

JAN 22 2021

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# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO SEXUAL ASSAULT OF AN ANIMAL.

**BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:**

1           SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the sexual assault  
2 of an animal, or bestiality, is prohibited in forty-six states.  
3 While Hawaii has strong animal cruelty laws, the sexual  
4 molestation of animals by humans is not adequately addressed.  
5 Animal cruelty laws require proof of specific actions such as  
6 torture, actions that inflict bodily injury to the animal, or  
7 actions that cause the animal's death. Some sexual assaults of  
8 animals cannot be prosecuted under animal cruelty laws because  
9 they do not cause bodily injury. Additionally, many acts of  
10 animal sexual abuse are discovered long after the incident  
11 occurs, limiting the available evidence.

12           The legislature further finds that the sexual assault of an  
13 animal has been significantly linked to the sexual abuse of  
14 children, as well as interpersonal violence and other forms of  
15 animal cruelty. In addition, sexual abusers of animals have  
16 been shown to collect and share child pornography and express



1 interest in other aberrant behavior involving sexual violence  
2 and fetish behaviors.

3 The legislature additionally finds that establishing the  
4 sexual assault of an animal as a separate crime will allow state  
5 law enforcement officers to better identify potentially  
6 dangerous and violent sexual predators in their communities.

7 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to prohibit the  
8 sexual assault of an animal in the State.

9 SECTION 2. Chapter 711, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
10 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated  
11 and to read as follows:

12 "§711- Bestiality. (1) A person commits the offense of  
13 bestiality if the person knowingly:

14 (a) Subjects an animal to sexual contact;

15 (b) Possesses, sells, transfers, purchases, or otherwise  
16 obtains an animal with the intent to subject the  
17 animal to sexual contact;

18 (c) Organizes, promotes, conducts, or participates as an  
19 observer in an act where an animal is subject to  
20 sexual contact;



- 1        (d) Causes, coerces, aids, or abets another person to  
2                subject an animal to sexual contact;
- 3        (e) Permits sexual contact with an animal to be conducted  
4                on any premises under the person's charge or control;
- 5        (f) Advertises, solicits, offers, or accepts the offer of  
6                an animal with the intent that it be subjected to  
7                sexual contact in the State;
- 8        (g) Subjects an animal to sexual contact in the presence  
9                of a minor; or
- 10       (h) Creates, distributes, publishes, or transmits, whether  
11               for commercial or recreational purposes, a  
12               pornographic image or material depicting a person  
13               subjecting an animal to sexual contact.
- 14       (2) This section shall not apply to the following  
15 practices:
  - 16        (a) Veterinary medicine;
  - 17        (b) Artificial insemination of animals for the purpose of  
18               procreation;
  - 19        (c) Animal husbandry;
  - 20        (d) Conformation judging; or
  - 21        (e) Customary care of an animal by its owner.



1       (3) Bestiality is a class C felony; provided that if the  
2 offense subjected a minor to sexual contact with an animal or  
3 was committed in the presence of a minor as defined in section  
4 706-606.4, the offense is a class B felony.

5       (4) Each violation of this section shall constitute a  
6 separate offense.

7       (5) Upon conviction, guilty plea, or plea of nolo  
8 contendere for any violation of this section, in addition to any  
9 other penalty, the defendant shall be:

10       (a) Ordered to:

11           (i) Surrender or forfeit the animal whose sexual  
12 assault was the basis of the conviction or plea  
13 to the custody of the animal service contractor  
14 in the county where the offense took place for  
15 the time and under the conditions ordered by the  
16 court;

17           (ii) Surrender or forfeit any other animals in the  
18 defendant's possession, custody, or control to  
19 the animal service contractor in the county where  
20 the offense took place for the time and under the  
21 conditions ordered by the court; provided that



- 1           there is substantial evidence that the animals  
2           are being abused in violation of this section;
- 3           (iii) Reimburse the animal service contractor in the  
4           county where the offense took place for  
5           reasonable costs incurred to care for, feed,  
6           house, and medically treat any animal sexually  
7           assaulted under this section;
- 8           (iv) Attend an appropriate treatment program or obtain  
9           psychiatric or psychological counseling, at the  
10           defendant's expense; and
- 11           (v) Make restitution to the owner of the animal,  
12           including reimbursement for any expenses incurred  
13           for medical treatment or rehabilitation; provided  
14           that the defendant is not the owner of the animal  
15           whose sexual assault was the basis of the  
16           conviction or plea.
- 17           (b) Prohibited from:
- 18           (i) Harboring, owning, possessing or exercising  
19           control over any animal;
- 20           (ii) Residing in any household where animals are  
21           present; and



1            (iii) Engaging in any occupation, whether paid or  
2            unpaid, or participating in a volunteer position  
3            at any establishment where animals are present,  
4            for the length of time that the court deems  
5            reasonable for the protection of all animals but  
6            not less than five years after the person's  
7            release from imprisonment or court supervision.

8            (6) Prosecution under this section does not preclude  
9            prosecution under any other law. Nothing in this section is  
10           intended to affect any civil remedies available for a violation  
11           of this section.

12           (7) As used in this section:  
13           "Animal" includes every living or dead creature, except a  
14           human being.

15           "Pornographic" has the same meaning as defined in section  
16           712-1210.

17           "Sexual contact" means:  
18           (a) The intentional touching or penetration, however  
19           slight, of the sex organs, genitalia, mouth, or anus  
20           of an animal by a person or of a person by an animal;  
21           or



1        (b) The insertion of a person's body part or object into  
2                    the sex organs, genitalia, mouth, or anus of an  
3                    animal.

4        (8) Violations of this section shall be subject to the  
5        search, impound, and forfeiture provisions in section 711-1109.1  
6        and 711-1109.2."

7                SECTION 3. Section 706-606.4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is  
8 amended by amending subsection (2) to read as follows:

9                "(2) As used in this section:

10                "In the presence of a minor" means in the actual physical  
11 presence of a child or knowing that a child is present and may  
12 hear or see the offense.

13                "Offense" means a violation of section 707-710 (assault in  
14 the first degree), 707-711 (assault in the second degree), 707-  
15 730 (sexual assault in the first degree), 707-731 (sexual  
16 assault in the second degree), 707-732 (sexual assault in the  
17 third degree), [e] 709-906 (abuse of family or household  
18 members) [-], or 711- (bestiality)."

19                SECTION 4. This Act does not affect rights and duties that  
20 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were  
21 begun before its effective date.



1 SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed  
2 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

3 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY: Mike Hubbard



# S.B. NO. 343

**Report Title:**

Penal Code; Bestiality; Prohibition

**Description:**

Establishes the crime of bestiality. Provides that the bestiality is a class C felony or a class B felony if the offense subjects a minor to sexual contact with an animal or is committed in the presence of a minor.

*The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.*

