IAN 1 8 2019

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO DAM AND RESERVOIR SAFETY.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. Section 179D-6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 2 amended by amending subsection (b) to read as follows: 3 "(b) The board shall administer the dam and reservoir 4 safety program established by this chapter. In carrying out 5 this chapter, the board shall cooperate, advise, consult, 6 contract, and enter into cooperative agreements with the United States government or any of its agencies, other state agencies, 7 8 and the county governments or any of their agencies. In the 9 performance of its duties, the board shall: 10 (1) Establish by rules adopted under chapter 91, policies, 11 requirements, or standards governing the design, 12 construction, operation, maintenance, enlargement, alteration, repair, removal, and inspection of dams, 13 14 reservoirs, and appurtenant works for the protection 15 of life and property from structural failure of dams 16 and reservoirs;

1	(2)	Conduct investigations and collect data, including
2		technological advances made in dam and reservoir
3		safety practices elsewhere, as may be needed for the
4		proper review and study of the various features of the
5		design, construction, repair, removal, inspection,
6	•	operation, maintenance, alteration, and enlargement of
7		dams, reservoirs, and appurtenant works. The board
8		may require submittal of reports of investigations
9		from all owners;
10	(3)	Conduct investigations and require reports from all
11		owners to be made from time to time, including
12		watershed investigations and studies, as may be
13		necessary to keep abreast of developments affecting
14		stream runoff and as required to facilitate its
15		decisions;
16	(4)	Be authorized to enter upon such private property of
17		the dam or reservoir as may be necessary in making, at
18		the owner's expense, any investigation or inspection

required or authorized by this chapter. The entry

shall not constitute a cause of action in favor of the

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1		owner of the land, except for damages resulting from
2		wilful acts or negligence by the board or its agents;
3	(5)	Require the owners to apply for, and obtain from the
4		board written approval of plans and specifications on
5		the construction of any new dam or reservoir or the
6		enlargement of any dam or reservoir prior to
7		commencement of any work;
8	(6)	Require the owners to file an application and secure
9		the written approval of the board before commencing
10		the repair, alteration, or removal of a dam or
11		reservoir, including the alteration or removal of a
12		dam or reservoir so that it no longer constitutes a
13		dam or reservoir as defined in this chapter $[-]$;
14		provided that for a homeowner association or owner of
15		a single-family home on whose property a dam or
16		reservoir was situated at the time the association was
17		established or at the time of conveyance to the
18		homeowner, respectively upon request to the board by
19		the homeowner association or the homeowner, the board
20		shall prepare all studies required to determine the
21		safe removal or retirement of the dam or reservoir.

1		Repairs shall not be deemed to apply to routine
2		maintenance not affecting the safety of the structure;
3	(7)	Require owners to secure the written approval of the
4		board to impound water;
5	(8)	Require fees to cover a portion of the board's costs
6		in carrying out the administration of dam and
7		reservoir safety;
8	(9)	Cooperate with all public and private agencies created
9		for the purpose of enhancing dam and reservoir safety
10		activities and training, assist these organizations
11		and agencies in coordinating the use of their
12		facilities, and participate in the exchange of ideas,
13		knowledge, and data with these organizations and
14		agencies;
15	(10)	Consider dams and reservoirs as important water
16		resources for the State that provide significant
17		benefits to the general public, including irrigation
18		for agriculture and other important uses, and
19		acknowledge the need for dams and reservoirs to be
20		consistently maintained and operated in a safe and
21		feasible manner that sustains their roles as important

1		water resources; provided that public safety concerns
2		are addressed;
3	(11)	Prepare, publish, and issue printed pamphlets,
4		bulletins, or advisories, or conduct training as the
5		board deems necessary for the dissemination of
6		information to the public;
7	(12)	Appoint and remove agents and employees, including
8		hearing officers, specialists, and consultants, as
9		necessary to carry out the purposes of this chapter,
10		who may be engaged by the board without regard to the
11		requirements of chapter 76;
12	(13)	Catalog and maintain an inventory of all regulated
13		dams and reservoirs in the State pursuant to this
14		chapter without regard to chapter 91;
15	(14)	Establish similar or consistent hazard potential
16		classifications in conjunction with other applicable
17		state or federal guidelines for all regulated dams and
18		reservoirs in the State pursuant to this chapter
19		without regard to chapter 91;
20	(15)	Examine and approve or disapprove applications for
21		approval of the construction, enlargement, repair,

1		alteration, or removal of a dam or reservoir and
2		applications for certificates of approval to impound;
3	(16)	Order the suspension, revocation, or both, of any
4		application approval or certificate of approval to
5		impound for any act or failure to comply with this
6		chapter or with any rules or orders adopted pursuant
7		to this chapter, or with any of the conditions
8		contained in or attached to the application approval
9		or certificate of approval to impound;
10	(17)	Issue orders requiring the adoption by an owner of
11		remedial measures necessary for the safety of life or
12		public or private property, or for carrying out this
13		chapter or rules issued under this chapter;
14	(18)	Order the immediate cessation of any act that is
15		started or continued without an application approval
16		or certificate of approval to impound as required by
17		this chapter;
18	(19)	Enter private property and immediately take actions
19		necessary to provide protection to life or property at
20		the owner's expense, including removal of the dam or
21		reservoir. The entry shall not constitute a cause of

ı		action in favor of the owner of the land, except for
2		damages resulting from wilful acts or gross negligence
3		by the board or its agents;
4	(20)	Recover from the owner, in the name of the State, the
5		expenses incurred in taking any action required by the
6		owner of the dam or reservoir in the same manner that
7		debts are recoverable by law;
8	(21)	Assess civil penalties for violation of this chapter
9		or any rule or standard adopted or order issued by the
10		board pursuant to this chapter;
11	(22)	Place liens, as needed, on the owner's property, to be
12		collected as delinquent taxes against the lands and
13		property, if the owner neglects to pay any costs,
14		expenses, or penalties chargeable to the owner under
15	•	this chapter or any rule, order, or condition adopted,
16		issued, or required under this chapter;
17	(23)	With the assistance of the attorney general, institute
18		and prosecute all court actions that may be necessary
19		to obtain the enforcement of any order issued by the
20		board in carrying out this chapter; and

1	(24)	Take	any	and	all	other	actions	as	may	be	necessary	to
2		carry	out	: thi	is cl	hapter	. "					

- 3 SECTION 2. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
- 4 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
- 5 begun before its effective date.
- 6 SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 7 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 8 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY:

2019-0442 SB SMA.doc

Report Title:

Dam and Reservoir Removal; Studies; Board of Land and Natural Resources

Description:

Requires the board of land and natural resources to prepare all studies to determine the safe removal or retirement of a dam or reservoir upon the request of a homeowner association or homeowner of property where a dam or reservoir is situated.

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