STAND. COM. REP. NO. 2961

Honolulu, Hawaii

FEB 2 7 2020

RE: S.B. No. 2266

S.D. 1

Honorable Ronald D. Kouchi President of the Senate Thirtieth State Legislature Regular Session of 2020 State of Hawaii

Sir:

Your Committee on Judiciary, to which was referred S.B. No. 2266 entitled:

"A BILL FOR AN ACT RELATING TO SEX OFFENDERS,"

begs leave to report as follows:

The purpose and intent of this measure is to prohibit a person required to register as a sex offender from residing within two thousand feet of the person's former victim or the victim's immediate family members.

Your Committee received testimony in support of this measure from the Honolulu Police Department, Hawai'i Psychological Association, The Sex Abuse Treatment Center, IMUAlliance, Rainbow Family 808, Hawaii Family Advocacy Team, and twenty individuals. Your Committee received testimony in opposition to this measure from the Office of the Public Defender. Your Committee received comments on this measure from the Judiciary.

Your Committee finds that as of 2018, at least six states, Alabama, Arkansas, Indiana, Oklahoma, Tennessee, and West Virginia, had enacted laws restricting a registered sex offender from living within a designated proximity to their victim. For years, states have enacted residency restrictions to prevent certain sex offenders from residing close to schools, day care centers, playgrounds, and other public spaces frequented by children to prevent subsequent offenses and protect potential

future victims. Your Committee finds that it is a logical step to enact residential restrictions that protect actual past victims. Residential restrictions that prevent sex offenders from residing close to their victims protect the victims from feeling unsafe within their own homes and experiencing further trauma from the reentry of their former abuser into their lives.

Your Committee has amended this measure by:

- (1) Clarifying that it is unlawful for a released or convicted registered sex offender to reside, permanently or temporarily, within two thousand feet of the property in which the covered offender's former victim or the victim's immediate family member resides;
- (2) Inserting language to provide that the fact that the victim or victim's immediate family member has moved within two thousand feet of a sex offender after the offender has established residency shall not form the basis for finding a violation, unless the sex offender has been convicted of a new covered offense;
- (3) Requiring a sex offender to obtain approval from the Attorney General prior to a change in address;
- (4) Requiring the Attorney general to adopt rules;
- (5) Defining "immediate family member" and "within 2,000 feet";
- (6) Inserting an effective date of August 26, 2050, to encourage further discussion; and
- Making technical, nonsubstantive amendments for the purposes of clarity and consistency.

As affirmed by the record of votes of the members of your Committee on Judiciary that is attached to this report, your Committee is in accord with the intent and purpose of S.B. No. 2266, as amended herein, and recommends that it pass Second Reading in the form attached hereto as S.B. No. 2266, S.D. 1, and be placed on the calendar for Third Reading.

Respectfully submitted on behalf of the members of the Committee on Judiciary,

KARL RHOADS, Chair

The Senate Thirtieth Legislature State of Hawai'i

Record of Votes Committee on Judiciary JDC

12020						
The Committee is reconsidering its previous decision on this measure. If so, then the previous decision was to:						
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Pass, unamended Pass, with amendments Hold Recommit 2312 2311 2310 2313						
Excused						
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Adopted Not Adopted						
Chair's or Designee's Signature:						
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^{*}Only one measure per Record of Votes