## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO WORLD WAR II COMMEMORATION.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that World War II is a
- 2 chapter in history that must never be forgotten. Sparked by the
- 3 1937 Japanese invasion of China, 1939 Nazi invasion of Poland,
- 4 and other events, including Japan's 1941 surprise attack on
- 5 Pearl Harbor, the war dragged on for six years and involved more
- 6 than thirty countries until the Allies defeated Nazi Germany and
- 7 Japan in 1945. The significance of the war included the spread
- 8 of communism from the Soviet Union into eastern Europe as well
- 9 as its eventual triumph in China, and the global shift in power
- 10 from Europe to two rival superpowers, the United States and the
- 11 Soviet Union.
- 12 World War II was also historically significant because of
- 13 the horrific human suffering and deaths involved. The war was
- 14 the biggest and deadliest in international history, claiming the
- 15 lives of sixty to eighty million people. An estimated fifty to
- 16 fifty-five million of the war dead were civilians, including six
- 17 million Jews many murdered in Nazi concentration camps -

- 1 during the Holocaust. Sixteen million Americans served in World
- 2 War II and more than four hundred five thousand died during the
- 3 war, with over seventy-two thousand Americans still unaccounted
- 4 for to this day.
- 5 The legislature further finds that Hawaii played an
- 6 important role in World War II both geographically and in terms
- 7 of troop contribution. The December 7, 1941, attack on Pearl
- 8 Harbor claimed the lives of more than twenty-three hundred
- 9 military personnel and led Congress to declare war on Japan.
- 10 Nevertheless, more than twenty thousand Nisei, or second-
- 11 generation Japanese in the United States, enlisted in the United
- 12 States Army during the war, despite the prejudice shown by
- 13 fellow Americans after the Pearl Harbor attack. The 442nd
- 14 Regimental Combat Team, the most decorated unit in United States
- 15 military history, was comprised almost exclusively of Nisei,
- 16 including some well-known Hawaii-based Nisei who later earned
- 17 numerous honors and distinctions for their public service.
- 18 For all of these reasons, the legislature believes that the
- 19 State must continue to honor the sacrifices of the men and women
- 20 who served, and remember the suffering and loss of life of all
- 21 the people involved.

- 1 The purpose of this Act is to appropriate moneys to
- 2 commemorate the seventy-fifth anniversary of the end of World
- 3 War II, which will be observed on September 2, 2020, with
- 4 programs, ceremonies, and activities.
- 5 SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the general
- 6 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so
- 7 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2020-2021 for
- 8 the purpose of commemorating the seventy-fifth anniversary of
- 9 the end of World War II with programs, ceremonies, and
- 10 activities.
- 11 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the state
- 12 department of defense for the purposes of this Act.
- 13 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2051.

## Report Title:

World War II; 75th Anniversary; Appropriation

## Description:

Appropriates funds for programs, ceremonies, and activities commemorating the 75th anniversary of the end of World War II. Effective 7/1/51. (SD1)

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