### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO TELEHEALTH.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the novel
- 2 coronavirus disease (COVID-19) pandemic has substantially
- 3 impacted the way patients access health care by increasing the
- 4 demand for and use of telehealth to diagnose, treat, and monitor
- 5 illness.
- 6 In Act 20, Session Laws of Hawaii 2009, the legislature
- 7 noted that, since 1999, it "has supported the use and expansion
- 8 of telehealth services and technology in Hawaii" as a way to
- 9 increase access and reduce delays to health care, particularly
- 10 in rural areas of the State.
- 11 The legislature further finds that the COVID-19 pandemic
- 12 has resulted in an increase use of telehealth services.
- 13 However, the existing state law relating to the practice of
- 14 telehealth is ambiguous regarding whether a patient can use
- 15 telehealth to establish a relationship with a physician. This
- 16 could result in delayed access to care in many instances where

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access to care could be prudently and appropriately initiated
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    through telehealth.
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         Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to expand access to
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    care and reduce delays by clarifying that a physician-patient
5
    relationship may be established via a telehealth appointment.
6
         SECTION 2. Section 453-1.3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
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    amended by amending subsections (e) and (f) to read as follows:
8
         "(e) A [physician shall not use telehealth to establish a]
9
    physician-patient relationship [with a patient in this State
10
    without] may be established via a telehealth interaction;
11
    provided that the physician has a license to practice medicine
12
    in Hawaii.
13
             [A physician-patient relationship may be established
14
    via telehealth if the patient is referred to the telehealth
15
    provider by another health care provider who has conducted an
16
    in-person consultation and has provided all pertinent patient
17
    information to the telehealth provider. Once a [provider-
18
    patient] physician-patient relationship is established, a
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    patient or physician licensed in this State may use telehealth
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    for any purpose, including consultation with a medical provider
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- 1 licensed in another state, authorized by this section or as
- 2 otherwise provided by law."
- 3 SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 4 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 5 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY:

JAN 2 2 2021

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#### Report Title:

Telehealth; Physician-patient Relationship; Establishment

### Description:

Authorizes the establishment of a physician-patient relationship via a telehealth interaction, if the physician is licensed to practice medicine in the State.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.