JAN 1 7 2020

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE LOW-INCOME HOUSEHOLD RENTERS CREDIT.

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. Section 235-55.7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 2 amended to read as follows:
- 3 "\$235-55.7 Income tax credit for low-income household
- 4 renters. (a) As used in this section:
- 5 [\(\frac{(1)}{1}\)] "Adjusted gross income" is defined by section 235-1.
- 6 "Consumer price index" means the urban Hawaii consumer
- 7 price index for all urban consumers published by the United
- 8 States Department of Labor or a successor index.
- 9 [<del>(2)</del>] "Qualified exemption" includes those exemptions
- 10 permitted under this chapter; provided that a person for whom
- 11 exemption is claimed has physically resided in the State for
- 12 more than nine months during the taxable year; [and] provided
- 13 further that multiple exemption shall not be granted because of
- 14 deficiencies in vision, hearing, or other disability.
- 15  $[\frac{3}{3}]$  "Rent" means the amount paid in cash in any taxable
- 16 year for the occupancy of a dwelling place [which] that is used
- 17 by a resident taxpayer or the resident taxpayer's immediate

- 1 family as the principal residence in this State. Rent is
- 2 limited to the amount paid for the occupancy of the dwelling
- 3 place only, and is exclusive of charges for utilities, parking
- 4 stalls, storage of goods, yard services, furniture, furnishings,
- 5 and the like. Rent shall not include any rental claimed as a
- 6 deduction from gross income or adjusted gross income for income
- 7 tax purposes, any ground rental paid for use of land only, and
- 8 any rent allowance or subsidies received.
- 9 (b) Each resident taxpayer who occupies and pays rent for
- 10 real property within the State as the resident taxpayer's
- 11 residence or the residence of the resident taxpayer's immediate
- 12 family which is not partially or wholly exempted from real
- 13 property tax, who is not eligible to be claimed as a dependent
- 14 for federal or state income taxes by another, and who files an
- 15 individual net income tax return for a taxable year, may claim a
- 16 tax credit under this section against the resident taxpayer's
- 17 Hawaii state individual net income tax.
- 18 (c) Each taxpayer [with an adjusted gross income of less
- 19 than \$30,000] who has paid more than \$1,000 in rent during the
- 20 taxable year for which the credit is claimed may claim a tax
- 21 credit [of \$50] multiplied by the number of qualified exemptions

1	to which the taxpayer is entitle	ed[+] in accordance with the
2	table below; provided that each	taxpayer sixty-five years of age
3	or over may claim double the tax	credit; and provided <u>further</u>
4	that a resident individual who h	as no income or no income
5	taxable under this chapter may a	lso claim the tax credit as set
6	forth in this section.	
7	Adjusted gross income	Credit per exemption
8	for taxpayers filing	
9	a single return or married	
10	individuals filing	
11	separate returns	
12	Under \$20,000	\$150
13	\$20,000 under \$30,000	\$100
14	\$30,000 under \$40,000	\$ 50
15	\$40,000 and over	<u>\$ 0</u>
16	Adjusted gross income	Credit per exemption
17	heads of household	
18	<u>Under \$30,000</u>	\$150
19	\$30,000 under \$45,000	\$100
20	\$45,000 under \$60,000	\$ 50
21	\$60,000 and over	<u>\$ 0</u>

1	Adjusted gross income	Credit per exemption	
2	for taxpayers filing		
3	a joint return under		
4	section 235-93 or a		
5	surviving spouse		
6	Under \$40,000	\$150	
7	\$40,000 under \$60,000	\$100	
8	\$60,000 under \$80,000	\$ 50	
9	\$80,000 and over	\$ 0	
10	(d) For each taxable year beginning after December 31,		
11	2021, each dollar amount contained	in the table in subsection	
12	(c) shall be increased by an amount	equal to that dollar amount,	
13	multiplied by the percentage, if ar	ny, by which the consumer	
14	price index for Septémber of the preceding calendar year exceeds		
15	the consumer price index for September of the second preceding		
16	calendar year.		
17	[ <del>(d)</del> ] <u>(e)</u> If a rental unit is	s occupied by two or more	
18	individuals, and more than one individual is able to qualify as		
19	a claimant, the claim for credit sh	nall be based upon a pro rata	
20	share of the rent paid.		

[+(e)] (f) The tax credits shall be deductible from the 1 taxpayer's individual net income tax for the tax year in which 2 the credits are properly claimed; provided that a husband and 3 4 wife filing separate returns for a taxable year for which a 5 joint return could have been made by them shall claim only the 6 tax credits to which they would have been entitled had a joint 7 return been filed. In the event the allowed tax credits exceed the amount of the income tax payments due from the taxpayer, the 8 9 excess of credits over payments due shall be refunded to the 10 taxpayer; provided that allowed tax credits properly claimed by 11 an individual who has no income tax liability shall be paid to 12 the individual; and provided further that no refunds or payments 13 on account of the tax credits allowed by this section shall be made for amounts less than \$1. 14 15  $\left[\frac{f}{f}\right]$  (g) The director of taxation shall prepare and 16 prescribe the appropriate form or forms to be used herein, may **17** require proof of the claim for tax credits, and may adopt rules 18 pursuant to chapter 91. 19 [<del>(g)</del>] (h) All of the provisions relating to assessments 20 and refunds under this chapter and under section 231-23(c)(1) 21

shall apply to the tax credits hereunder.

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- 1 [(h)] (i) Claims for tax credits under this section,
- 2 including any amended claims thereof, shall be filed on or
- 3 before the end of the twelfth month following the taxable year
- 4 for which the credit may be claimed."
- 5 SECTION 2. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 6 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 7 SECTION 3. This Act, upon its approval, shall apply to
- 8 taxable years beginning after December 31, 2020.

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### Report Title:

Tax; Income Tax Credit; Low-income; Renters

### Description:

Creates income brackets for the low-income renter tax credit. Provides for adjustment of the tax credit amount based on the consumer price index.

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