JAN 1 7 2020

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO SEA LEVEL RISE.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that Hawaii is already
- 2 experiencing the impacts of climate change, including rising sea
- 3 levels, extreme tides, accelerated coastal erosion, and
- 4 stronger, more frequent storms. Even with decisive actions to
- 5 reduce greenhouse gas emissions, many of the impacts of climate
- 6 change are inescapable, and require that the population and
- 7 environment adapt to them.
- 8 The Hawaii climate adaptation initiative was established in
- 9 2014 with the purpose of protecting the State's economy, health,
- 10 environment, and way of life by considering how to best adapt to
- 11 and mitigate the impacts of climate change. In December 2017,
- 12 the Hawaii climate change mitigation and adaptation commission,
- 13 pursuant to section 225P-3(n) of the Hawaii Revised Statutes,
- 14 produced the first Hawaii sea level rise vulnerability and
- 15 adaptation report. The report identified areas that are
- 16 susceptible to sea level rise impacts and urged immediate
- 17 preparation for a 3.2-foot increase in sea level by 2060. The

- 1 report also made a number of recommendations to state and county
- 2 agencies based on emerging good practices, designed to
- 3 strengthen Hawaii's overall readiness to face sea level rise and
- 4 climate change.
- 5 The purpose of this Act is to increase funding and direct
- 6 the Hawaii climate change mitigation and adaptation commission
- 7 to address impacted areas, to:
- 8 (1) Further address the impacts of sea level rise;
- 9 (2) Identify critical public infrastructure in impacted
- 10 areas;
- 11 (3) Create a plan for mitigation and adaptation to sea
- level rise, and
- 13 (4) Provide policy direction to the legislature about how
- 14 to move forward with concrete strategies.
- 15 SECTION 2. (a) The Hawaii climate change mitigation and
- 16 adaptation commission shall:
- 17 (1) Conduct a thorough inventory of critical public
- infrastructure, existing or planned, both constructed
- and natural, and determine if the infrastructure is in
- or near an area that is vulnerable to the impacts of

| 1 | | sea level lise, and analyze predicted impacts of sea |
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| 2 | | level rise to identified vulnerable infrastructure; |
| 3 | (2) | Identify priority areas throughout the State that will |
| 4 | | be subject to high rates of coastal erosion and sea |
| 5 | | level rise, including public infrastructure and |
| 6 | | private properties; |
| 7 | (3) | Design and propose sea level rise impact zone maps to |
| 8 | | be adopted by the legislature and provide a guidepost |
| 9 | | for future sea level rise adaptation policies; |
| 10 | (4) | Work with state and county agencies to develop sea |
| 11 | | level rise adaptation plans in accordance with the sea |
| 12 | | level rise vulnerability and adaptation report; and |
| 13 | (5) | Make specific recommendations to the legislature for |
| 14 | | policies that may be adopted for managed retreat, |
| 15 | | relocation of infrastructure, or mitigation measures |
| 16 | | to minimize the impacts of sea level rise for public |
| 17 | | infrastructure and private properties, including |
| 18 | | information regarding how these recommendations may be |
| 19 | | funded and consideration of sea level rise policies |
| 20 | | implemented in other states and nations. |

| 1 | (b) The Hawaii climate change mitigation and adaptation | | |
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| 2 | commission shall submit a report of its findings and | | |
| 3 | recommendations to the legislature not later than twenty days | | |
| 4 | prior to the convening of the regular session of 2022. | | |
| 5 | SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general | | |
| 6 | revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so | | |
| 7 | much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2020-2021 for | | |
| 8 | the purpose of funding the Hawaii climate change mitigation and | | |
| 9 | adaptation commission to conduct its activities as required by | | |
| 10 | section 2 of this Act. | | |
| 11 | The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of | | |
| 12 | land and natural resources for the purposes of this Act. | | |
| 13 | SECTION 4. There is appropriated out of the general | | |
| 14 | revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so | | |
| 15 | much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2020-2021 for | | |
| 16 | funding the climate change mitigation and adaptation coordinator | | |
| 17 | position established by Act 32 Session Laws of Hawaii 2017. | | |
| 18 | The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of | | |
| 19 | land and natural resources for the purposes of this Act. | | |

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1 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2020.

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INTRODUCED BY:

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Report Title:

Climate Change Mitigation and Adaptation Commission; Sea Level Rise; Department of Land and Natural Resources; Climate Change Mitigation and Adaptation Coordinator; Appropriation

Description:

Appropriates funds for the climate change mitigation and adaptation commission and coordinator.

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