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## Testimony in SUPPORT of H.B. 2340 HD2 RELATING TO DEAD BODIES

## REPRESENTATIVE CHRIS LEE, CHAIR COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

Hearing Date: 02/25/20 Room Number: 325

- 1 Fiscal Implications: N/A.
- 2 **Department Testimony:** The purpose of this bill is to limit the anatomical gift of a body to a
- 3 named hospital, accredited medical school, dental school, college, university, or procurement
- 4 organization only for the purposes of the anatomical gift and to hold these entities responsible for
- 5 the final disposition of the dead human body, including obtaining the required disposition
- 6 permits issued by the Department of Health. The bill also creates the offense of abuse of a
- 7 corpse for the unauthorized acceptance of a donated human body and the unauthorized disposal
- 8 of a body without a disposition permit.
- 9 These amendments will protect vulnerable donors and their loved ones from making anatomical
- 10 gifts to anyone other than established recipients who are capable of handling bodies with care
- and respect for legitimate medical or research purposes. It will prevent situations of body
- donations to those persons who may not take the necessary steps to create a death certificate and
- obtain a disposition permit for the body.
- 14 Thank you for the opportunity to testify on this bill.

Testimony Presented Before the
House Committee on Judiciary
Tuesday, February 25, 2020 at 2:00 p.m.
By
Jerris Hedges, MD, MS, MMM
Professor & Dean
John A. Burns School of Medicine
And
Michael Bruno, PhD
Provost
University of Hawaii at Mānoa

HB 2340 HD2 - RELATING TO DEAD BODIES

Chair Lee, Vice-Chair San Buenaventura, and members of the committee:

HB 2340 HD2 proposes to amend chapter 327, Hawai'i Revised Statutes, relating to the medical and research use of bodies, and chapter 711, Hawai'i Revised Statutes, relating to offenses against the public order, to clarify prohibited actions related to anatomical gifts. The measure also clarifies that organ procurement organizations are entities that can receive an anatomical gift, be responsible for the final disposition of an anatomical gift, and are exempt from the offense of abuse of a corpse for removing body parts or organs for transplantation or therapy prior to obtaining a disposition permit.

The Willed Body Program (WBP) at the John A. Burns School of Medicine (JABSOM), University of Hawai'i at Mānoa has been supporting medical education as a body donor program in Hawai'i. Our mission at JABSOM is to educate current and future healthcare professionals and leaders. For the past 3 years, the JABSOM WBP has received about 180 anatomical gifts per year.

During the preclinical courses in the 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> year, the medical students receive a basic science and clinical skills foundation upon which to build applied clinical knowledge throughout their continued education and practice. Gross anatomy is one of the foundational courses emphasized in the preclinical courses. During the first two years, medical students learn the anatomy of the entire body through gross anatomical dissection of human cadavers, or "silent teachers" as they are known in our program.

The WBP also supports medical education in anatomy for our surgery and orthopedic residency programs at JABSOM, for Hawai'i-based emergency personnel and other Allied Health Professionals, as well as supports Continuing Medical Education for certain physician specialties which are required to demonstrate maintenance of

procedural skills for their continued licensure. Additionally, the WBP sets up multiple workshops in anatomy for local high school students who are interested in becoming future health care workers in Hawai'i.

The WBP recognizes and honors the goodwill of the "silent teachers" and their families. To show appreciation and intense respect for their "silent teachers", JABSOM students hold an annual Memorial Service in April to which the families are invited. This meaningful service helps JABSOM meet our mission as a community-based and community-engaged medical school whose purpose is to train future physicians for Hawai'i's populations. Disposition of the donated bodies is done in accordance with the donor's and/or family's wishes and in accordance with Hawai'i Revised Statutes chapter 327.

We are extremely committed to maintaining the highest standards in caring for these gifts – which is the purpose of Hawai'i Revised Statutes chapter 327-11 and chapter 711-1108. Unfortunately, there have been instances where families or potential donors chose to donate their bodies to other entities or programs in Hawai'i with resultant improper handling or disposition. We **support** HB 2340 HD2 in order to prevent such instances from occurring.

Thank you for the opportunity to provide testimony on this matter.