# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO ELECTRIC VEHICLES.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that Hawaii's dependence 2 on imported fossil fuels drains the state economy of billions of 3 dollars each year. Furthermore, ground transportation accounts 4 for approximately one-third of all imported oil consumed in the 5 State. The volatility of imported fuel prices creates 6 significant risks for the economy and adds to costs for local 7 families. However, in order for local consumers and families to 8 benefit from these alternative vehicles and transition away from 9 fossil fuel vehicles, Hawaii must be prepared with critical 10 infrastructure elements, such as electric vehicle charging 11 stations.

12 The legislature further finds that other municipalities 13 have set standards for new construction to include "EV ready" 14 parking stalls so that electric vehicle charging stations can be 15 efficiently added at significantly reduced costs when the 16 property owner or manager chooses to add electric vehicle 17 charging stations in the future.

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1 Currently, the majority of electric vehicle drivers use 2 their home as a primary site for charging their vehicles. Thus, 3 in order to increase the use of electric vehicles the State 4 needs to expand charging access in new state and county building 5 construction. Estimates show that electric vehicle 6 infrastructure costs are less than one per cent of the total 7 construction cost of a project. Additionally, retrofitting 8 buildings post-construction can cost more than three times the 9 total initial estimated amount it would cost in a new 10 construction. Hence, this Act will enable the State's or 11 county's new construction to save additional infrastructure 12 expenses when installing electric vehicle charging stations. 13 The purpose of this Act is to require that the 14 infrastructure of new state or county building construction 15 include an allocation of parking stalls for electric vehicle 16 charging stations. This Act does not require the allocation of 17 parking stalls to be dedicated to electric vehicles upon being 18 made electric vehicle charger ready.

19 SECTION 2. Section 107-21, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
20 amended by adding a new definition to be appropriately inserted
21 and to read as follows:

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1	" <u>"Co</u>	unty building construction" means any building	
2	construction project or program initiated by a county agency or		
3	requiring the use of county funds."		
4	SECTION 3. Section 107-25, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is		
5	amended to read as follows:		
6	"§10	7-25 Hawaii state building codes; <u>new state building</u>	
7	construct	ion and county building construction; requirements.	
8	<u>(a)</u> Ther	e is established the Hawaii state building codes	
9	applicabl	e to all construction in the State of Hawaii. The	
10	Hawaii state building codes shall be based upon:		
11	(1)	The state fire code as adopted by the state fire	
12		council;	
13	(2)	The Uniform Plumbing Code, as copyrighted and	
14		published by the International Association of Plumbing	
15		and Mechanical Officials, including its appendices;	
16	(3)	The International Building Code, the International	
17		Residential Code, and the International Energy	
18		Conservation Code, as published by the International	
19		Code Council;	
20	(4)	The National Electrical Code, as published by the	
21		National Fire Protection Association;	

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## S.B. NO. <sup>653</sup> S.D. 1

1	(5)	Hawaii design standards implementing the criteria
2		pursuant to Act 5, Special Session Laws of Hawaii $[ au]$
3		2005, as applicable to:
4		(A) Emergency shelters built to comply with hurricane
5		resistant criteria, including enhanced hurricane
6		protection areas capable of withstanding a five
7		hundred-year hurricane event as well as other
8		storms and natural hazards; and
9		(B) Essential government facilities requiring
10		continuity of operations; and
11	(6)	Code provisions based on nationally published codes or
12		standards that include but are not limited to
13		residential and hurricane resistant standards related
14		to loss mitigation standards in accordance with
15		section 431P-12, elevator, mechanical, flood and
16		tsunami, existing buildings, and onsite sewage
17		disposal.
18	(b)	Any Hawaii state building codes adopted pursuant to
19	subsectio	n (a)(3) shall require all new state building
20	construct	ion and county building construction from the ground
21	up, or a	significant reconstruction altering an existing

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1	structure such that the overall square footage changes by the				
2	lesser of twenty-five per cent or seven thousand five hundred				
3	square feet, dedicate at least twenty per cent of its total				
4	projected amount of parking stalls to be electric vehicle				
5	charger ready within a new state or county building's parking				
6	structure; provided that this subsection shall not apply to				
7	renovations or retrofits that do not change the overall square				
8	footage by less than twenty-five per cent or seven thousand five				
9	hundred square feet; provided further that this subsection shall				
10	not apply to any adjacent existing structures on the site that				
11	are not being renovated or listed on the permit application.				
12	In no case shall the number of parking stalls that are				
13	electric vehicle charger ready at a new state or county building				
14	construction project be less than two.				
15	As used in this section, "electric vehicle charger ready"				
16	means having sufficient wire, conduit, electric vehicle charger				
17	capable of providing a minimum of 208- or 240-volt branch				
18	circuit."				
19	SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed				
20	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.				
21	SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.				

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#### Report Title:

Electric Vehicles; Charging Stations; New State and County Buildings; Parking Stalls

#### Description:

Requires certain new state building construction and county building construction projects to dedicate at least twenty per cent of its total projected amount of parking stalls to be electric vehicle charger ready and requires that all new state building construction and county building construction have at least two electric vehicle charger ready parking stalls. (SD1)

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