**S.B. NO.** <sup>3104</sup> S.D. 1

1

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO LAND DEVELOPMENT.

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BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	PART I
2	SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the State's
3	population has declined each year over the past three years, an
4	unprecedented situation that has not happened since Hawaii
5	became a state in 1959. A significant portion of this
6	population loss can be attributed to the State's high cost of
7	living and lack of affordable dwellings. The legislature
8	further finds that housing costs continue to rise, keeping
9	homeownership outside the reach of many Hawaii residents.
10	Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to provide
11	solutions to expeditiously develop housing for working families
12	in the State.
13	PART II
14	SECTION 2. The purpose of this part is to make amendments
15	to chapter 201H, Hawaii Revised Statutes, to:
16	(1) Exempt from the definition of public land, lands set
17	aside by the governor or leased by any state

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## **S.B. NO.** $^{3104}_{S.D. 1}$

1		department or agency to the Hawaii housing finance and
2		development corporation for a period not to exceed 99
3		years, for the primary purposes of developing
4		affordable housing.
5	(2)	Require the Hawaii housing finance and development
6		corporation to identify state lands that can be
7		developed for multi-unit dwellings;
8	(3)	Authorize the issuance of \$200,000,000 in general
9		obligation bonds, with the proceeds used for the
10		establishment of regional infrastructure with the
11		primary purpose of supporting the development of
12		housing on lands near or adjacent to the rail transit
13		stations;
14	(4)	Authorize the issuance of \$75,000,000 in general
15		obligation bonds for infrastructure for affordable
16		housing in counties having a population of less than
17		500,000; and
18	(5)	Require the Hawaii housing finance and development
19		corporation to submit to the legislature by
20		December 31, 2020, a program addressing the housing
21		issues described below.

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1	SECTION 3. Chapter 201H, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
3	and to read as follows:
4	<pre>"§201H- Residential projects on state lands;</pre>
5	requirements. (a) The corporation shall transfer to the
6	department of Hawaiian home lands or the office of Hawaiian
7	affairs, housing units in residential projects developed on
8	state lands set aside by the governor or leased by any state
9	department or agency to the corporation as described in section
10	171-2(6); provided that the corporation shall establish rules
11	pursuant to chapter 91 to determine the number of units or
12	percentage of units to be transferred to the department of
13	Hawaiian home lands or to the office of Hawaiian affairs;
14	provided further that the corporation may not grant certificates
15	of occupancy for any units prior to the implementation of these
16	rules.
17	(b) Housing units in residential projects developed on
18	state lands set aside by the governor or leased by any state
19	department or agency to the corporation as described in section
20	171-2(6) shall be priced to be affordable to families making

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1 eighty per cent of area median income, provided that no income 2 restrictions or first-time homebuyer requirements apply." 3 SECTION 4. Section 171-2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 4 amended to read as follows: 5 "§171-2 Definition of public lands. "Public lands" means all lands or interest therein in the State classed as government 6 7 or crown lands previous to August 15, 1895, or acquired or 8 reserved by the government upon or subsequent to that date by 9 purchase, exchange, escheat, or the exercise of the right of 10 eminent domain, or in any other manner; including lands accreted 11 after May 20, 2003, and not otherwise awarded, submerged lands, 12 and lands beneath tidal waters that are suitable for 13 reclamation, together with reclaimed lands that have been given 14 the status of public lands under this chapter, except: 15 (1) Lands designated in section 203 of the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920, as amended; 16 17 (2) Lands set aside pursuant to law for the use of the 18 United States; 19 (3) Lands being used for roads and streets; (4) Lands to which the United States relinquished the 20 21 absolute fee and ownership under section 91 of the

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## **S.B. NO.** $^{3104}_{S.D. 1}$

1		Hawaiian Organic Act prior to the admission of Hawaii
2		as a state of the United States unless subsequently
3		placed under the control of the board of land and
4		natural resources and given the status of public lands
5		in accordance with the state constitution, the
6		Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920, as amended, or
7		other laws;
8	(5)	Lands to which the University of Hawaii holds title;
9	(6)	Lands set aside by the governor or leased by any state
10		department or agency to the Hawaii housing finance and
11		development corporation for a period not to exceed
12		ninety-nine years, for the primary purposes of
13		developing affordable housing or lands to which the
14		Hawaii housing finance and development corporation in
15		its corporate capacity holds title;
16	(7)	Lands to which the Hawaii community development
17		authority in its corporate capacity holds title;
18	(8)	Lands set aside by the governor to the Hawaii public
19		housing authority or lands to which the Hawaii public
20		housing authority in its corporate capacity holds
21		title;

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#### **S.B. NO.** <sup>3104</sup> S.D. 1

1 Lands to which the department of agriculture holds (9) 2 title by way of foreclosure, voluntary surrender, or 3 otherwise, to recover moneys loaned or to recover 4 debts otherwise owed the department under chapter 167; 5 (10)Lands that are set aside by the governor to the Aloha 6 Tower development corporation; lands leased to the 7 Aloha Tower development corporation by any department 8 or agency of the State; or lands to which the Aloha 9 Tower development corporation holds title in its 10 corporate capacity; 11 (11)Lands that are set aside by the governor to the 12 agribusiness development corporation; lands leased to 13 the agribusiness development corporation by any 14 department or agency of the State; or lands to which 15 the agribusiness development corporation in its 16 corporate capacity holds title; 17 (12)Lands to which the Hawaii technology development 18 corporation in its corporate capacity holds title; and 19 (13)Lands to which the department of education holds 20 title;

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1 provided that, except as otherwise limited under federal law and 2 except for state land used as an airport as defined in section 3 262-1, public lands shall include the air rights over any 4 portion of state land upon which a county mass transit project 5 is developed after July 11, 2005." 6 SECTION 5. Section 171-64.7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 7 amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows: 8 "(a) This section applies to all lands or interest therein 9 owned or under the control of state departments and agencies 10 classed as government or crown lands previous to August 15, 1895, or acquired or reserved by the government upon or 11 12 subsequent to that date by purchase, exchange, escheat, or the 13 exercise of the right of eminent domain, or any other manner, 14 including accreted lands not otherwise awarded, submerged lands, 15 and lands beneath tidal waters that are suitable for 16 reclamation, together with reclaimed lands that have been given the status of public lands under this chapter, including: 17 18 (1)Land set aside pursuant to law for the use of the 19 United States; 20 (2) Land to which the United States relinquished the 21 absolute fee and ownership under section 91 of the

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### **S.B. NO.** $^{3104}_{S.D. 1}$

1		Organic Act prior to the admission of Hawaii as a
2		state of the United States;
3	(3)	Land to which the University of Hawaii holds title;
4	(4)	Land that is set aside by the governor to the Hawaii
5		housing finance and development corporation, land
6		leased to the Hawaii housing finance and development
7		corporation by any department or agency of the State,
8		or land to which the Hawaii housing finance and
9		development corporation in its corporate capacity
10		holds title;
11	(5)	Land to which the department of agriculture holds
12		title by way of foreclosure, voluntary surrender, or
13		otherwise, to recover moneys loaned or to recover
14		debts otherwise owed the department under chapter 167;
15	(6)	Land that is set aside by the governor to the Aloha
16		Tower development corporation; or land to which the
17		Aloha Tower development corporation holds title in its
18		corporate capacity;
19	(7)	Land that is set aside by the governor to the
20		agribusiness development corporation; or land to which

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# **S.B. NO.** $^{3104}_{S.D. 1}$

1		the agribusiness development corporation in its
2		corporate capacity holds title;
3	(8)	Land to which the Hawaii technology development
4		corporation in its corporate capacity holds title;
5	(9)	Land to which the department of education holds title;
6		and
7	(10)	Land to which the Hawaii public housing authority in
8		its corporate capacity holds title."
9	SECT	ION 6. (a) The Hawaii housing finance and development
10	corporati	on shall submit a report to the legislature that:
11	(1)	Identifies state lands that may be developed for
12		multi-unit dwellings;
13	(2)	Includes the estimated cost of planning, designing,
14		and constructing multi-unit dwellings on the lands
15		identified in paragraph (1), including the costs of
16		installing necessary infrastructure; and
17	(3)	Proposes a priority listing of the lands identified in
18		paragraph (1) based on:
19		(A) Cost of development;
20		(B) Demand for affordable housing in the county in
21		which the land is situated;

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1	(C) Availability of existing infrastructure to
2	support the development; and
3	(D) Any other relevant factors.
4	(b) The Hawaii housing finance and development corporation
5	shall submit the report of its findings and recommendations,
6	including any proposed legislation, to the legislature no later
7	than twenty days prior to the convening of the regular session
8	of 2021.
9	(c) Each state or county agency shall provide to the
10	Hawaii housing finance and development corporation any
11	information the Hawaii housing finance and development
12	corporation deems necessary to prepare the report required by
13	this section.
14	SECTION 7. (a) The Hawaii housing finance and development
15	corporation shall submit to the legislature a program that
16	addresses housing concerns, including but not limited to:
17	(1) Producing enough housing units to meet the demand of
18	Hawaii residents;
19	(2) Ensuring the lowest possible sales price of housing
20	units;

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1	(3)	Limiting housing units to Hawaii residents who are
2		owner-occupants and who own no other real property;
3	(4)	Maximizing walkability and minimizing private vehicles
4		and traffic;
5	(5)	Minimizing short-term rentals;
6	(6)	Including the interest of native Hawaiians;
7	(7)	Enforcing chapter 104, Hawaii Revised Statutes, for
8		construction of leasehold property;
9	(8)	Maximizing availability to Hawaii residents at all
10		income levels;
11	(9)	Minimizing the financial burden to state taxpayers,
12	(10)	Ensuring the excellence of maintenance and repairs;
13	(11)	Prioritizing, as residents in the housing units,
14		neighbors and residents impacted by the development;
15	(12)	Preventing windfall profits at every resale to buyers
16		who resell their unit; and
17	(13)	Producing a demonstration project.
18	(b)	The Hawaii housing finance and development corporation
19	shall sub	mit the program to the legislature no later than
20	December	31, 2020.

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SECTION 8. The director of finance is authorized to issue
 general obligation bonds in the sum of \$275,000,000 or so much
 thereof as may be necessary and the same sum or so much thereof
 as may be necessary is appropriated for fiscal year 2020-2021 to
 be deposited into the dwelling unit revolving fund established
 pursuant to section 201H-191, Hawaii Revised Statutes.

7 SECTION 9. There is appropriated out of the dwelling unit 8 revolving fund the sum of \$200,000,000 or so much thereof as may 9 be necessary for fiscal year 2020-2021 for the establishment of 10 regional infrastructure for the primary purpose of supporting development of housing on lands located within one mile of a 11 12 rail transit station, including lands owned by the University of 13 Hawaii that are near or adjacent to the University of Hawaii 14 West Oahu campus; provided that:

15 (1) The affordable housing infrastructure be used only for
16 developments in which the majority of the square
17 footage of the development is housing to be occupied,
18 in perpetuity, by Hawaii residents who are owner19 occupants of the housing units, who own no other real
20 property;

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1 (2) The sum appropriated shall be expended by the Hawaii 2 housing finance and development corporation for the 3 purposes of this part; and 4 (3) The appropriation shall not lapse at the end of the 5 fiscal biennium for which the appropriation is made. 6 SECTION 10. There is appropriated out of the dwelling unit 7 revolving fund the sum of \$75,000,000 or so much thereof as may 8 be necessary for fiscal year 2020-2021 for the establishment of 9 infrastructure to support the development for affordable housing 10 in counties with a population of less than 500,000; provided 11 that: 12 (1)The affordable housing infrastructure be used only for 13 developments in which the majority of the square 14 footage of the development is housing to be occupied, 15 in perpetuity, by Hawaii residents who are owner-16 occupants of the housing units, who own no other real 17 property; 18 (2) The sum appropriated shall be expended by the Hawaii 19 housing finance and development corporation for the 20 purposes of this part; and

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#### **S.B. NO.** <sup>3104</sup> S.D. 1

1 (3) The appropriation shall not lapse at the end of the 2 fiscal biennium for which the appropriation is made. 3 SECTION 11. There is appropriated out of the general 4 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$500,000 or so much 5 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2019-2020 to 6 establish three full-time equivalent (3.0 FTE) project manager 7 positions. 8 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the Hawaii 9 housing finance and development corporation for the purposes of 10 this part. 11 PART III 12 SECTION 12. The purpose of this part is to authorize any 13 person, including a state or county department or agency, to 14 petition the appropriate county land use decision-making 15 authority, rather than the land use commission, for a change in 16 the boundary of a district involving land areas between fifteen 17 acres and twenty-five acres where the majority of the square 18 footage of the development will be for Hawaii residents who are 19 owner-occupants and who own no other real property, in 20 perpetuity.

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1	SECI	CION 13. Chapter 205, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended k	by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
3	and to re	ad as follows:
4	" <u>§20</u>	<b>5- Penalty.</b> (a) Any petitioner for an amendment to
5	<u>a distric</u>	t boundary that:
6	(1)	Violates; or
7	(2)	Neglects, fails to conform to, or comply with this
8		chapter or any lawful order of the land use commission
9		may be subject to a civil penalty not to exceed
10		\$50,000 per day that the violation, neglect, or
11		failure occurs, or reversion pursuant to section
12		205-4(g), but not both. The civil penalty shall be
13		assessed by the land use commission after a hearing in
14		accordance with chapter 91.
15	(b)	Upon written application filed within fifteen days
16	after ser	vice of an order imposing a civil penalty pursuant to
17	this sect	ion, the land use commission may remit or mitigate the
18	penalty u	pon terms that it deems proper.
19	(c)	If any civil penalty imposed pursuant to this section
20	<u>is not pa</u>	id within a time period as the land use commission may

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1	direct, the attorney general shall institute a civil action for
2	recovery of the civil penalty in circuit court."
3	SECTION 14. Section 201H-12, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
4	amended by amending subsection (b) to read as follows:
5	"(b) The corporation may develop public land in an
6	agricultural district subject to the prior approval of the land
7	use commission, when developing lands greater than fifteen acres
8	in size, and public land in a conservation district subject to
9	the prior approval of the board of land and natural
10	resources[-]; provided that the corporation may use the process
11	established pursuant to section 205-3.1(e) to develop lands
12	having an area between fifteen acres and twenty-five acres. The
13	corporation shall not develop state monuments, historical sites,
14	or parks. When the corporation proposes to develop public land,
15	it shall file with the department of land and natural resources
16	a petition setting forth the purpose for the development. The
17	petition shall be conclusive proof that the intended use is a
18	public use superior to that which the land has been
19	appropriated."
20	SECTION 15. Section 205-3.1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is

21 amended to read as follows:

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### **S.B. NO.** $^{3104}_{S.D. 1}$

1	"§205-3.1 Amendments to district boundaries. (a)
2	District boundary amendments involving lands in the conservation
3	district[ <del>, land areas greater than fifteen acres,</del> ] or lands
4	delineated as important agricultural lands shall be processed by
5	the land use commission pursuant to section 205-4. District
6	boundary amendments of all other lands greater than 15 acres
7	shall be processed by the land use commission pursuant to
8	section 205-4, except as provided in subsection (e).
9	(b) Any department or agency of the State, and department
10	or agency of the county in which the land is situated, or any
11	person with a property interest in the land sought to be
12	reclassified may petition the appropriate county land use
13	decision-making authority of the county in which the land is
14	situated for a change in the boundary of a district involving
15	lands less than fifteen acres presently in the rural and urban
16	districts and lands less than fifteen acres in the agricultural
17	district that are not designated as important agricultural
18	lands.
19	(c) District boundary amendments involving land areas of
20	fifteen acres or less, except as provided in subsection (b),

21 shall be determined by the appropriate county land use decision-

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1 making authority for the district and shall not require 2 consideration by the land use commission pursuant to section 3 205-4; provided that [such] the boundary amendments and approved 4 uses are consistent with this chapter. The appropriate county 5 land use decision-making authority may consolidate proceedings 6 to amend state land use district boundaries pursuant to this 7 subsection, with county proceedings to amend the general plan, 8 development plan, zoning of the affected land, or [such] other 9 proceedings. Appropriate ordinances and rules to allow 10 consolidation of [such] proceedings may be developed by the 11 county land use decision-making authority.

12 (d) The county land use decision-making authority shall 13 serve a copy of the application for a district boundary 14 amendment to the land use commission and the department of 15 business, economic development, and tourism and shall notify the 16 commission and the department of the time and place of the hearing and the proposed amendments scheduled to be heard at the 17 18 hearing. A change in the state land use district boundaries 19 pursuant to this subsection shall become effective on the day 20 designated by the county land use decision-making authority in 21 its decision. Within sixty days of the effective date of any

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1	decision to amend state land use district boundaries by the
2	county land use decision-making authority, the decision and the
3	description and map of the affected property shall be
4	transmitted to the land use commission and the department of
5	business, economic development, and tourism by the county
6	planning director.
7	(e) Not withstanding any other provision of this section
8	to the contrary, a person may petition the appropriate county
9	decision making authority in the county in which the land is
10	situated for a change in the boundary of a district involving
11	lands that are not designated as important agricultural lands or
12	with soil classified by the land study bureau's detailed land
13	classification as overall (master) productivity rating class A
14	or B and comprising twenty-five acres or less; provided that the
15	majority of the square footage of the development for which the
16	boundary change is sought shall be for Hawaii residents who are
17	owner-occupants and who own no other real property, in
18	perpetuity; provided further that the district boundary
19	amendments shall be limited to lands contiguous to the urban

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**S.B. NO.** <sup>3104</sup> s.d. 1

1	(f) Parceling of lands for development shall be prohibited
2	for the purposes of subsection (e). If lands that have been
3	parceled, or proposed to be parceled, are proposed for
4	reclassification, the petition for reclassification shall be
5	processed as lands greater than fifteen or twenty-five acres,
6	pursuant to section 205-4.
7	(g) Before a county land use decision-making authority
8	grants a petition for reclassification pursuant to subsection
9	(e), the county land use decision-making authority shall make a
10	clear finding, based on the evidence submitted, that the land
11	subject to a petition for reclassification has not been parceled
12	or proposed to be parceled. Any land that has parceled shall be
13	reverted back to the land's original land use classification.
14	(h) As used in this section, "parceling" means the
15	subdivision of lands greater than twenty-five acres into two or
16	more parcels, more than one of which is then proposed for
17	reclassification within a ten-year period from the date of the
18	subdivision."
19	SECTION 16. Section 205-4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
20	amended as follows:
21	1. By amending subsection (a) to read:

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#### **S.B. NO.** <sup>3104</sup> S.D. 1

1 "(a) Any department or agency of the State, any department 2 or agency of the county in which the land is situated, or any 3 person with a property interest in the land sought to be 4 reclassified  $[\tau]$  may petition the land use commission for a 5 change in the boundary of a district. This section applies to 6 all petitions for changes in district boundaries of lands within 7 conservation districts, lands designated or sought to be 8 designated as important agricultural lands, and lands greater 9 than fifteen acres in the agricultural, rural, and urban 10 districts, except as provided in [section] sections 201H-38[-] 11 and 205-3.1(e). The land use commission shall adopt rules 12 pursuant to chapter 91 to implement section 201H-38." 13 2. By amending subsection (g) to read: 14 "(g) Within a period of not more than three hundred sixty-15 five days after the proper filing of a petition, unless 16 otherwise ordered by a court, or unless a time extension, which 17 shall not exceed ninety days, is established by a two-thirds 18 vote of the members of the commission, the commission, by filing 19 findings of fact and conclusions of law, shall act to approve 20 the petition, deny the petition, or to modify the petition by imposing conditions necessary to uphold the intent and spirit of 21

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1	this chapter or the policies and criteria established pursuant
2	to section 205-17 or to assure substantial compliance with
3	representations made by the petitioner in seeking a boundary
4	change. The commission may provide by condition that absent
5	substantial commencement of use of the land in accordance with
6	[such representations,] representations made to the commission,
7	or absent substantial compliance with the conditions imposed
8	under this chapter, the commission, on its own motion or upon
9	motion by any part or interested person, shall issue and serve
10	upon the party bound by the condition an order to show cause why
11	the property should not revert to its former land use
12	classification or be changed to a more appropriate
13	classification. [Such conditions,] If the commission finds that
14	the petitioner's failure to adhere to or comply with the
15	representations or conditions does not warrant reversion to the
16	land's former land use classification, including by reason of
17	ineligibility, the commission may:
18	(1) Record a notice of noncompliance on the land with the

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bureau of conveyances; or

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1	(2) Modify the existing conditions or impose new
2	conditions to ensure compliance with the decision and
3	order.
4	All conditions imposed under this subsection, if any, shall
5	run with the land and be recorded in the bureau of conveyances.
6	All motions requesting an order to show cause based on an
7	alleged failure to perform a condition, representation, or
8	commitment on the part of a petitioner, may be filed only by the
9	commission or a person who was a party to the proceedings,
10	including successful intervenors, that resulted in the
11	reclassification."
12	PART IV
12 13	PART IV SECTION 17. The purpose of this part is to allow the
13	SECTION 17. The purpose of this part is to allow the
13 14	SECTION 17. The purpose of this part is to allow the department of land and natural resources state historic
13 14 15	SECTION 17. The purpose of this part is to allow the department of land and natural resources state historic preservation division to delegate the responsibility of historic
13 14 15 16	SECTION 17. The purpose of this part is to allow the department of land and natural resources state historic preservation division to delegate the responsibility of historic preservation project reviews to the respective counties.
13 14 15 16 17	SECTION 17. The purpose of this part is to allow the department of land and natural resources state historic preservation division to delegate the responsibility of historic preservation project reviews to the respective counties. SECTION 18. Section 6E-42, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
13 14 15 16 17 18	SECTION 17. The purpose of this part is to allow the department of land and natural resources state historic preservation division to delegate the responsibility of historic preservation project reviews to the respective counties. SECTION 18. Section 6E-42, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended to read as follows:
13 14 15 16 17 18 19	SECTION 17. The purpose of this part is to allow the department of land and natural resources state historic preservation division to delegate the responsibility of historic preservation project reviews to the respective counties. SECTION 18. Section 6E-42, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended to read as follows: "\$6E-42 Review of proposed projects. (a) Except as

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1 involving a permit, license, certificate, land use change, 2 subdivision, or other entitlement for use [, which] that may 3 affect historic property, aviation artifacts, or a burial site, 4 the agency or office shall advise the department and prior to 5 any approval allow the department an opportunity for review and 6 comment on the effect of the proposed project on historic 7 properties, aviation artifacts, or burial sites, consistent with 8 section 6E-43, including those listed in the Hawaii register of 9 historic places. If: 10 (1) The proposed project consists of corridors or large 11 land areas; 12 (2) Access to properties is restricted; or 13 (3) Circumstances dictate that construction be done in 14 stages, 15 the department's review and comment may be based on a phased 16 review of the project; provided that there shall be a 17 programmatic agreement between the department and the project 18 applicant that identifies each phase and the estimated timelines 19 for each phase.

20 (b) The department shall inform the public of any project
21 proposals submitted to it under this section that are not

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1	otherwise	subject to the requirement of a public hearing or
2	other pub	lic notification.
3	<u>(c)</u>	The department may delegate responsibility for review
4	and comme	nt of projects pursuant to this section, and any
5	administr	ative rules adopted thereunder, to the respective
6	counties;	provided that the department, in consultation with the
7	office of	Hawaiian Affairs, has certified that the county has:
8	(1)	Adopted an ordinance to govern the county's review
9		process in accordance with the procedures set forth in
10		this chapter and the department's applicable
11		administrative rules;
12	(2)	Hired qualified professional staff who meet standards
13		established by the department to conduct the reviews;
14	(3)	Established sufficient internal organizational
15		controls to ensure that the qualified professional
16		staff can make independent determinations regarding
17		the effects of projects on historic properties;
18	(4)	Ensured that the qualified professional staff can
19		function in a manner that does not create a conflict
20		of interest or an appearance of a conflict of
21		interest;

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1	(5)	Provided for appropriate public notification in a
2		manner consistent with standards established by the
3		department; and
4	(6)	Entered into a written agreement with the department
5		and the office of Hawaiian affairs memorializing the
6		scope of delegation to the county;
7	provided	that the delegation of authority shall automatically be
8	suspended	or terminated if the county fails to retain its
9	qualified	professional staff or if it becomes apparent that the
10	<u>county do</u>	es not have sufficient staffing capacity to complete
11	the deleg	ated reviews in a timely manner.
12	<u>(d)</u>	The department shall not delegate reviews or comments
13	to the co	unty for projects affecting properties listed in the
14	Hawaii re	gister of historic places or the national register of
15	historic	places, or for projects subject to review under section
16	<u>6E-43.</u>	
17	(e)	The department shall not delegate any of the
18	responsib	ilities established by sections 6E-43, 6E-43.5 and 6E-
19	43.6 as i	t relates to burials; nor shall the authority of the
20	burial con	uncils be diminished in any way.

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1	<u>(f)</u>	The department may establish a program to certify
2	third-par	ty individuals and organizations to review documents
3	prior to	submission of the documents to the department for
4	review.	Certification of third-party individuals and
5	<u>organizat</u>	ions shall require approval by the office of Hawaiian
6	affairs.	The department shall maintain a list of certified
7	third-par	ty reviewers. A review by a third party shall ensure
8	that the	information submitted is complete and complies with the
9	departmen	t's documentation requirements and that any
10	accompany	ing data and analysis supports recommendations made in
11	the submi	ssion. All third-party reviews shall be conducted in
12	accordanc	e with the following requirements:
13	(1)	The department shall select the third-party reviewers
14		for each project;
15	(2)	Third-party reviewers who conduct the reviews shall
16		meet professional qualifications and standards
17		established by the department;
18	(3)	Third-party reviewers that apply for certification
19		shall demonstrate that they have established
20		sufficient internal organizational controls to ensure
21		that the qualified professional staff can make

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## **S.B. NO.** $^{3104}_{S.D. 1}$

1	independent determinations regarding the effects of
2	projects on historic properties and can function in a
3	manner that does not create a conflict of interest or
4	an appearance of a conflict of interest; and
5	(4) Third-party reviewers that precede the department's
6	review shall be independent from the individual or
7	organization that drafted or generated the documents.
8	[ <del>(c)</del> ] <u>(g)</u> The department shall adopt rules in accordance
9	with chapter 91 to implement this section."
10	PART V
11	SECTION 19. The purpose of this part is to establish the
12	office of the housing advocate, which shall be funded by the
13	dwelling unit revolving fund.
14	SECTION 20. The Hawaii Revised Statutes is amended by
15	adding a new chapter to title 13 to be appropriately designated
16	and to read as follows:
17	"CHAPTER
18	HOUSING ADVOCATE
19	§ -1 Office of the housing advocate; qualifications;
20	duties. (a) There is established the office of the housing
21	advocate, to be placed within the department of business,

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### **S.B. NO.** $^{3104}_{S.D. 1}$

1	economic develo	opment, and tourism for administrative purposes				
2	only. The office shall be headed by the housing advocate and					
3	funded by the d	funded by the dwelling unit revolving fund established pursuant				
4	to section 201F	I-191. The housing advocate shall be appointed by				
5	the governor to	the governor to serve a term of four years concurrent with the				
6	term of the governor. This appointment shall not be subject to 🔸					
7	senate confirma	senate confirmation.				
8	(b) The h	nousing advocate shall develop, advocate for, and				
9	implement polic	ies to solve Hawaii's housing shortage by:				
10	(1) Analy	vzing solutions and programs to address the				
11	State	e's need for housing that is affordable for all				
12	economic segments of the State, including but not					
13	limited to programs or proposals regarding the:					
14	(A)	Financing, acquisition, rehabilitation,				
15		preservation, conversion, or construction of				
16		housing;				
17	(B)	Use of publicly owned land and buildings as sites				
18		for affordable housing;				
19	(C)	Identification of state and local regulatory				
20		barriers to the development and placement of				
21		housing;				

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### **S.B. NO.** <sup>3104</sup> S.D. 1

1		(D)	Stimulation of public and private sector and
2			intergovernmental cooperation in the development
3			of housing;
4		(E)	Equitable geographic distribution of housing for
5			all economic segments;
6		(F)	Examination of successful housing policies from
7			jurisdictions, nationally and internationally,
8			and methods to adapt these policies to the State;
9		(G)	Unique circumstances for special needs
10			populations;
11		(H)	Provision of infrastructure for existing and
12			future housing needs;
13		(I)	Preservation and enhancement of the character of
14			the State's unique cultures and communities;
15		(J)	Correction of distortions in the housing market;
16		(K)	Prevention of the erosion of housing stock due to
17			speculation, transient accommodations and short-
18			term vacation rentals, and other phenomena; and
19		(L)	Diversity of communities across the State;
20	(2)	Cons	idering homeownership and rental housing as viable
21		optio	ons for the provision of housing;

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1	(3)	Considering various types of residential construction
2		and innovation housing options, including but not
3		limited to manufactured housing;
4	(4)	Reviewing, evaluating, and making recommendations
5		regarding existing and proposed housing programs and
6		initiatives, including but not limited to tax
7		policies, land use policies, and financing programs;
8	(5)	Incorporating feedback and concerns from all
9		stakeholders in the State's housing crisis;
10	(6)	Attracting and retaining future generations and
11		industries through the provision of abundant and
12		affordable housing;
13	(7)	Engaging and educating the public on housing policies
14		and programs;
15	(8)	Facilitating the development process by serving as a
16		comprehensive guide for housing developers through all
17		parts of the development process;
18	(9)	Establishing a consolidated permit application and
19		process to facilitate the expedited processing of
20		affordable housing development projects;

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### **S.B. NO.** $^{3104}_{S.D. 1}$

1 (10)Encouraging state and county housing agencies to 2 explore the potential or expanded use of development and hold mechanisms, such as community land trusts, 3 4 land banks, and master leases, to preserve public 5 lands under long term leases or in perpetuity for 6 affordable housing; and 7 (C) The housing advocate may set aside lands belonging to 8 any State agency to any of the Hawaii housing finance 9 and development corporation, the Hawaii public housing 10 authority, or the department of Hawaiian home lands, 11 subject to legislative approval." 12 SECTION 21. Section 201H-191, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 13 amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows: 14 "(a) There is created a dwelling unit revolving fund. The 15 funds appropriated for the purpose of the dwelling unit 16 revolving fund and all moneys received or collected by the 17 corporation for the purpose of the revolving fund shall be 18 deposited in the revolving fund. The proceeds in the revolving 19 fund shall be used [to]:

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### **S.B. NO.** $^{3104}_{S.D. 1}$

1 (1	To reimburse the general fund to pay the interest on
2	general obligation bonds issued for the purposes of
3	the revolving fund[ <del>, for</del> ] <u>;</u>
4 (2	For the necessary expenses in administering housing
5	development programs and regional state infrastructure
6	programs[ <del>, and for carrying</del> ] <u>;</u>
<b>7</b> <u>(3</u>	To carry out the purposes of housing development
8	programs and regional state infrastructure programs,
9	including but not limited to the expansion of
10	community facilities and regional state infrastructure
11	constructed in conjunction with housing and mixed-use
12	transit-oriented development projects, permanent
13	primary or secondary financing, and supplementing
14	building costs, federal guarantees required for
15	operational losses, and all things required by any
16	federal agency in the construction and receipt of
17	federal funds or low-income housing tax credits for
18	housing projects [-]; and
<b>19</b> <u>(4</u>	To fund the office of the housing advocate pursuant to
20	section -1."

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### **S.B. NO.** <sup>3104</sup> S.D. 1

1	SECTION 22. One full-time equivalent (1.0 FTE) position
2	within the department of business, economic development, and
3	tourism shall be transferred to the office of the housing
4	advocate established pursuant to section 16 of this part to
5	establish one full-time equivalent (1.0 FTE) position of the
6	housing advocate; provided that the position shall be funded by
7	the dwelling unit revolving fund pursuant to section 201H-191,
8	Hawaii Revised Statutes.
9	PART VI
10	SECTION 23. The purpose of this part is to remove the
11	statutory cap on the amount of conveyance tax revenues that are
12	deposited into the rental housing revolving fund each fiscal
13	year.
14	SECTION 24. Section 247-7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
15	amended to read as follows:
16	"§247-7 Disposition of taxes. All taxes collected under
17	this chapter shall be paid into the state treasury to the credit
18	of the general fund of the State, to be used and expended for
19	the purposes for which the general fund was created and exists
20	by law; provided that of the taxes collected each fiscal year:

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#### **S.B. NO.** <sup>3104</sup> S.D. 1

(1) Ten per cent or \$6,800,000, whichever is less, shall
be paid into the land conservation fund established
pursuant to section 173A-5; and
(2) Fifty per cent [ <del>or \$38,000,000, whichever is less,</del> ]
shall be paid into the rental housing revolving fund
established by section 201H-202."
PART VII
SECTION 25. This Act does not affect rights and duties
that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that
were begun before its effective date.
SECTION 26. If any provision of this Act, or the
application thereof to any person or circumstance, is held
invalid, the invalidity does not affect other provisions or
applications of the Act that can be given effect without the
invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions
of this Act are severable.
SECTION 27. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
SECTION 28. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 3000.

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#### **S.B. NO.** <sup>3104</sup> S.D. 1

#### Report Title:

Affordable Housing; HHFDC; Lease of State Lands; Boundary Amendments; SHPD; Historic Preservation; Counties; Condominiums; Rental Housing Revolving Fund; Appropriation

1

#### Description:

Exempts from the definition of public lands, lands set aside by the governor or leased by any state department or agency to the Hawaii housing finance and development corporation for a period not to exceed ninety-nine years, for the primary purposes of developing affordable housing. Requires the Hawaii Housing Finance and Development Corporation to submit a report to the legislature that identifies all state lands that may be developed for multi-unit dwellings. Requires the Hawaii Housing Finance and Development Corporation to submit a program to the Legislature by December 31, 2020, which addresses various housing concerns, including the steps necessary to end the State's housing shortage. Authorizes the issuance of \$200,000,000 in general obligation bonds, with the proceeds used for the establishment of infrastructure to support the development of housing on lands near the University of Hawaii West Oahu campus. Authorizes the issuance of \$75,000,000 in general obligation bonds, with the proceeds used for affordable housing infrastructure in counties with a resident population of 500,000 or less. Appropriates \$500,000 for 3 full time equivalent (FTE) project manager positions. Authorizes a state or county department or agency to petition the appropriate county land use decision-making authority, rather than the Land Use Commission, for a change in the boundary of a district involving land areas between 15 acres and 25 acres where the majority of the square footage of the development will be for affordable housing. Authorizes the State Historic Preservation Division to delegate the responsibility of historic preservation project reviews to the impacted county. Establishes the Office of the Housing Advocate. Removes the existing statutory cap on the amount of conveyance tax revenues that are deposited into the rental housing revolving fund each fiscal year. Defective date 7/1/3000. (SD1)

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