IAN 1 8 2019

#### A BILL FOR AN ACT

PROPOSING AMENDMENTS TO ARTICLES II, III, AND XVII OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF HAWAII TO PROVIDE FOR DIRECT INITIATIVE.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The purpose of this Act is to propose
- 2 amendments to articles II, III, and XVII of the Constitution of
- 3 the State of Hawaii to provide for direct initiative.
- 4 SECTION 2. Article II of the Constitution of the State of
- 5 Hawaii is amended by adding a new section to be appropriately
- 6 designated and to read as follows:
- 7 "INITIATIVE
- 8 Section . The initiative power is reserved to the
- 9 people. An initiative measure shall be submitted to the people
- 10 by presenting to the chief election officer a petition
- 11 containing the signatures of registered voters equaling not less
- 12 than ten per cent of the total number of voters who voted for
- 13 the office of the governor in the last preceding general
- 14 election for that office. The initiative petition shall be
- 15 filed with the chief election officer no later than ninety days
- 16 prior to the general election at which the initiative is to be

1	submitted directly to the people. All initiative measures shall
2	have printed above the title the following:
3	"INITIATIVE MEASURE TO BE
4	SUBMITTED DIRECTLY TO THE PEOPLE".
5	Each initiative measure shall embrace but one subject,
6	which shall be expressed in its title. The enacting clause
7	shall be:
8	"BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE
9	OF THE STATE OF HAWAII".
10	The initiative measure shall be enacted into law when
11	approved by a majority of votes counted for the measure. If two
12	or more conflicting initiative measures are approved by the
13	people at the same election, the measure receiving the highest
14	number of votes shall prevail.
15	No initiative measure that names any individual to hold any
16	office, or names or identifies any private corporation to
17	perform any function or to have any power or duty, shall be
18	submitted or have any effect. No initiative measure shall be
19	submitted that compromises or potentially compromises public
20	health or public safety. No initiative measure shall be
21	submitted that pertains to a specific state budget item.

1	An initiative measure proposing to prohibit a specific
2	activity or to terminate an existing right or privilege shall be
3	submitted to the people in such a form that they may vote in the
4	affirmative if they favor the right to engage in the activity or
5	continuance of the right or privilege.
6	No initiative measure shall be filed with the chief
7	election officer that may be either similar or contrary in form
8	or essential substance to a bill already introduced into the
9	legislature. If after the adjournment of the legislature sine
10	die, a bill has not become law, does not carry over or is not
11	adopted to propose an amendment to this constitution, an
12	initiative measure of either similar or contrary form may be
13	filed with the chief election officer for submission to the
14	people.
15	Prior to the circulation of any initiative petition for
16	signatures, a copy shall be submitted to the attorney general
17	who shall prepare a title and summary of the chief purpose and
18	aim of the proposed measure, as well as a clear explanation
19	written in plain language of the legal effect of a "yes" vote or
20	"no" vote.

If, after an initiative request is made with the attorney 1 2 general, any bill introduced into the legislature that may be 3 contrary, as determined by the attorney general, in form or 4 essential substance to the initiative request is enacted into 5 law or adopted to propose an amendment to this constitution, 6 that law or proposed amendment and that initiative measure shall 7 be submitted to the people in order that they may choose between 8 them, except as provided in this section. The contrary law 9 shall remain in effect pending the general election ballot. The 10 measure receiving the highest number of votes shall prevail. If 11 the initiative measure is approved, the contrary law or proposed 12 amendment shall be void. If any law is enacted that is the same 13 or similar to, and accomplishes the same purpose as an initiative measure, as determined by the attorney general, the 14 15 chief election officer shall declare, by a public announcement, 16 that the initiative measure is void and order it stricken from 17 the ballot. 18 All initiative petitions shall be submitted to the chief election officer for certification. Each sheet containing 19 20 petitioners' signatures shall be attached to the title, summary 21 and text of the initiative petition. No laws shall be enacted

- 1 limiting the number of copies of a petition that may be
- 2 circulated. Any registered voter of the State shall be
- 3 competent to solicit signatures. The petition shall be signed
- 4 by registered voters. All signers shall add their address as
- 5 shown on their voter registration form and the date upon which
- 6 they sign the petition. Every sheet of the petition containing
- 7 signatures shall be verified by affidavit of the petition
- 8 circulator that each name on the sheet was signed in the
- 9 presence of the affiant and that, in the belief of the affiant,
- 10 each signer is a registered voter of the State. The chief
- 11 election officer shall certify that the signers are registered
- 12 voters of the State.
- 13 The chief election officer shall not release any petition
- 14 for inspection by the public or any governmental agency, except
- 15 if the supreme court orders inspection of the petition when a
- 16 question has been raised regarding the sufficiency of a
- 17 petition. If any petition under this section has been
- 18 determined to be insufficient, the petition shall be returned to
- 19 the circulators within thirty days of its filing with the
- 20 notations of specific insufficiencies.

1	An initiative shall be presented to the people in such a
2	form that a "yes" vote, on a yes or no ballot, shall indicate an
3	affirmative vote for the measure as the measure is written.
4	The initiative measure shall be effective, if approved, one
5	day after the election results are announced, unless otherwise
6	provided for in the measure.
7	A defeated initiative measure shall not be resubmitted to
8	the people by the initiative petition in the same form or
9	essential substance, as determined by the attorney general,
10	either affirmatively or negatively, for a period of four years.
11.	The veto power of the governor shall not extend to
12	initiative measures approved by the people. No measure enacted
<b>13</b> .	by the people shall be repealed or amended by the legislature
14	without a two-thirds vote and unless five years have passed from
15	the effective date of the initiative, unless otherwise provided
16	in the measure; provided that the people may amend an initiative
17	at any time.
18	The petitioners shall bear all cost of the preparation and
19	circulation of the petition, except for the services performed
20	by the attorney general under this section. After the petition

- 1 has been filed with the chief election officer, all further
- 2 costs shall be part of the usual expenditures of the State."
- 3 SECTION 3. Article III, section 1, of the Constitution of
- 4 the State of Hawaii is amended to read as follows:
- 5 "LEGISLATIVE POWER
- 6 Section 1. [The] Except as provided in Article II,
- 7 Section , the legislative power of the State shall be vested
- 8 in a legislature, which shall consist of two houses, a senate
- 9 and a house of representatives [. Such power], except that the
- 10 people reserve to themselves the power of initiative as set
- 11 forth in Article II, Section . The legislative power shall
- 12 extend to all rightful subjects of legislation not inconsistent
- 13 with this constitution or the Constitution of the United
- 14 States."
- 15 SECTION 4. Article III, section 14, of the Constitution of
- 16 the State of Hawaii is amended to read as follows:
- 17 "BILLS; ENACTMENT
- 18 Section 14. No law shall be passed by the legislature
- 19 except by bill. Each law shall embrace but one subject, which
- 20 shall be expressed in its title. The enacting clause of each

law shall be, "Be it enacted by the legislature of the State of 1 Hawaii."" 2 3 SECTION 5. Article XVII, section 1, of the Constitution of the State of Hawaii is amended to read as follows: 4 5 "METHODS OF PROPOSAL 6 Section 1. Revisions of or amendments to this constitution 7 may be proposed by constitutional convention or by the legislature[-] or by the people under Article II, Section , 8 9 through the initiative process." 10 SECTION 6. Article XVII, section 4, of the Constitution of the State of Hawaii is amended to read as follows: 11 12 "VETO 13 Section 4. No proposal for amendment of the constitution adopted in either manner provided by this article or by Article 14 II, Section , shall be subject to veto by the governor." 15 SECTION 7. Article XVII, section 5, of the Constitution of 16 17 the State of Hawaii is amended to read as follows: 18 "CONFLICTING REVISIONS OR AMENDMENTS 19 Section 5. If a revision or amendment proposed by a

constitutional convention is in conflict with a revision or

amendment proposed by the legislature and both are submitted to

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- 1 the electorate at the same election and both are approved, then
- 2 the revision or amendment proposed by the convention shall
- 3 prevail. If a revision or amendment proposed by the legislature
- 4 is in conflict with a revision or amendment proposed by the
- 5 people under Article II, Section , by initiative, and both
- 6 are approved, then the revision or amendment proposed by
- 7 initiative shall prevail. If conflicting revisions or
- 8 amendments are proposed by the same body and are submitted to
- 9 the electorate at the same election and both are approved, then
- 10 the revision or amendment receiving the highest number of votes
- 11 shall prevail."
- 12 SECTION 8. The question to be printed on the ballot shall
- 13 be as follows:
- 14 "Shall the State Constitution be amended to provide for
- direct initiative?"
- 16 SECTION 9. Constitutional material to be repealed is
- 17 bracketed and stricken. New constitutional material is
- 18 underscored.

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- 1 SECTION 10. This amendment shall take effect upon
- 2 compliance with article XVII, section 3, of the Constitution of

3 the State of Hawaii.

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INTRODUCED BY:

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#### Report Title:

Initiative; Proposed Constitutional Amendment

#### Description:

Proposes amendments to the state constitution to provide for direct initiative.

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