THE SENATE THIRTIETH LEGISLATURE, 2019 STATE OF HAWAII

S.B. NO. **579** 

JAN 182019

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO TAX CREDITS.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1

### PART I

2 SECTION 1. Section 235-55.7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
3 amended by amending subsection (c) to read as follows:

4 "(c) Each taxpayer with an adjusted gross income of less 5 than \$30,000 who has paid more than \$1,000 in rent during the 6 taxable year for which the credit is claimed may claim a tax 7 credit of [<del>\$50</del>] **\$** multiplied by the number of 8 qualified exemptions to which the taxpayer is entitled; provided 9 each taxpayer sixty-five years of age or over may claim double 10 the tax credit; and provided that a resident individual who has 11 no income or no income taxable under this chapter may also claim 12 the tax credit as set forth in this section."

13

### PART II

SECTION 2. Chapter 235, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended by adding a new section to part III to be appropriately designated and to read as follows:



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| 1  | " <u>§23</u>                                                     | 5- Refundable earned income tax credit. (a) Each       |  |
|----|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--|
| 2  | qualifyin                                                        | g individual taxpayer may claim a refundable earned    |  |
| 3  | income ta                                                        | x credit. The tax credit, for the appropriate taxable  |  |
| 4  | year, sha                                                        | ll be twenty per cent of the federal earned income tax |  |
| 5  | credit allowed and properly claimed under the Internal Revenue   |                                                        |  |
| 6  | Code and reported as such on the individual's federal income tax |                                                        |  |
| 7  | return.                                                          |                                                        |  |
| 8  | (b)                                                              | For a part-year resident, the tax credit shall equal   |  |
| 9  | the amoun                                                        | t of the tax credit calculated in subsection (a)       |  |
| 10 | multiplied by the ratio of Hawaii adjusted gross income to       |                                                        |  |
| 11 | federal adjusted gross income.                                   |                                                        |  |
| 12 | (c)                                                              | For purposes of this section, "qualifying individual   |  |
| 13 | taxpayer"                                                        | means a taxpayer that:                                 |  |
| 14 | (1)                                                              | Files a federal income tax return for the taxable year |  |
| 15 |                                                                  | claiming the earned income tax credit under the        |  |
| 16 |                                                                  | Internal Revenue Code; and                             |  |
| 17 | (2)                                                              | Files a Hawaii income tax return using the filing      |  |
| 18 |                                                                  | status used on the federal income tax return for the   |  |
| 19 |                                                                  | taxable year and claiming the same dependents claimed  |  |
| 20 |                                                                  | on the federal income tax return for the taxable year. |  |



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| 1  | (d) The credit allowed under this section shall be claimed       |
|----|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2  | against the net income tax liability for the taxable year. If    |
| 3  | the tax credit under this section exceeds the taxpayer's income  |
| 4  | tax liability, the excess of the tax credit over liability shall |
| 5  | be refunded to the taxpayer; provided that the tax credit        |
| 6  | claimed by a taxpayer who has no income tax liability shall be   |
| 7  | paid to the taxpayer; provided further that no refunds or        |
| 8  | payment on account of the tax credit allowed by this section     |
| 9  | shall be made for amounts less than \$1. All claims, including   |
| 10 | amended claims, for a tax credit under this section shall be     |
| 11 | filed on or before the end of the twelfth month following the    |
| 12 | close of the taxable year for which the credit may be claimed.   |
| 13 | Failure to comply with the foregoing provision shall constitute  |
| 14 | a waiver of the right to claim the credit.                       |
| 15 | (e) No credit shall be allowed under this section for any        |
| 16 | taxable year in the disallowance period. For purposes of this    |
| 17 | subsection, the disallowance period is:                          |
| 18 | (1) The period of ten taxable years after the most recent        |
| 19 | taxable year for which there was a final                         |
| 20 | administrative or judicial decision that the                     |



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| 1  |     | taxpayer's claim for credit under this section was due |  |
|----|-----|--------------------------------------------------------|--|
| 2  |     | to fraud; and                                          |  |
| 3  | (2) | The period of two taxable years after the most recent  |  |
| 4  |     | taxable year for which there was a final               |  |
| 5  |     | administrative or judicial decision disallowing the    |  |
| 6  |     | taxpayer's claim for credit.                           |  |
| 7  | (f) | The director of taxation:                              |  |
| 8  | (1) | Shall prepare any forms necessary to claim a tax       |  |
| 9  |     | credit under this section;                             |  |
| 10 | (2) | May require proof of the claim for the tax credit;     |  |
| 11 | (3) | Shall alert eligible taxpayers of the tax credit using |  |
| 12 |     | appropriate and available means;                       |  |
| 13 | (4) | Shall prepare an annual public report to the           |  |
| 14 |     | legislature and the governor containing the:           |  |
| 15 |     | (A) Number of credits granted for the prior calendar   |  |
| 16 |     | year;                                                  |  |
| 17 |     | (B) Total amount of the credits granted; and           |  |
| 18 |     | (C) Average value of the credits granted to taxpayers  |  |
| 19 |     | whose earned income falls within various income        |  |
| 20 |     | ranges: and                                            |  |



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| 1  | (5) May adopt rules pursuant to chapter 91 to effectuate                                  |  |  |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| 2  | this section.                                                                             |  |  |
| 3  | (g) This section shall apply to taxable years beginning                                   |  |  |
| 4  | after December 31, 2019, but shall not apply to taxable years                             |  |  |
| 5  | beginning after December 31, 2029."                                                       |  |  |
| 6  | SECTION 3. Section 235-55.75, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is                                 |  |  |
| 7  | amended as follows:                                                                       |  |  |
| 8  | 1. By amending its title to read:                                                         |  |  |
| 9  | "[ <del>[</del> ]§235-55.75[ <del>] Earned</del> ] <u>Nonrefundable earned</u> income tax |  |  |
| 10 | credit."                                                                                  |  |  |
| 11 | 2. By amending subsection (g) to read:                                                    |  |  |
| 12 | "(g) This section shall apply to taxable years beginning                                  |  |  |
| 13 | after December 31, 2017, but shall not apply to taxable years                             |  |  |
| 14 | beginning after December 31, [ <del>2022.</del> ] <u>2019.</u> "                          |  |  |
| 15 | PART III                                                                                  |  |  |
| 16 | SECTION 4. Section 235-55.85, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is                                 |  |  |
| 17 | amended by amending subsection (b) to read as follows:                                    |  |  |
| 18 | "(b) Each individual taxpayer may claim a refundable                                      |  |  |
| 19 | food/excise tax credit multiplied by the number of qualified                              |  |  |
| 20 | exemptions to which the taxpayer is entitled in accordance with                           |  |  |
| 21 | the table below; provided that a husband and wife filing                                  |  |  |



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separate tax returns for a taxable year for which a joint return
 could have been filed by them shall claim only the tax credit to
 which they would have been entitled had a joint return been
 filed.

- 5 Adjusted gross income
- 6 for taxpayers filing
- 7 a single return
- 8 Under \$5,000
- 9 \$5,000 under \$10,000
- 10 \$10,000 under \$15,000
- 11 \$15,000 under \$20,000
- 12 \$20,000 under \$30,000
- 13 \$30,000 and over
- 14 Adjusted gross income
- 15 for heads of household,
- 16 married individuals filing
- 17 separate returns, and
- 18 married couples filing
- 19 joint returns C
- 20 Under \$5,000
- 21 \$5,000 under \$10,000



| [ <del>\$110</del> ] | \$        |
|----------------------|-----------|
| [ <del>\$100</del> ] | \$        |
| [ <del>\$ 85</del> ] | \$        |
| [ <del>\$-70</del> ] | \$        |
| [ <del>\$ 55</del> ] | <u>\$</u> |

| [\$ | <del>0.</del> ] | <u>\$</u> | • |
|-----|-----------------|-----------|---|
|-----|-----------------|-----------|---|

Credit per exemption

[<del>\$110</del>] <u>\$</u>\_\_\_\_\_

[<del>\$100</del>] \$



| 1 | \$10,000 under \$15,000 | [ <del>\$ 85</del> ] <u>\$</u>     |
|---|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 2 | \$15,000 under \$20,000 | [ <del>\$-70</del> ] <u>\$</u>     |
| 3 | \$20,000 under \$30,000 | [ <del>\$ 55</del> ] <u>\$</u>     |
| 4 | \$30,000 under \$40,000 | [ <del>\$-45</del> ] <u>\$</u>     |
| 5 | \$40,000 under \$50,000 | [ <del>\$ 35</del> <u>\$</u>       |
| 6 | \$50,000 and over       | [ <del>\$ 0.</del> ] <u>\$ .</u> " |
| 7 | PART IV                 |                                    |

8 SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed9 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

SECTION 6. This Act, upon its approval, shall apply to taxable years beginning after December 31, 2018; provided that part II, upon its approval, shall apply to taxable years beginning after December 31, 2019.

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INTRODUCED BY:

AC Sent low

Really & Beken



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#### Report Title:

Tax Credits; Income Tax Credit for Low-income Household Renters; Earned Income Tax Credit; Refundable Food/Excise Tax Credit

#### Description:

Increases the allowable income tax credit for low-income household renters to an unspecified amount. Makes the earned income tax credit refundable for ten taxable years beginning after 12/31/2019. Increases the allowable amount of the refundable food/excise tax credit to an unspecified amount.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

