# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE HAWAIIAN HOMES COMMISSION ACT.

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

SECTION 1. Section 216, Hawaiian Homes Commission Act,
 1920, as amended, is amended to read as follows:

3 Insurance by borrowers; acceleration of loans; lien "§216. 4 and enforcement thereof [-,]; loan servicing manual; requirements. 5 The department may require the borrower to insure, in such (a) amount as the department may prescribe, any livestock, 6 7 aquaculture stock, swine, poultry, fowl, machinery, equipment, dwellings, and permanent improvements purchased or constructed 8 out of any moneys loaned or assured by the department; or, in 9 lieu thereof, the department may directly take out such 10 11 insurance and add the cost thereof to the amount of principal 12 payable under the loan.

(b) Whenever the department has reason to believe that the borrower has violated any condition enumerated in paragraph (2), (4), (5), or (6) of section 215 of this Act, the department shall give due notice and afford opportunity for a hearing to the borrower or the successor or successors to his interest, as



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1 the case demands. If upon such hearing the department finds
2 that the borrower has violated the condition, the department may
3 declare all principal and interest of the loan immediately due
4 and payable notwithstanding any provision in the contract of
5 loan to the contrary[-], subject to the policies and procedures
6 provided in the loan servicing manual identified herein.

The department shall have a first lien upon the 7 (C) borrower's or lessee's interest in any lease, growing crops, 8 9 aquacultural stock, either on his tract or share in any collective contract or program, livestock, swine, poultry, fowl, 10 aquaculture stock, machinery, and equipment purchased with 11 moneys loaned by the department, and in any dwellings or other 12 13 permanent improvements on any leasehold tract, to the amount of all principal and interest due and unpaid and of all taxes and 14 15 insurance and improvements paid by the department, and any other indebtedness of the borrower, the payment of which has been 16 17 assured by the department. Such lien shall have priority over any other obligation for which the property subject to the lien 18 19 may be security.

20 (d) The department may, subject to this Act and procedures21 established by rule, enforce any lien by declaring the



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1 borrower's interest in the property subject to the lien to be forfeited, any lease held by the borrower canceled, and shall 2 thereupon order such leasehold premises vacated and the property 3 subject to the lien surrendered within a reasonable time. The 4 right to the use and occupancy of the Hawaiian home lands 5 contained in such lease shall thereupon revest in the 6 department, and the department may take possession of the 7 8 premises covered therein and the improvements and growing crops 9 or improvements and aquaculture stock thereon; provided that the 10 department shall pay to the borrower any difference which may be due him after the appraisal provided for in section 209 has been 11 12 made.

13 The department shall develop and implement a loan (e) 14 servicing manual, subject to approval by the commission, that 15 adopts loan mitigation policies, procedure, and methods, including financial counseling, loan loss mitigation analysis, 16 17 loan modification, sale or transfer, and other options to ensure lessees and borrowers, or their successors, avoid default, cure 18 19 delinquencies, and avoid cancellation or foreclosure; provided that the loan servicing manual shall incorporate all appropriate 20 federal rules and regulations, including those that protect 21

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1 active military service members; provided further that the 2 department shall document all loan loss mitigation activities between the borrower and the department pursuant to the loan 3 4 servicing manual." SECTION 2. The provisions of the amendments made by this 5 Act to the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920, as amended, are 6 declared to be severable, and if any section, sentence, clause, 7 8 or phrase, or the application thereof to any person or circumstances is held ineffective because there is a requirement 9 10 of having the consent of the United States to take effect, then that portion only shall take effect upon the granting of consent 11 12 by the United States and effectiveness of the remainder of these 13 amendments or the application thereof shall not be affected. 14 SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed 15 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored. 16 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval by 17 the governor of the State of Hawaii with the consent of the 18 United States.



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#### Report Title:

Hawaiian Homes Commission Act; DHHL; Loan Services; Manual

#### Description:

Requires DHHL to develop and implement a loan servicing manual. (SD1)

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