JAN 1 8 2019

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO BROADBAND SERVICE.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that it is essential to
- 2 ensure that people can access websites and information freely
- 3 and fairly over the Internet, which provides worldwide
- 4 communication and a platform for a global marketplace where even
- 5 the smallest businesses can participate. In 2015, the Federal
- 6 Communications Commission adopted strong rules and regulations
- 7 to protect internet users, as all content over the internet was
- 8 treated equally and without preferential treatment. However,
- 9 the more recent Federal Communications Commission's ruling to
- 10 repeal net neutrality deregulates the internet service industry,
- 11 jeopardizing the future of access to websites and information
- 12 and creating an environment that could allow internet service
- 13 providers the opportunity to limit or prioritize certain access
- 14 to information at their discretion.
- 15 The purpose of this Act is to ensure that the Internet
- 16 remains free and open in the State by:

| 1 | (1) | Requiring providers of broadband internet access | | |
|----|---|--|--|--|
| 2 | | services to be transparent with network management | | |
| 3 | | practices, performance, and commercial terms of its | | |
| 4 | | broadband internet access services; and | | |
| 5 | (2) | Prohibiting providers of broadband internet access | | |
| 6 | | services from: | | |
| 7 | | (A) Blocking lawful websites; | | |
| 8 | | (B) Impairing or degrading lawful internet traffic; | | |
| 9 | | (C) Engaging in paid prioritization; or | | |
| 10 | | (D) Unreasonably interfering with or unreasonably | | |
| 11 | | disadvantaging users of broadband internet access | | |
| 12 | | services. | | |
| 13 | SECTION 2. The Hawaii Revised Statutes is amended by | | | |
| 14 | adding a | new chapter to be appropriately designated and to read | | |
| 15 | as follow | s: | | |
| 16 | "CHAPTER | | | |
| 17 | | BROADBAND INTERNET ACCESS SERVICE | | |
| 18 | S | -1 Definitions. As used in this chapter, unless the | | |
| 19 | context o | therwise requires: | | |
| 20 | "Broadband internet access service" means a mass-market | | | |
| 21 | retail se | rvice, including any service that the Federal | | |

- 1 Communications Commission finds to be functionally equivalent,
- 2 by wire or radio that provides the capability to transmit data
- 3 to and receive data from all or substantially all internet
- 4 endpoints, including any capabilities that are incidental to and
- 5 enable the operation of the communications service, but
- 6 excluding dial-up internet access service.
- 7 "Edge provider" means any individual or entity that
- 8 provides any content, application, or service over the Internet,
- 9 and any individual or entity that provides a device used for
- 10 accessing any content, application, or service over the
- 11 Internet.
- "End user" means any individual or entity that uses a
- 13 broadband internet access service.
- 14 "Mobile broadband internet access service" means a
- 15 broadband internet access service that serves end users
- 16 primarily using mobile stations.
- 17 "Paid prioritization" means the management of a broadband
- 18 provider's network to directly or indirectly favor some traffic
- 19 over other traffic, including through the use of techniques such
- 20 as traffic shaping, prioritization, resource reservation, or
- 21 other forms of preferential traffic management, either:

- (1) In exchange for consideration, monetary or otherwise,
 from a third party; or
 (2) To benefit an affiliated entity.
- 5 (2) To belieffe all affiliated elicity.
- 4 "Reasonable network management" means a practice that has a
- 5 primarily technical network management justification, but does
- 6 not include other business practices. A network management
- 7 practice is reasonable if it is primarily used for and tailored
- 8 to achieving a legitimate network management purpose, taking
- 9 into account the particular network architecture and technology
- 10 of the broadband internet access service.
- 11 § -2 Broadband internet access service; disclosure;
- 12 protections. (a) A person engaged in the provision of
- 13 broadband internet access service in the State shall publicly
- 14 disclose accurate information regarding the network management
- 15 practices, performance, and commercial terms of its broadband
- 16 internet access services sufficient for consumers to make
- 17 informed choices regarding use of such services and for content,
- 18 application, service, and device providers to develop, market,
- 19 and maintain internet offerings.

| 1 | (a) | A pe | rson engaged in the provision of broadband | |
|----|-----------|---|--|--|
| 2 | internet | acces | s service in the State, insofar as such a person | |
| 3 | is so eng | aged, | shall not: | |
| 4 | (1) | Bloc | k lawful content, applications, services, or | |
| 5 | | nonh | armful devices, subject to reasonable network | |
| 6 | | mana | gement; | |
| 7 | (2) | Impa | ir or degrade lawful internet traffic on the basis | |
| 8 | | of i | nternet content, application, or service, or use | |
| 9 | | of a | nonharmful device, subject to reasonable network | |
| 10 | | mana | gement; | |
| 11 | (3) | Enga | ge in paid prioritization; or | |
| 12 | (4) | Unreasonably interfere with or unreasonably | | |
| 13 | | disadvantage: | | |
| 14 | | (A) | End users' ability to select, access, and use | |
| 15 | | | broadband internet access service or the lawful | |
| 16 | | | internet content, applications, services, or | |
| 17 | | | devices of their choice; or | |
| 18 | | (B) | Edge providers' ability to make lawful content, | |
| 19 | | | applications, services, or devices available to | |
| 20 | | | end users; | |

- provided that the prohibition on paid prioritization pursuant to 1
- paragraph (3) may be permitted if a petitioner demonstrates that 2
- 3 the practice would provide some significant public interest
- 4 benefit and would not harm the open nature of the Internet in
- 5 the State."

6 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

7

Report Title:

Broadband Internet Access Service; Protections; Net Neutrality

Description:

Requires a provider of broadband internet access services to be transparent. Prohibits a provider of these services from blocking lawful websites, impairing or degrading lawful internet traffic, engaging in paid prioritization, or interfering with or disadvantaging users of broadband internet access services.

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