [ø]

3 (b) Advances or profits from prostitution of a minor;  
4 [~~provided that with respect to the victim's age, the~~  
5 ~~prosecution shall be required to prove only that the~~  
6 ~~person committing the offense acted negligently.~~] or

7 (c) Offers or agrees to pay a fee or anything of value to  
8 a minor or to a member of a police department, a  
9 sheriff, or a law enforcement officer who represents  
10 that person's self as a minor to engage in sexual  
11 conduct.

12 (2) Sex trafficking is a class A felony.

13 (3) The state of mind requirement for the offenses under  
14 subsections (1) (b) and (1) (c) is not applicable to the fact that  
15 the person solicited was a minor. A person is strictly liable  
16 with respect to the attendant circumstance that the person  
17 solicited was a minor.

18 (4) Consent to sexual conduct shall not constitute a  
19 defense to a violation of this section.

20 (5) Subsection (1) (c) shall not apply to any member of a  
21 police department, a sheriff, or a law enforcement officer who



1 offers or agrees to pay a fee to a minor while acting in the  
2 course and scope of duties.

3 [~~3~~] (6) As used in this section:

4 "Fraud" means making material false statements,  
5 misstatements, or omissions.

6 "Minor" means a person who is less than eighteen years of  
7 age.

8 "Sexual conduct" has the same meaning as in section  
9 712-1200(2).

10 "Threat" means any of the actions listed in section  
11 707-764(1)."

12 SECTION 5. Section 712-1209.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
13 amended by amending subsections (2) and (3) to read as follows:

14 "(2) For the purposes of this section, a person has the  
15 status of a "habitual prostitution offender" if the person, at  
16 the time of the conduct for which the person is charged, had two  
17 or more convictions within ten years of the instant offense for:

18 (a) Prostitution, in violation of section 712-1200(1)(b);

19 (b) Sex trafficking, in violation of section 712-  
20 1202(1)(c);





1           "(a) Criminal charges may be instituted by written  
2 information for a felony when the charge is a class C felony,  
3 except under:

4           (1) Section 159-28 (bribery related to the Hawaii Meat  
5           Inspection Act);

6           (2) Section 161-28 (bribery related to the Hawaii Poultry  
7           Inspection Act);

8           (3) Section 707-712.5 (assault against a law enforcement  
9           officer in the first degree);

10          (4) Section 707-716 (terroristic threatening in the first  
11          degree);

12          (5) Section 707-732 (sexual assault in the third degree);

13          (6) Section 707-741 (incest);

14          (7) Section 707-752 (promoting child abuse in the third  
15          degree);

16          (8) Section 708-880 (commercial bribery);

17          (9) Section 709-904.5 (compensation by an adult of  
18          juveniles for crimes);

19          (10) Section 710-1026.9 (resisting an order to stop a motor  
20          vehicle in the first degree);

21          (11) Section 710-1070 (bribery of or by a witness);



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- 1       (12) Section 710-1071 (intimidating a witness);
- 2       (13) Section 710-1072.2 (retaliating against a witness);
- 3       (14) Section 710-1073 (bribery of or by a juror);
- 4       (15) Section 710-1075 (jury tampering);
- 5       (16) Section 710-1075.5 (retaliating against a juror);
- 6       (17) Section 711-1106.4 (aggravated harassment by
- 7             stalking);
- 8       (18) Section 711-1110.9 (violation of privacy in the first
- 9             degree);
- 10       (19) Section 712-1208 (promoting travel for prostitution);
- 11       [~~(20)~~ Section ~~712-1209.1~~ (~~solicitation of a minor for~~
- 12             ~~prostitution~~);
- 13       ~~(21)~~ (20) Section 712-1209.5 (habitual solicitation of
- 14             prostitution);
- 15       [~~(22)~~ (21) Section 712-1215 (promoting pornography for
- 16             minors);
- 17       [~~(23)~~ (22) Section 712-1218 (failure to maintain age
- 18             verification records of sexual performers);
- 19       [~~(24)~~ (23) Section 712-1218.5 (failure to maintain age
- 20             verification records of sexually exploited
- 21             individuals); and



1        [~~25~~] (24) Section 712-1219 (failure to affix information  
2                    disclosing location of age verification records of  
3                    sexual performers)."

4            SECTION 7. Section 846E-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
5 amended by amending the definition of "sexual offense" to read  
6 as follows:

7            "'Sexual offense" means an offense that is:

- 8            (1) Set forth in section 707-730(1), 707-731(1), 707-  
9                    732(1), 707-733(1)(a), 707-733.6, 712-1202(1), or 712-  
10                    1203(1), but excludes conduct that is criminal only  
11                    because of the age of the victim, as provided in  
12                    section 707-730(1)(b), or section 707-732(1)(b) if the  
13                    perpetrator is under the age of eighteen;
- 14            (2) An act defined in section 707-720 if the charging  
15                    document for the offense for which there has been a  
16                    conviction alleged intent to subject the victim to a  
17                    sexual offense;
- 18            (3) An act that consists of:
  - 19                    (A) Criminal sexual conduct toward a minor, including  
20                                    but not limited to an offense set forth in  
21                                    section 707-759;



- 1 (B) Solicitation of a minor who is less than fourteen  
2 years old to engage in sexual conduct;
- 3 (C) Use of a minor in a sexual performance;
- 4 (D) Production, distribution, or possession of child  
5 pornography chargeable as a felony under section  
6 707-750, 707-751, or 707-752; or
- 7 (E) Electronic enticement of a child chargeable under  
8 section 707-756 or 707-757 if the offense was  
9 committed with the intent to promote or  
10 facilitate the commission of another covered  
11 offense as defined in this section; [~~or~~
- 12 ~~(F) Solicitation of a minor for prostitution in~~  
13 ~~violation of section 712-1209.1;]~~
- 14 (4) A violation of privacy under section 711-1110.9;
- 15 (5) An act, as described in chapter 705, that is an  
16 attempt, criminal solicitation, or criminal conspiracy  
17 to commit one of the offenses designated in paragraphs  
18 (1) through (4);
- 19 (6) A criminal offense that is comparable to or that  
20 exceeds a sexual offense as defined in paragraphs (1)  
21 through (5); or



1 (7) Any federal, military, out-of-state, tribal, or  
2 foreign conviction for any offense that under the laws  
3 of this State would be a sexual offense as defined in  
4 paragraphs (1) through (6)."

5 SECTION 8. Section 846E-10, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
6 amended by amending subsection (d) to read as follows:

7 "(d) Tier 1 offenses. A covered offender who has  
8 maintained a clean record for the previous ten years, excluding  
9 any time the offender was in custody or civilly committed, and  
10 who has substantially complied with the registration  
11 requirements of this chapter for the previous ten years, or for  
12 the portion of that ten years that this chapter has been  
13 applicable, and who is not a repeat covered offender may  
14 petition the court, in a civil proceeding, for termination of  
15 registration requirements; provided that the covered offender's  
16 most serious covered offense is one of the following:

17 (1) Any offense set forth in section 707-732(1)(d) or (e),  
18 707-733(1)(a), 707-752, 707-759, 711-1110.9, or 712-  
19 1203(1), [~~or 712-1209.1~~];

20 (2) An offense set forth in section 707-721 or 707-722;  
21 provided that the offense involves unlawful



- 1 imprisonment of a minor by someone other than a  
2 parent;
- 3 (3) An offense set forth in section 707-757 that includes  
4 an intent to promote or facilitate the commission of  
5 another covered offense as defined in section 846E-1;
- 6 (4) An offense that is an attempt, criminal solicitation,  
7 or criminal conspiracy to commit any of the offenses  
8 in paragraph (1), (2), or (3);
- 9 (5) Any criminal offense that is comparable to one of the  
10 offenses in paragraph (1), (2), (3), or (4);
- 11 (6) Any federal, military, out-of-state, tribal, or  
12 foreign offense that is comparable to one of the  
13 offenses in paragraph (1), (2), (3), or (4); or
- 14 (7) Any other covered offense that is not specified in  
15 subsection (a) or (c) or paragraph (1), (2), (3), (4),  
16 (5), or (6)."

17 SECTION 9. Section 853-4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
18 amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:

19 "(a) This chapter shall not apply when:

- 20 (1) The offense charged involves the intentional, knowing,  
21 reckless, or negligent killing of another person;



- 1           (2) The offense charged is:
- 2                (A) A felony that involves the intentional, knowing,
- 3                or reckless bodily injury, substantial bodily
- 4                injury, or serious bodily injury of another
- 5                person; or
- 6                (B) A misdemeanor or petty misdemeanor that carries a
- 7                mandatory minimum sentence and that involves the
- 8                intentional, knowing, or reckless bodily injury,
- 9                substantial bodily injury, or serious bodily
- 10              injury of another person;
- 11           (3) The offense charged involves a conspiracy or
- 12              solicitation to intentionally, knowingly, or
- 13              recklessly kill another person or to cause serious
- 14              bodily injury to another person;
- 15           (4) The offense charged is a class A felony;
- 16           (5) The offense charged is nonprobationable;
- 17           (6) The defendant has been convicted of any offense
- 18              defined as a felony by the Hawaii Penal Code or has
- 19              been convicted for any conduct that if perpetrated in
- 20              this State would be punishable as a felony;



- 1           (7) The defendant is found to be a law violator or  
2           delinquent child for the commission of any offense  
3           defined as a felony by the Hawaii Penal Code or for  
4           any conduct that if perpetrated in this State would  
5           constitute a felony;
- 6           (8) The defendant has a prior conviction for a felony  
7           committed in any state, federal, or foreign  
8           jurisdiction;
- 9           (9) A firearm was used in the commission of the offense  
10          charged;
- 11          (10) The defendant is charged with the distribution of a  
12          dangerous, harmful, or detrimental drug to a minor;
- 13          (11) The defendant has been charged with a felony offense  
14          and has been previously granted deferred acceptance of  
15          guilty plea or no contest plea for a prior offense,  
16          regardless of whether the period of deferral has  
17          already expired;
- 18          (12) The defendant has been charged with a misdemeanor  
19          offense and has been previously granted deferred  
20          acceptance of guilty plea or no contest plea for a



- 1 prior felony, misdemeanor, or petty misdemeanor for  
2 which the period of deferral has not yet expired;
- 3 (13) The offense charged is:
- 4 (A) Escape in the first degree;
  - 5 (B) Escape in the second degree;
  - 6 (C) Promoting prison contraband in the first degree;
  - 7 (D) Promoting prison contraband in the second degree;
  - 8 (E) Bail jumping in the first degree;
  - 9 (F) Bail jumping in the second degree;
  - 10 (G) Bribery;
  - 11 (H) Bribery of or by a witness;
  - 12 (I) Intimidating a witness;
  - 13 (J) Bribery of or by a juror;
  - 14 (K) Intimidating a juror;
  - 15 (L) Jury tampering;
  - 16 (M) Promoting prostitution;
  - 17 (N) Abuse of family or household member;
  - 18 (O) Sexual assault in the second degree;
  - 19 (P) Sexual assault in the third degree;
  - 20 (Q) A violation of an order issued pursuant to  
21 chapter 586;



- 1 (R) Promoting child abuse in the second degree;
- 2 (S) Promoting child abuse in the third degree;
- 3 (T) Electronic enticement of a child in the first
- 4 degree;
- 5 (U) Electronic enticement of a child in the second
- 6 degree;
- 7 (V) Prostitution pursuant to section 712-1200(1)(b);
- 8 (W) Street solicitation of prostitution under section
- 9 712-1207(1)(b);
- 10 (X) Solicitation of prostitution near schools or
- 11 public parks under section 712-1209; or
- 12 (Y) Habitual solicitation of prostitution under
- 13 section 712-1209.5; [~~or~~
- 14 ~~(Z) Solicitation of a minor for prostitution under~~
- 15 ~~section 712-1209.1;]~~
- 16 (14) The defendant has been charged with:
- 17 (A) Knowingly or intentionally falsifying any report
- 18 required under chapter 11, part XIII with the
- 19 intent to circumvent the law or deceive the
- 20 campaign spending commission; or
- 21 (B) Violating section 11-352 or 11-353; or



1           (15) The defendant holds a commercial driver's license and  
2           has been charged with violating a traffic control law,  
3           other than a parking law, in connection with the  
4           operation of any type of motor vehicle."

5           SECTION 10. Section 712-1209.1, Hawaii Revised Statutes,  
6 is repealed.

7           ~~["§712-1209.1 Solicitation of a minor for prostitution.~~

8           ~~(1) A person eighteen years of age or older commits the offense~~  
9           ~~of solicitation of a minor for prostitution if the person~~  
10           ~~intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly offers or agrees to pay~~  
11           ~~a fee to a minor or to a member of a police department, a~~  
12           ~~sheriff, or a law enforcement officer who represents that~~  
13           ~~person's self as a minor to engage in sexual conduct.~~

14           ~~(2) Solicitation of a minor for prostitution is a class C~~  
15           ~~felony.~~

16           ~~(3) A person convicted of committing the offense of~~  
17           ~~solicitation of a minor for prostitution shall be imposed a fine~~  
18           ~~of not less than \$5,000; provided that \$5,000 of the imposed~~  
19           ~~fine shall be credited to the general fund.~~

20           ~~(4) This section shall not apply to any member of a police~~  
21           ~~department, a sheriff, or a law enforcement officer who offers~~



1 ~~or agrees to pay a fee to a minor while acting in the course and~~  
2 ~~scope of duties.~~

3 ~~(5) The state of mind requirement for this offense is not~~  
4 ~~applicable to the fact that the person solicited was a minor. A~~  
5 ~~person is strictly liable with respect to the attendant~~  
6 ~~circumstance that the person solicited was a minor.~~

7 ~~(6) For purposes of this section:~~

8 ~~"Minor" means a person who is less than eighteen years of~~  
9 ~~age.~~

10 ~~"Sexual conduct" has the same meaning as in section~~  
11 ~~712-1200(2)."]~~

12 SECTION 11. This Act does not affect rights and duties  
13 that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that  
14 were begun before its effective date.

15 SECTION 12. If any provision of this Act, or the  
16 application thereof to any person or circumstance, is held  
17 invalid, the invalidity does not affect other provisions or  
18 applications of the Act that can be given effect without the  
19 invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions  
20 of this Act are severable.





# S.B. NO. 48

**Report Title:**

Prostitution; Sex Trafficking; Minors

**Description:**

Includes coercion as a means of committing the offense of sex trafficking. Removes the criminal statute of limitations for sex trafficking and promoting prostitution. Designates solicitation of a minor for prostitution as a form of sex trafficking. Specifies that sex trafficking of a minor is a strict liability offense. Repeals the offense of solicitation of a minor for prostitution.

*The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.*

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