THE SENATE THIRTIETH LEGISLATURE, 2020 STATE OF HAWAII S.B. NO. 2658 S.D. 2

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HOUSING.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

SECTION 1. The legislature finds that there is currently a
 statewide housing crisis that is negatively impacting the
 quality of life of Hawaii's residents. The overall lack of
 supply of housing at all price points on the islands is causing
 residents to move out of the State to more affordable markets.
 It is also contributing to the increased number of homeless
 individuals and families across the State.

8 There is a need to coordinate and focus the efforts among 9 all government agencies on increasing the supply of housing at 10 all price points, especially at affordable price points for 11 those individuals having a household income at or below one 12 hundred forty per cent of area median income.

Presently, a unique opportunity exists to build more housing units on state-owned lands along the rail transit corridor. While these units would not be sold in fee simple, the State may provide ninety-nine-year leasehold condominiums for projects built on state-owned lands.



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The legislature recognizes that there also exists a need to
 allow for more construction on private lands throughout the
 State since the housing crisis cannot be solved solely by
 development on government lands.

5 The legislature further finds that the existing government 6 structure regarding development of housing at the state and 7 county levels, which was developed at statehood, is cumbersome 8 and not proactive in addressing the existing housing problems. 9 Further, the dual level land entitlement and land zoning system 10 in Hawaii is reactive, not proactive, in addressing the need for 11 more housing.

12 The legislature finds that in order to appropriately 13 respond to the statewide need for more housing at all price 14 points, there needs to be a centralized authority in government 15 that can coordinate the government's resources to respond to the 16 housing shortage.

SECTION 2. Chapter 201H, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
and to read as follows:



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1	" <u>§</u> 20	1H-	Housing coordinator; appointment; duties. (a)		
2	The gover	nor s	hall appoint, and may remove, a housing		
3	coordinator who shall be:				
4	(1)	Atta	ched to the Hawaii housing finance and development		
5		corp	oration for administrative purposes;		
6	(2)	Exem	pt from chapter 76; and		
7	<u>(3)</u>	Resp	onsible for organizing and maintaining a housing		
8		oppo	rtunity working group that shall:		
9		<u>(A)</u>	Comprise representatives of state agencies		
10		·	identified by the housing coordinator as having		
11			jurisdiction over matters related to housing		
12			development;		
13		<u>(B)</u>	Discuss and make recommendations for coordination		
14			of state resources to maximize efficiency		
15			relating to housing development;		
16		<u>(C)</u>	Meet as often as the housing coordinator		
17			recommends; provided that the housing opportunity		
18			working group shall meet no less than once each		
19			month; and		
20		<u>(D)</u>	Submit an annual report to the governor and		
21			legislature of the housing opportunity working		



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1			group's efforts and progress, no later than
2			twenty days prior to the convening of each
3			regular session.
4	(b)	The	housing coordinator shall develop, advocate for,
5	and imple	ment	policies to address the State's housing shortage
6	by:		
7	(1)	Anal	yzing solutions and programs to address the
8		Stat	e's need for housing that is affordable for all
9		econ	omic segments of the State, including programs or
10		prop	osals regarding:
11		<u>(A)</u>	Financing, acquisition, rehabilitation,
12			preservation, conversion, or construction of
13			housing;
14		<u>(B)</u>	Use of publicly owned lands and buildings as
15			sites for affordable housing;
16		<u>(C)</u>	Identification of state and local regulatory
17		·	barriers to the development and placement of
18			housing;
19		<u>(D)</u>	Stimulation of cooperation among public entities
20			and the private sector in the development of
21			housing;



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1		<u>(E)</u>	Equitable geographic distribution of housing for
2			all economic segments;
3		<u>(F)</u>	Examination and adaptation of successful housing
4			policies from jurisdictions both nationally and
5			internationally;
6		<u>(G)</u>	Unique circumstances for special needs
7			populations;
8		<u>(H)</u>	Provision of infrastructure for existing and
9			future housing needs;
10		<u>(I)</u>	Preservation and enhancement of the character of
11			the State's unique cultures and communities;
12		<u>(J)</u>	Correction of distortions in the housing market;
13		<u>(K)</u>	Prevention of the erosion of housing stock,
14			including erosion caused by speculation,
15			transient accommodations, or short-term vacation
16			rentals; and
17		<u>(L)</u>	Diversity of communities across the State;
18	(2)	Cons	idering homeownership and rental housing as viable
19		<u>opti</u>	ons for the provision of housing;



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1	(3)	Considering various types of residential construction
2		and innovation housing options, including manufactured
3		housing;
4	(4)	Reviewing, evaluating, and making recommendations
5		regarding existing and proposed housing programs and
6		initiatives, including tax policies, land use
7		policies, and financing programs;
8	(5)	Incorporating feedback and concerns from all
9		stakeholders in the State's housing crisis;
10	(6)	Attracting and retaining future residents and
11		industries through the provision of abundant and
12		affordable housing;
13	(7)	Engaging and educating the public on housing policies
14		and programs;
15	(8)	Facilitating the housing development process by
16		serving as a guide for housing developers through all
17		parts of the housing development process;
18	(9)	Encouraging state and county housing agencies to
19		explore the potential or expanded use of both
20		development and hold mechanisms, including community
21		land trusts, land banks, and master leases, to



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	preserve public lands for affordable housing under	
	long term leases or in perpetuity;	
(10)	Facilitating redevelopment and rehabilitation of	
	existing state public housing units;	
(11)	Gathering and collecting information regarding any	
	existing challenges of developing more housing in	
	Hawaii; and	
(12)	Collaborating with various state and county agencies	
	involved in various aspects of housing development,	
	including infrastructure, and developing strategies,	
	whether project-specific, regional, or statewide, that	
	will promote an increase in the supply of housing at	
	all price points.	
<u>(c)</u>	The housing coordinator shall be a member of the state	
employees	' retirement system and shall be included under the	
operation	s of the federal social security program or any other	
state or	federal employee benefit program generally applicable	
to officers and employees of the State."		
SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general		
revenues	of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so much	
thereof a	s may be necessary for fiscal year 2020-2021 to	
	(11) (12) (12) (12) employees operation state or to office SECT revenues	



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1 establish one permanent full-time equivalent (1.0 FTE) housing 2 coordinator position that is administratively attached to the 3 Hawaii housing finance and development corporation. 4 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the Hawaii 5 housing finance and development corporation for the purposes of 6 this Act. 7 SECTION 4. New statutory material is underscored. 8 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050.



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Report Title:

Hawaii Housing Finance and Development Corporation; State Housing Coordinator; Affordable Housing; Government Land; Private Land; Appropriation

Description:

Creates the position of the state housing coordinator. Appropriates funds. Effective 7/1/2050. (SD2)

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