
A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HOMESTEAD EXEMPTIONS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the COVID-19
2 pandemic and governmental responses to contain the spread of
3 COVID-19 have precipitated an economic contraction on a global,
4 national, and local scale. In Hawaii, this economic contraction
5 ballooned the State's unemployed population from its 2019 level
6 of 2.8 per cent to its peak level of 23.8 per cent in May 2020.
7 Additionally, nearly half of the households in the State have
8 seen a decline in income due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

9 The legislature further finds that this economic
10 contraction has exacerbated the economic strain felt by Hawaii
11 families due to the high cost of living. The percentage of
12 persons who are not current on their mortgage loans more than
13 doubled from 2019 to 2020. This will likely lead to a surge of
14 foreclosures in the State.

15 To keep families in their homes, the legislature believes
16 it is necessary to raise the afforded homestead exemption in
17 bankruptcy proceedings. The amount of the homestead exemption



1 in the State has not been adjusted since 1978; however, \$1 in
2 1978 has the same buying power of more than \$4 in 2020.

3 The purpose of this Act is to increase the homestead
4 exemption for all persons to \$2,000,000 and specify that the
5 real property be the principal residence.

6 SECTION 2. Section 651-92, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
7 amended to read as follows:

8 "§651-92 Real property exempt. (a) Real property shall
9 be exempt from attachment or execution [~~as follows~~].

10 ~~(1) An interest in one parcel of real property in the~~
11 ~~State of Hawaii, of a fair market value not exceeding~~
12 ~~\$30,000, owned by the defendant who is either the head~~
13 ~~of a family or an individual sixty five years of age~~
14 ~~or older.~~

15 ~~(2) An] for an interest in one parcel of real property in~~
16 ~~the State of Hawaii, of a fair market value not~~
17 ~~exceeding [~~\$20,000,~~] \$2,000,000, owned by the~~
18 ~~defendant who is a person[-] and is the person's~~
19 ~~principal residence.~~

20 (b) The fair market value of the interest exempted in
21 [~~paragraph (1) or (2)] this section shall be determined by~~



1 appraisal and shall be an interest which is over and above all
2 liens and encumbrances on the real property recorded prior to
3 the lien under which attachment or execution is to be made. Not
4 more than one exemption shall be claimed on any one parcel of
5 real property even though more than one person residing on such
6 real property may otherwise be entitled to an exemption.

7 (c) Any claim of exemption under this section made before
8 ~~[May 27, 1976,]~~ the effective date of this Act shall be deemed
9 to be amended on ~~[May 27, 1976,]~~ the effective date of this Act
10 by increasing the exemption to the amount permitted by this
11 section on ~~[May 27, 1976,]~~ the effective date of this Act to the
12 extent that such increase does not impair or defeat the right of
13 any creditor who has executed upon the real property prior to
14 ~~[May 27, 1976,]~~ the effective date of this Act.

15 ~~[-(b)-]~~ (d) No exemption authorized under this section shall
16 apply to process arising from:

- 17 (1) A lien as provided by section 507-42;
18 (2) A lien or security interest created by a mortgage,
19 security agreement, or other security instrument;
20 (3) A tax lien in the name of the federal or state
21 government;



1 (4) An improvement district lien of any county of the
2 State; or

3 (5) A lien or encumbrance recorded against the real
4 property prior to the acquisition of interest in and
5 commencement of residence on such real property."

6 SECTION 3. Section 651-96, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
7 amended to read as follows:

8 "§651-96 After sale, money equal to real property
9 exemption protected. The money paid to the defendant as the
10 defendant's exemption shall be entitled, for the period of six
11 months thereafter, to the same protection against attachment and
12 execution which section 651-92 gives to the real property. If
13 the defendant, within such six-month period, applies such
14 proceeds to the purchase of real property, the date of such
15 acquisition and commencement of residence for the purpose of
16 [~~section 651-92(b)(5),~~] section 651-92(d)(5) shall be considered
17 to be the date of the acquisition of interest in and
18 commencement of residence on the real property whose sale
19 resulted in such proceeds."

20 SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
21 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.



H.B. NO. 429

1 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

2

INTRODUCED BY: *Tim Winger*
JAN 22 2021



H.B. NO. 429

Report Title:

Bankruptcy; Homestead Exemption

Description:

Increases the homestead exemption for all persons up to \$2,000,000 and requires that the real property be the principal residence.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

