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## HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

CONDEMNING ALL FORMS OF ANTI-ASIAN SENTIMENT AS RELATED TO COVID-19; URGING GREATER INVESTMENT IN FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL RESOURCES TO DEVELOP AND SUPPORT COMMUNITY-WIDE SOLUTIONS; AND REQUESTING THE CIVIL RIGHTS DIVISION OF THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE TO IDENTIFY AND ANALYZE INCIDENTS BASED ON ANTI-ASIAN AND ANTI-PACIFIC ISLANDER SENTIMENT AND DISPROPORTIONATE NUMBERS OF HOMICIDES OF ASIAN-AMERICANS AND PACIFIC ISLANDERS BY LAW ENFORCEMENT.

WHEREAS, the population of the United States includes approximately twenty-three million Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders (AAPI), who comprise seven percent of the nation's population; and

WHEREAS, there are approximately two million Asian American-owned businesses that generate more than \$700,000,000,000 in annual revenue and employ nearly 4,500,000 workers; and

WHEREAS, more than two million Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders are working on the frontlines to battle the novel coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) pandemic in health care, law enforcement, first response services, transportation, supermarkets, and other service industries; and

WHEREAS, the use of anti-Asian terminology and rhetoric related to COVID-19, such as the "Chinese virus", "Wuhan virus", and "Kung-flu", have perpetuated anti-Asian stigmas; and

WHEREAS, this increased use of anti-Asian rhetoric has resulted in Asian Americans being harassed, assaulted, and scapegoated for the COVID-19 pandemic; and

WHEREAS, the "Stop AAPI Hate" reporting center has collected more than two thousand eight hundred reports of

incidents targeting Asian Americans in forty states, including acts of physical and verbal harassment, physical assault, workplace and service discrimination, vandalism, as well as other forms of anti-Asian activity; and

WHEREAS, approximately seven percent of the incidents involved elders, and incidents involving women are two and one-half times more likely to occur than incidents involving men; and

WHEREAS, words matter - the incendiary language used by numerous political leaders and commentators has created conditions where Asian Americans are seen as a suspect class or as foreigners in their own country, and these conditions are exacerbated by the history of xenophobia and racism in the United States directed against persons of Asian ancestry; and

WHEREAS, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) recognizes that naming COVID-19 by its possible geographic location of origin or linking it to a specific ethnicity perpetuates stigmas; and

 WHEREAS, on February 27, 2020, the United States Secretary of Health and Human Services, Alex Azar, stated "ethnicity is not what causes the novel coronavirus" and that it is inappropriate and inaccurate to call COVID-19 the "Chinese virus"; and

WHEREAS, on March 10, 2020, Dr. Robert Redfield, Director of the CDC, testified that use of the term "Chinese coronavirus" is wrong and inappropriate; now, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the Thirty-first Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2021, the Senate concurring, that this body condemns all forms of anti-Asian sentiment as related to COVID-19 and urges all public officials to condemn and denounce any and all anti-Asian sentiment in any form; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that this body recognizes that the health and safety of all Americans, no matter their background, must be of utmost priority; and

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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that all manifestations and expressions of racism, xenophobia, discrimination, anti-Asian sentiment, scapegoating, and ethnic or religious intolerance are also condemned; and

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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that all federal law enforcement officials, working with state and local officials, are urged to:

(1) Expeditiously investigate and document all reports of hate crimes and incidents, as well as threats against the Asian American community in the United States;

(2) Collect disaggregated data to document the characteristics and trends in incidences of hate crimes due to COVID-19;

(3) Hold the perpetrators of racially motivated crimes, incidents, or threats directly accountable; and

(4) Bring such perpetrators to justice; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Civil Rights Division of the United States Department of Justice, which enforces federal statutes prohibiting discrimination on the basis of race, color, national origin, citizenship status, and other bases, is requested to:

(1) Identify and analyze incidents against Asians, Asian-Americans, and Pacific Islanders, based on anti-Asian and anti-Pacific Islander sentiment that have occurred in Hawaii since March 2020, including acts of racism, discrimination, hate crimes, hate speech, and homicides, and provide comparative information from other jurisdictions;

(2) Investigate the disproportionate number of homicides of Asian-Americans and Pacific Islanders by law enforcement; and

(3) Inform the Legislature of the Division's findings at the earliest opportunity; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the United States

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- 1 Attorney General, United States Attorney assigned to Hawaii,
- 2 members of Hawaii's congressional delegation, and Chairperson of
- 3 the Hawaii Civil Rights Commission.