JAN 1 8 2019

#### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO ELECTIONS.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 The legislature finds that an increasing number SECTION 1. 2 of Hawaii voters are submitting their votes by mail. The 2014 3 Hawaii primary election was the first election in which more 4 ballots were submitted before primary election day than on that 5 day. Fifty-six per cent of Hawaii voters chose to vote early 6 during the 2014 primary, and approximately eighty-three per cent 7 of those voters did so through a mail-in absentee ballot. 2016, the number of votes cast before election day exceeded the 8 9 number of votes cast at polling places on election day, except 10 in one county. 11 The legislature further finds that Hawaii's conversion to 12 elections by mail would significantly reduce the logistical 13 issues related to conducting elections at polling places. Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to: 14 15 (1) Require all elections statewide to be conducted by

mail beginning with the 2020 primary election;

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1	(2)	Establish a limited number of voter service centers
2		that would remain open from the tenth business day
3		preceding an election through the day of the election
4		to receive personal delivery of mail-in ballots,
5	V	accommodate voters with special needs, offer same day
6		registration and voting, and provide other election
7		services;
8	(3)	Allow for additional places of deposit for personal
9		delivery of mail-in ballots;
10	(4)	Appropriate funds for the implementation and
11		administration of the election by mail program; and
12	(5)	Require the office of elections to submit a report to
13		the legislature prior to the convening of each regular
14		session from 2020 through 2025, regarding the
15		implementation of a vote by mail system.
16	SECT	ION 2. Chapter 11, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended
17	by adding	a new part to be appropriately designated and to read
18	as follow	s:
19		"PART . ELECTIONS BY MAIL

1 §11-A Elections eligible to be conducted by mail. 2 Beginning with the 2020 primary election, all elections shall be 3 conducted by mail in accordance with this title. 4 §11-B Procedures for conducting elections by mail. 5 Ballot packages for elections by mail shall include: 6 (1) An official ballot: 7 (2) A pre-paid postage return identification envelope; 8 A secrecy envelope; and (3) 9 (4)Instructions. 10 (b) To the extent practicable, the clerk shall mail a 11 ballot package by non-forwardable mail to each registered voter 12 in the county so as to enable voters to receive the ballot 13 package approximately eighteen days before the election. The 14 clerk shall continue mailing ballot packages to voters who 15 update their voter registration address no later than fourteen 16 days before the date of the election. In determining the **17** initial mailing date of the ballot packages, the clerk shall 18 consider the mailing place of origin and the most recent postal 19 service delivery standards. The clerk shall not mail a ballot 20 package to any voter in the county register who is identified as 21 having an outdated or non-deliverable mail address. Nothing in

- 1 this part shall be construed to change the responsibilities of
- 2 the clerk or chief election officer under chapter 15D with
- 3 respect to uniform military and overseas voters.
- 4 (c) The clerks shall determine and provide for voter
- 5 service centers and places of deposit pursuant to this part and
- 6 section 11-92.1.
- 7 §11-C Public notice of mailing. Public notice of the date
- 8 or dates that the initial ballot packages are to be mailed shall
- 9 be given by the clerks before the ballot packages are made
- 10 available to voters.
- 11 §11-D Ballot instructions; ballot return. (a) After a
- 12 voter receives a ballot package, the voter shall comply with the
- 13 instructions included in the ballot package in order to cast a
- 14 valid vote. The instructions shall include directions for:
- 15 (1) Marking the ballot;
- 16 (2) Inserting the marked ballot in the secrecy envelope;
- 17 (3) Inserting the secrecy envelope with the marked ballot
- in the return identification envelope; and
- 19 (4) Signing the return identification envelope before
- 20 mailing or delivering the return identification

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2	marked ballot.
3	(b) The instructions shall include information on election
4	fraud and voter fraud, as provided in sections 19-3(5) and
5	19-3.5, and notice that violation of either section may subject
6	the voter, upon conviction, to imprisonment, a fine, or both.
7	(c) To cast a valid ballot, the voter shall return the
8	return identification envelope containing the secrecy envelope
9	with the marked ballot:
10	(1) By mail so that the return identification envelope is
11	received at the office of the clerk no later than the
12	closing hour provided in section 11-131 on the date of

envelope containing the secrecy envelope with the

- 14 (2) By personal delivery at any place of deposit no later
  15 than 6:00 p.m. on the day preceding the date of the
  16 election; or
- 17 (3) By personal delivery to any voter service center no
  18 later than the closing hour provided in section 11-131
  19 on the date of the election.
- (d) Once a voter has returned a return identificationenvelope containing the secrecy envelope with the marked ballot,

the election;

- 1 that voter's ballot is deemed cast and may not be recast in the
- 2 election.
- 3 §11-E Replacement ballots. (a) A voter may obtain a
- 4 replacement ballot if the ballot was destroyed, spoiled, or lost
- 5 by contacting the clerk. The chief election officer may
- 6 prescribe a replacement ballot application form that shall
- 7 include information that allows the clerk to verify the
- 8 registration of the voter and ensure that another ballot has not
- 9 been returned by the voter.
- 10 (b) Upon receipt of the replacement ballot application
- 11 form, the clerk shall:
- 12 (1) Verify the registration of the voter and ensure that
- another ballot has not been returned by the voter;
- 14 (2) Record that the voter has requested a replacement
- 15 ballot;
- 16 (3) Mark the return identification envelope as containing
- a replacement ballot; and
- 18 (4) Issue the replacement ballot package by mail or make
- 19 the ballot package available for pick-up by the voter.

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2	the retur	n identification envelope containing the secrecy
3	envelope	with the marked replacement ballot:
4	. (1)	By mail so that the return identification envelope is
5		received at the office of the clerk no later than the
6		closing hour provided in section 11-131 on the date of
7		the election;
8	(2)	By personal delivery to any place of deposit no later
9		than 6:00 p.m. on the day preceding the date of the
10		election; or
11	(3)	By personal delivery to any voter service center no
12		later than the closing hour provided in section 11-131
13		on the date of the election.
14	§11-	F Deficient return identification envelopes. If:
15	(1)	A return identification envelope is returned with an
16		unsigned affirmation;
17	(2)	The affirmation signature does not match a reference
18		signature image; or
19	(3)	A return identification envelope contains another
20		condition that would not allow the counting of the
21		ballot,

- 1 the clerk shall make an attempt to notify the voter by first
- 2 class mail, telephone, or electronic mail to inform the voter of
- 3 the procedure to correct the deficiency. The voter shall have
- 4 five business days after the date of the election to cure the
- 5 deficiency. The chief election officer may adopt rules
- 6 regarding requirements and procedures for correcting deficient
- 7 return identification envelopes. The counting of ballots and
- 8 disclosure of subsequent election results may continue during
- 9 the time period permitted to cure a deficiency under this
- 10 section. The clerk's inability to contact voters under this
- 11 section shall not be grounds for a contest for cause under
- 12 section 11-172.
- 13 §11-G Electronic transmission under certain circumstances.
- 14 (a) If a ballot package is not received by a voter within five
- 15 days of an election or a voter otherwise requires a replacement
- 16 ballot within five days of an election, the voter may request
- 17 that a ballot be forwarded by electronic transmission; provided
- 18 that a voter with special needs may request that a ballot be
- 19 forwarded by electronic transmission. Upon receipt of such a
- 20 request and confirmation that proper application was made, the
- 21 clerk may transmit the appropriate ballot, together with a form

1	containing	the	affirmations,	information,	and	а	waiver	of	the

- 2 right to secrecy under section 11-137.
- 3 (b) The voter may return the voted replacement ballot and
- 4 executed forms:
- 5 (1) By electronic transmission so that the voted
- 6 replacement ballot and executed forms are received at
- 7 the office of the clerk no later than the closing hour
- 8 provided in section 11-131 on the date of the
- 9 election;
- 10 (2) By mail so that the voted replacement ballot and
- 11 executed forms are received at the office of the clerk
- no later than the closing hour provided in section
- 13 11-131 on the date of the election;
- 14 (3) By personal delivery to any place of deposit no later
- than 6:00 p.m. on the day preceding the date of the
- 16 election; or
- 17 (4) By personal delivery to a voter service center no
- 18 later than the closing hour provided in section 11-131
- on the date of the election.
- 20 (c) Upon receipt, the clerk shall verify compliance with
- 21 the requirements of this part; provided that if the voter

- 1 returns multiple voted ballots for the same election, the clerk
- 2 shall prepare only the first ballot returned that is not
- 3 spoiled.
- 4 §11-H Counting of mail-in ballots. Ballot processing for
- 5 tabulation may begin no sooner than the tenth day before the
- 6 election. In the presence of official observers, counting
- 7 center employees may open the return identification envelopes
- 8 and count the ballots; provided that any tabulation of the
- 9 number of votes cast for a candidate or question appearing on
- 10 the ballot, including a counting center printout or other
- 11 disclosure, shall be kept confidential and shall not be
- 12 disclosed to the public until the closing hour of voting
- 13 provided in section 11-131 on the date of the election. All
- 14 handling and counting of ballots shall be according to
- 15 procedures established by the chief election officer.
- 16 §11-I Voter service centers; places of deposit. (a)
- 17 Voter service centers shall be established at the office of the
- 18 clerk, and may be established at additional locations within a
- 19 county as may be designated by a clerk to service the particular
- 20 needs of a county's voters; provided that a minimum of two voter

- 1 service centers shall be established on each island with a
- 2 population of more than seventy-five thousand persons.
- 3 (b) Voter service centers shall be open from the tenth
- 4 business day preceding the day of the election during regular
- 5 business hours until the time provided in section 11-131 on the
- 6 date of the election and at the same times statewide.
- 7 Notwithstanding the foregoing, the clerk may establish varying
- 8 times and dates of operation for additional service centers as
- 9 may be necessary.
- (c) Each voter service center shall provide the services
- 11 specified in section 11-1 under the definition of "voter service
- 12 center".
- 13 (d) The clerks may designate and provide for places of
- 14 deposit to be open five business days before the election until
- 15 6:00 p.m. on the day preceding the election; provided that the
- 16 locations and apparatus for receiving voted ballots can be
- 17 securely maintained during the period of use for each election,
- 18 and as may be permitted by the operational hours.
- 19 §11-J Election expenses and responsibilities for elections
- 20 by mail. (a) Election expenses in an election by mail shall be
- 21 as follows:

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1	(1)	All expenses related to elections by mail involving
2		state and county offices, or involving federal and
3		county offices, unrelated to voter registration, shall
4		be divided in half between the State and the counties.
5		To the extent that a particular expense is shared
6		statewide, each county shall pay a proration of
7		expenses as a proportion of the registered voters at
8		the time of the general election. The counties shall
9		separately be responsible for expenses associated with
10		voter registration;

- (2) All expenses for county elections by mail, which do not involve state or federal offices, shall be borne by the county and paid out of appropriations as may be made by the county council; and
- (3) All expenses for state or federal elections by mail, which do not involve county offices, shall be borne by the State and paid out of appropriations as may be made by the legislature. Expenses attributable to registration of voters by the clerk for state or federal elections that do not involve county offices

1		shall be borne by the State and paid out of
2		appropriations as may be made by the legislature.
3	(b)	Election responsibilities for elections by mail shall
4	be as fol	lows:
5	(1)	For elections by mail involving both state and county
6		offices, or involving both federal and county offices:
7		(A) The counties shall be responsible for voter
8		registration, absentee voting, voter service
9		centers, places of deposit, and the mailing and
10		receipt of ballots;
11		(B) The State shall be responsible for the printing
12		and counting of ballots;
13		(C) The State and counties may otherwise agree to the
14		delegation of these responsibilities to each
15		other; and
16		(D) Any responsibilities not specified in this
17		paragraph may be assigned to the counties or the
18		State by the chief election officer;
19	(2)	For elections by mail involving only county offices,
20		the respective county shall be solely responsible; and

1	(3) For	elections by mail involving only state or federal
2	off	ices:
3	(A)	The counties shall be responsible for voter
4		registration, absentee voting, voter service
5		centers, and places of deposit;
6	(B)	The State shall be responsible for the printing,
7		mailing, receipt, and counting of ballots; and
8	(C)	Any responsibilities not specified in this
9		paragraph may be assigned to the counties or the
10		State by the chief election officer."
11	SECTION	3. Chapter 11, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended
12	by amending t	he title of part VI to read as follows:
13	"PART	VI. [ <del>PRECINCT OFFICIALS AND</del> ] <u>VOTER SERVICE CENTER</u>
14		WATCHERS"
15	SECTION	4. Section 11-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
16	amended as fo	llows:
17	1. By a	dding five new definitions to be appropriately
18	inserted and	to read:
19	" <u>"</u> Busine	ss day" means any day excluding Saturdays, Sundays,
20	and state or	federal holidays.

1	"District" means, unless otherwise specified, the district			
2	of political representation with the fewest eligible voters in a			
3	particular election.			
4	"Electronic transmission" means the transmission of a blank			
5	or voted ballot by facsimile or electronic mail delivery, or the			
6	use of an online absentee ballot delivery and return system,			
7	which may include the ability to mark the ballot.			
8	"Place of deposit" means a site within the county of the			
9	voter's registration address designated pursuant to section 11-I			
10	for the purpose of receiving return identification envelopes in			
11	an election conducted by mail pursuant to part .			
12	"Voter service center" means a location within the county			
13	of the voter's registration address established pursuant to			
14	section 11-I to serve all of the following purposes:			
15	(1) Receive return envelopes for absentee ballots pursuant			
16	to chapter 15;			
17	(2) Receive return identification envelopes in an election			
18	by mail pursuant to part ;			
19	(3) Provide voting machine services for persons with			
20	disabilities pursuant to the Help America Vote Act of			

1		2002, P.L. 107-252, as amended, and any other federal
2		or state law relating to persons with disabilities;
3	(4)	Provide any other voting services as provided by law;
4		and
5	(5)	Any other purposes the chief election officer or clerk
6		may deem necessary in the event of a natural disaster
7		or other exigent circumstances occurring before an
8		election."
9	2.	By amending the definition of "ballot" to read:
10	"Bal	lot"[ $_{ au}$ ] means a ballot, including an absentee ballot,
11	that is a	written or printed, or partly written and partly
12	printed p	aper or papers, containing the names of persons to be
13	voted for	, the office to be filled, and the questions or issues
14	to be vot	ed on. "Ballot" includes a ballot used in an election
15	by mail p	ursuant to part , including a ballot approved for
16	electroni	c transmission. A ballot may consist of one or more
17	cards or	pieces of paper, or one face of a card or piece of
18	paper, or	a portion of the face of a card or piece of paper,
19	depending	on the number of offices, candidates to be elected
20	thereto,	questions or issues to be voted on, and the voting
21	system in	use. [ <del>It shall also include the face of the</del>



- 1 mechanical voting machine when arranged with cardboard or other
- 2 material within the ballot frames, containing the names of the
- 3 candidates and questions to be voted on.] "
- 4 3. By amending the definition of "election officials" to
- 5 read:
- 6 "Election officials" [, precinct officials and other] means
- 7 persons designated as officials by the chief election officer."
- 8 4. By amending the definition of "voting system" to read:
- 9 "Voting system" [7] means the use of paper ballots,
- 10 electronic [ballot cards,] transmission, voting machines,
- 11 elections by mail pursuant to part , absentee voting
- 12 pursuant to chapter 15, or any system by which votes are cast
- 13 and counted."
- 14 5. By deleting the definition of "precinct".
- 15 ["Precinct", the smallest political subdivision established
- 16 by law."]
- 17 SECTION 5. Section 11-4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 18 amended to read as follows:
- 19 "§11-4 Rules [and regulations]. The chief election
- 20 officer may make, amend, and repeal [such] rules [and
- 21 regulations | governing elections held under this title, election



- 1 procedures, and the selection, establishment, use, and operation
- 2 of all voting systems now in use or to be adopted in the State,
- 3 and all other similar matters relating thereto as in the chief
- 4 election officer's judgment shall be necessary to carry out this
- 5 title.
- 6 In making, amending, and repealing rules [and regulations]
- 7 for voters who cannot vote [at the polls] in person or receive
- 8 or return ballots by mail, and all other voters, the chief
- 9 election officer shall provide for voting by [such] these
- 10 persons in [such] a manner [as to insure] that ensures secrecy
- 11 of the ballot and [to preclude] precludes tampering with the
- 12 ballots of these voters and other election frauds. [Such] The
- 13 rules [and regulations], when adopted in conformity with chapter
- 14 91 and upon approval by the governor, shall have the force and
- 15 effect of law."
- 16 SECTION 6. Section 11-15.2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 17 amended as follows:
- 18 1. By amending subsections (a), (b), and (c) to read:
- 19 "(a) Notwithstanding the closing of the general county
- 20 register pursuant to section 11-24, a person who is eligible to

1	vote but is not registered to vote may register by appearing in
2	person[÷
3	(1) Prior to the day of the election, at any absentee
4	polling place established pursuant to section 15-7 in
5	the county associated with the person's residence; or
6	(2) On the day of the election, at the polling place in
7	the precinct associated with the person's residence.]
8	at any voter service center before or on election day.
9.	(b) The county clerk shall designate a registration clerk,
10	who may be an election official, at each [of the absentee
11	polling places in the county established pursuant to section
12	15-7, prior to the day of the election and at each of the
13	polling places in the county on the day of the election.] voter
14	service center.
15	(c) The registration clerk shall process applications for
16	any person not registered to vote who submits a signed affidavit
17	in accordance with section 11-15, which shall include a sworn
18	affirmation:
19	(1) Of the person's qualification to vote;
20	(2) Acknowledging that the person has not voted and will
21	not attempt to vote [at any other polling place for]



1	again in that election and has not cast and will not
2	cast any absentee ballot pursuant to chapter 15 [for]
3	in that election; and
4	(3) Acknowledging that providing false information may
5	result in a class C felony, punishable by a fine not
6	exceeding \$1,000 or imprisonment not exceeding five
7	years, or both."
8	2. By amending subsections (f) and (g) to read:
9	"(f) Notwithstanding subsection (a), registration pursuant
10	to this section may also be used by a person who is registered
11	to vote but whose name cannot be found on the [precinct list for
12	the polling place associated with the person's residence.]
13	county register.
14	(g) The clerk of each county shall add persons who
15	properly register under this section to the respective general
16	county register. Within thirty days of registration [at the
17	polling place], the [county] clerk shall mail to the person a
18	notice including the person's name, current street address,
19	district [and precinct], and date of registration. A notice
20	mailed pursuant to this subsection shall serve as prima facie

- 1 evidence that the person is a registered voter as of the date of
- 2 registration."
- 3 SECTION 7. Section 11-17, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 4 amended by amending subsections (a) and (b) to read as follows:
- 5 "(a) The clerk, [not] no later than 4:30 p.m. on the
- 6 sixtieth day after every general election, shall remove the name
- 7 of any registered voter who did not vote in that general
- 8 election, and also did not vote in the primary election
- 9 preceding that general election, and also did not vote in the
- 10 previous general election, and also did not vote in the primary
- 11 election preceding that general election, and also did not vote
- 12 in the regularly scheduled special elections held in conjunction
- 13 with those primary and general elections, if any, with the
- 14 exception of:
- 15 (1) Those who submitted written requests for absentee
- 16 ballots as provided in section 15-4; or
- 17 (2) Anyone who preregistered pursuant to section 11-12(b).
- 18 If a person voted, at least once, in any of the above-mentioned
- 19 elections, the person's name shall remain on the list of
- 20 registered voters. For this purpose, "vote" means the
- 21 depositing of the ballot in the ballot box regardless of whether



- 1 the ballot is blank or later rejected for any reason. In the
- 2 case of voting machines, "vote" means the voter has activated
- 3 the proper mechanism and fed the vote into the machine. In the
- 4 case of an election by mail pursuant to part , "vote" means
- 5 the voter has returned the ballot to the chief election officer
- 6 or clerk by the United States Postal Service, by personal
- 7 delivery of the ballot to a place of deposit or voter service
- 8 center, or by electronic transmission under certain
- 9 circumstances pursuant to part
- 10 (b) The clerk shall also identify or remove the name of
- 11 any registered voter, if the clerk, after mailing a notice or
- 12 other correspondence, properly addressed, with postage prepaid,
- 13 receives the notice or other correspondence as return mail with
- 14 a postal notation that the notice or other correspondence was
- 15 not deliverable. On election day, any person identified or
- 16 removed shall have the person's name corrected or restored in
- 17 the register and shall be allowed to vote if the person
- 18 completes an affidavit or other form prescribed by the chief
- 19 election officer affirming that the person: claims the person's
- 20 legal residence at the address listed on the register; changed
- 21 the person's legal residence after the closing of the register



- 1 for that election; or, moved to a new residence within the same
- 2 [precinct] district as the person's residence as listed on the
- 3 register."
- 4 SECTION 8. Section 11-21, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 5 amended to read as follows:
- 6 "§11-21 Change of name, transfer on election day. (a)
- 7 The [county] clerk may designate a registration clerk, who may
- 8 be an election official, at [any of the polling places] a voter
- 9 service center in the county on the day of the election.
- 10 (b) These registration clerks shall take applications for
- 11 change of name from voters who have been married or who have had
- 12 their names changed since the last election.
- 13 (c) Any person whose name appears on the registered voters
- 14 list whose residence has changed since the last election, and
- 15 whom the [county] clerk has not transferred under section 11-20,
- 16 may apply on a form prescribed by the chief [elections] election
- 17 officer [at the person's new polling place] on the day of the
- 18 election for transfer of registration to the [precinct] district
- 19 of the new residence. Any person so transferring voter
- 20 registration shall be immediately added to the register of the

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    new [precinct] district and may vote only at the new [precinct.]
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    district.
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         (d) Where a person was incorrectly placed on a list of
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    voters of a [precinct] district in which the person does not
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    actually reside, the person may correct the registration.
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         [(c) No person shall be prevented from voting at the
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    election in the precinct in which the person's name appears on
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    the voters list due to a change of name, or other correction
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    made under this section. However, any voter registered in the
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    wrong precinct who shall refuse to make the correction of
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    registration may be challenged in accordance with section 11-25.
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         (f) Any person changing name or transferring shall receive
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    a copy of the change or transfer form.] "
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         SECTION 9. Section 11-22, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
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    amended to read as follows:
16
         "§11-22 Changing register; correction of errors.
                                                             (a)
                                                                  The
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    clerk shall correct the register if at any time it shall be
    manifest to the clerk that the name of a person registered has
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    been accidentally misspelled, or that the person has been
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    misnamed therein, or that the person has been accidentally
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    registered under the wrong [precinct,] district, or that the
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that the name of the person should be corrected or restored 2 3 pursuant to section 11-17(b). 4 In any case where the clerk refuses to correct the 5 register the person may appeal to the board of registration and 6 the register shall be changed upon a written order of the board 7 of registration, setting forth the reasons for the change. 8 order shall be directed to the clerk [or to the precinct 9 officials of the election precinct where the voter is entitled 10 to vote if the register has been closed. The precinct officials 11 shall thereupon correct the list of voters furnished them 12 according to the terms of the order, noting on the list the 13 reasons for the correction, and shall send the original order to

person was accidentally removed pursuant to section 11-17(a), or

17 be], shall correct the register according to the terms of the

the clerk as soon as may be possible after the close of the

polls]. The clerk, upon receipt of any order from the board of

registration [or from the precinct officials, as the case may

- 18 order, making on the register a reference to the order."
- 19 SECTION 10. Section 11-25, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 20 amended to read as follows:

1 "§11-25 Challenge by voters; grounds; procedure. (a) registered voter may challenge the right of a person to be or to 2 3 remain registered as a voter in any [precinct] district for any 4 cause not previously decided by the board of registration or the 5 supreme court in respect to the same person[; provided that in 6 an election of members of the board of trustees of the office of 7 Hawaiian affairs the voter making the challenge must be registered to vote in that election]. The challenge shall be in 8 9 writing, setting forth the grounds upon which it is based, and 10 be signed by the person making the challenge. The challenge 11 shall be delivered to the clerk who shall [forthwith] 12 immediately serve notice thereof on the person challenged. 13 clerk shall, as soon as possible, investigate and rule on the 14 challenge. 15 (b) Any voter rightfully in [the polling place, including absentee polling places established pursuant to section 15-7,] a 16 **17** voter service center may challenge the right to vote of any 18 person who comes to the [precinct officials] voter service 19 center for voting purposes. The challenge shall be on the **20** grounds that the voter is not the person the voter alleges to 21 be, or that the voter is not entitled to vote [in that precinct;

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provided that only in an election of members of the board of 2 trustees of the office of Hawaiian affairs, a person registered to vote in that election may also challenge on the grounds that 3 4 the voter is not Hawaiian]. No other or further challenge shall 5 be allowed. Any person [thus] challenged pursuant to this 6 subsection shall first be given the opportunity to make the 7 relevant correction pursuant to section 11-21. The challenge 8 shall be considered and decided immediately by the [precinct 9 officials] clerk, and the ruling shall be announced. 10 (c) If neither the challenger nor the challenged voter [shall appeal] appeals the ruling of the clerk [or the precinct 11 12 officials], then the voter shall either be allowed to vote or be 13 prevented from voting in accordance with the ruling. 14 appeal is taken to the board of registration, the challenged 15 voter shall be allowed to vote; provided that the ballot is 16 placed in a sealed envelope to be later counted or rejected in **17** accordance with the ruling on appeal. The chief election 18 officer shall adopt rules in accordance with chapter 91 to 19 safeguard the secrecy of the challenged voter's ballot." **20** SECTION 11. Section 11-76, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 21 amended to read as follows:

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"§11-76 Compensation. [(a) Electronic ballot and voting
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    machine elections. Precinct officials and related election day
 3
    nonprofit groups or employees] Election day officials under the
 4
    supervision and control of the office of elections shall be
 5
    compensated pursuant to a schedule established by the chief
6
    election officer. The schedule shall be contained in rules
7
    adopted pursuant to chapter 91.
8
         (b) Paper ballot elections. The chairperson of the
9
    precinct officials and the precinct officials shall receive the
10
    same base amounts as in subsection (a). In addition, all
11
    precinct officials shall be paid $5 for each three hundred
12
    ballots or portion thereof cast at that precinct.] "
13
         SECTION 12. Section 11-77, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
14
    amended to read as follows:
15
                  Appointment of watchers; service. (a)
16
    qualified political party shall be entitled to appoint no more
17
    than one watcher who may be present at any time [in each
18
    precinct and absentee polling place in which the candidates of
19
    that political party are on the ballot.] at a voter service
20
    center. Each party shall submit its list of watchers [not] no
21
    later than 4:30 p.m. on the [tenth] twentieth day [prior to]
```



1 before any election [to the chief election officer or] to the 2 clerk [in county elections]. All watchers shall serve without 3 expense to the [State or] county. All watchers so appointed shall be registered voters. [No person shall serve as a watcher 4 5 who could not qualify to serve as a precinct official under 6 section [11-72(b)(3)]. 7 (b) Each watcher shall be provided with identification 8 from [the chief election officer, or by] the clerk [in the case 9 of county elections, ] stating the watcher's name and the name of **10** the party the watcher represents. [On election day the watcher 11 shall present identification to the chairperson of precinct 12 officials of the precinct or precincts where the watcher is to 13 serve. 14 (c) All watchers for precincts shall be permitted to 15 observe the conduct of the election in the precinct. The **16** watchers may remain in the precinct as long as the precinct is **17** in operation subject to section 19 6. Watchers may review the **18** polling book pursuant to section 11-97. 19 (d) (c) The watcher shall call the attention of the 20 [chairperson] clerk to any violations of the election laws that

the watcher observes. After the [chairperson's] clerk's



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1 attention is called to the violation, the [chairperson] clerk 2 shall make an attempt to correct [such] the violation. 3 [chairperson] clerk fails to correct the violation, the watcher 4 may appeal to the [clerk of the county.] chief election officer. 5 [(e) The watchers shall be permitted to observe the 6 operations of the absentee polling place. Any violation of the election laws shall be reported to the clerk.] " 7 8 SECTION 13. Section 11-92.1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 9 amended to read as follows: 10 "§11-92.1 Election proclamation; [establishment of a new 11 precinct.] voter service centers and places of deposit. (a) 12 The chief election officer shall issue a proclamation [whenever 13 a new precinct is established in any representative district. 14 The chief-election officer shall provide a suitable polling 15 place for each precinct. Schools, recreational halls, park 16 facilities, and other publicly owned or controlled buildings, **17** whenever possible and convenient, shall be used as polling 18 places.] listing all voter service centers and places of deposit 19 as may have been determined by the clerk as of the proclamation 20 date. The [chief-election-officer] clerk shall make 21 arrangements for the rental or erection of suitable shelter for

- 1 [this purpose] the establishment of a voter service center
- 2 whenever public buildings are not available and shall cause
- 3 these [polling places] voter service centers to be equipped with
- 4 the necessary facilities for lighting, ventilation, and
- 5 equipment needed for elections on any island. This proclamation
- 6 may be issued jointly with the proclamation required in section
- 7 11-91.
- 8 (b) No change shall be made in the boundaries of any
- 9 [precinct] district later than 4:30 p.m. on the tenth day prior
- 10 to the close of filing for an election.
- 11 (c) Notwithstanding subsection (a), and pursuant to
- 12 section 15-2.5, the [chief election officer] clerk is not
- 13 required to establish [polling places] voter service centers for
- 14 [precincts] districts affected by natural disasters, as provided
- 15 in section 15-2.5."
- 16 SECTION 14. Section 11-92.3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 17 amended to read as follows:
- 18 "§11-92.3 [Consolidated precincts; natural] Natural
- 19 disasters; postponement; [absentee voting required;]
- 20 consolidation of districts; special elections. (a) In the
- 21 event of a flood, tsunami, earthquake, volcanic eruption, high



1 wind, or other natural disaster, occurring [prior to] before an 2 election[, that makes a precinct inaccessible, the chief 3 election officer or county clerk in the case of county elections 4 may consolidate precincts within a representative district. If 1 5 where the extent of damage caused [by any natural disaster] is 6 such that the ability of voters, in any [precinct,] district[-] 7 or county, to exercise their right to vote is substantially 8 impaired, the chief election officer or [county] clerk in the 9 case of county elections may [require the registered voters of 10 the affected precinct to vote by absentee ballot pursuant to 11 section 15-2.5 and may postpone the conducting of an election 12 in the affected [precinct] area for no more than twenty-one 13 days; provided that any [such] postponement shall not affect the conduct of the election, tabulation, or distribution of results 14 15 for those [precincts] districts[] or counties not designated 16 for postponement. The chief election officer or [county] clerk **17** in the case of county elections shall give notice of the 18 [consolidation,] postponement[, or requirement to vote by 19 absentee ballot, in the affected county or precinct prior to the 20 opening of the precinct polling place by whatever possible news 21 or broadcast media are available. [Precinct officials and

1 workers affected by any consolidation shall not forfeit their 2 <del>pay.</del>] 3 In the event the chief election officer or the 4 [county] clerk in a county election determines that the number 5 of candidates or issues on the ballot in a special, special 6 primary, or special general election does not require the full 7 number of established [precincts,] districts, the [precincts] 8 districts may be consolidated for the purposes of the special, 9 special primary, or special general election into a small number 10 of special, special primary, or special general election 11 [precincts.] districts. 12 A special, special primary, or special general election 13 [precinct] district shall be considered the same as an 14 established [precinct] district for all purposes[, including 15 precinct official requirements provided in section 11-71]. 16 [Not] No later than 4:30 p.m. on the tenth day [prior to] before 17 the special, special primary, or special general election, the 18 chief election officer or the [county] clerk shall give public notice, in the area in which the special, special primary, or 19 20 special general election is to be held, of the special, special 21 primary, or special general election [precincts and their

1 polling places. Notices of the consolidation also shall be 2 posted on election day at the established precinct polling 3 places, giving the location of the special, special primary, or special general election precinct polling place.] districts." 4 5 SECTION 15. Section 11-111, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended to read as follows: 6 "§11-111 Official and facsimile ballots. Ballots issued 7 8 by the chief election officer in state elections and by the 9 clerk in county elections are official ballots. In elections 10 using the paper ballot and electronic voting systems, the chief 11 election officer or clerk in the case of county elections shall **12** have printed informational posters containing facsimile ballots 13 [which] that depict the official ballots to be used in the 14 election. [The precinct officials shall post the informational 15 posters containing the facsimiles of the official ballots near **16** the entrance to the polling place where they may be easily seen **17** by the voters prior to voting.] " 18 SECTION 16. Section 11-119, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 19 amended to read as follows:

"§11-119 Printing; quantity. (a) The ballots shall be

printed by order of the chief election officer or the clerk in

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- 1 the case of county elections. In any state or county election
- 2 the chief election officer [on agreement with the] and clerk
- 3 [may] shall endeavor to consolidate the printing and ballot
- 4 package mailing contracts [for similar types of ballots] where
- 5 such consolidation will result in lower costs.
- 6 (b) Whenever the chief election officer is responsible for
- 7 the printing of ballots, unless provided otherwise, the exact
- 8 wording to appear thereon, including questions and issues shall
- 9 be submitted to the chief election officer [not] no later than
- 10 4:30 p.m. on the seventy-fifth calendar day [prior to] before
- 11 the applicable election.
- 12 (c) Based upon clarity and available space, the chief
- 13 election officer or the clerk in the case of county elections
- 14 shall determine the style and size of type to be used in
- 15 printing the ballots. The color, size, weight, shape, and
- 16 thickness of the ballot shall be determined by the chief
- 17 election officer.
- 18 [(d) Each precinct shall receive a sufficient number of
- 19 ballots based on the number of registered voters and the
- 20 expected spoilage in the election concerned. A sufficient
- 21 number of absentee ballots shall be delivered to each clerk not



1	<del>later tha</del>	n 4:30 p.m. on the fifteenth day prior to the date of			
2	any election.] "				
3	SECT	SECTION 17. Section 11-131, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is			
4	amended t	o read as follows:			
5	"§11	-131 [Hours of voting.] Voting service center hours.			
6	The [ <del>poll</del>	s shall be opened by the precinct officials at] hours			
7	of voting	at voter service centers shall be:			
8	(1)	Regular business hours as prescribed in section 11-I			
9		and by the clerk; and			
10	(2)	On an election day, from 7:00 a.m. [of the election			
11		day and shall be kept open continuously] until 6:00			
12		p.m. of that day. If, at the closing hour of voting,			
13		any voter desiring to vote is standing in line			
14		[ <del>outside the entrance of the polls</del> ] with the desire of			
15		entering and voting, but due to the [polling place]			
16		voter service center being overcrowded has been unable			
17		to do so, the voter shall be allowed to vote			
18		irrespective of the closing hour of voting. No voter			
19		shall be permitted to enter or join the line after the			
20		prescribed [hour for closing the polls. If all of the			
21		registered voters of the precinct have cast their			

1	votes prior to the closing time, the polls may be
2	closed earlier but the votes shall not be counted
3	until after closing time unless allowed by the chief
4	election officer.] hours of voting."
5	SECTION 18. Section 11-132, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
6	amended to read as follows:
7	"§11-132 Two hundred foot radius[ ; admission within
8	polling place]. (a) [The precinct] Election officials shall
9	post in a conspicuous place, [prior to the opening of the
10	polls, before operation, a map designating an area of two
11	hundred feet from the perimeter of [the polling place] any voter
12	service center, place of deposit, and its appurtenances. Any
13	person who remains or loiters within [an] this specified area
14	[of two hundred feet from the perimeter of the polling place and
15	its appurtenances] for the purpose of campaigning shall be
16	guilty of a misdemeanor. For the purposes of this section, a
17	[ <del>polling place</del> ] voter service center, place of deposit, and its
18	appurtenances shall include:
19	(1) The building in which [the polling place is] a voter
20	service center, place of deposit, or its appurtenances
21	are located;



1	(2)	Any parking lot adjacent to the building and routinely
2		used for parking at that building;
3	(3)	The routes of access between the building and any
4		parking lot; and
5	(4)	Any route of access between any public thoroughfare
6		(right of way) and the [polling place] voter service
7		center, place of deposit, or its appurtenances, to
8		ensure an open and accessible ingress and egress to
9		and from the [polling place] voter service center,
10		place of deposit, or its appurtenances, for voters.
11	(b)	The chief election officer may regulate other
12	activitie	s within the area specified in subsection (a) pursuant
13	to rules	adopted by the chief election officer under chapter 91
14	in order	to ensure the safe and orderly conduct of elections.
15	(c)	Admission within the [polling place] voter service
16	center, p	lace of deposit, or its appurtenances, shall be limited
17	to the fo	llowing:
18	(1)	Election officials;
19	(2)	Watchers, if any, pursuant to section 11-77;
20	(3)	Candidates;



1	(4)	Any voters actually engaged in voting, going to vote
2		or returning from voting;
3	(5)	Any person, designated by a voter who is physically
4		disabled, while the person is assisting the voter;
5	(6)	Any person or nonvoter group authorized by the [chief
6		election officer or the] clerk [in county elections]
7		to observe the election [at designated precincts] for
8		educational purposes provided that they conduct
9		themselves so that [they] these persons do not
10		interfere with the election process; and
11	(7)	A child for the purpose of observing the voting
12		process when accompanied by an adult who is voting
13		provided that this activity does not disrupt or
14		interfere with normal voting procedures.
15	(d)	Within the appropriate boundary as established in
16	subsection	n (a), [and the building in which the polling place is
17	<del>located,</del> ]	the display or distribution of campaign posters,
18	signs, or	other campaign materials for the purpose of soliciting
19	votes for	or against any person or political party or position
20	on a ballo	ot question is prohibited. Any voter who displays

campaign material in the [polling place] voter service center,

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1 place of deposit, or its appurtenances shall remove or cover 2 that material before entering [the polling place]. The chief 3 election officer may adopt rules pursuant to chapter 91 to address special circumstances regarding the display of campaign 4 5 materials." 6 SECTION 19. Section 11-137, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 7 amended to read as follows: 8 "§11-137 Secrecy; removal or exhibition of ballot. 9 person shall look at or ask to see the contents of the ballot or **10** the choice of party or nonpartisan ballot of any voter, except 11 as provided in [section] sections 11-139 and 11-132, nor shall 12 any person [within the polling place] attempt to influence a 13 voter in regard to whom the voter shall vote for. When a voter 14 is in the voting booth for the purpose of voting, no other 15 person, except as provided in [section] sections 11-139 and 16 11-132, shall be allowed to enter the booth or to be in a **17** position from which the person can observe how the voter votes. 18 No person shall take a ballot out of the [polling place 19 except as provided in sections 11-135 and 11-139. After voting 20 the voter shall leave the voting booth and deliver the voter's 21 ballot to the precinct official in charge of the ballot boxes.

1 The precinct official shall make certain that the precinct 2 official has received the correct ballot and no other and then 3 shall deposit the ballot into the ballot box. No person shall 4 look at or ask to see the contents of the unvoted ballots. If 5 any person having received a ballot leaves the polling place 6 without first delivering the ballot to the precinct official as provided above, or wilfully exhibits the person's ballot or the 7 8 person's unvoted ballots in a special primary or primary 9 election, except as provided in section 11-139 and 11-132, after 10 the ballot has been marked, the person shall forfeit the person's right to vote, and the chairperson of the precinct 11 12 officials shall cause a record to be made of the proceeding.] **13** voter service center unless authorized by the chief election 14 officer or a designee of the chief election officer." 15 SECTION 20. Section 11-139, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 16 amended to read as follows: 17 "\$11-139 Voting assistance. (a) Except as otherwise 18 provided, any voter who requires assistance [to vote at a 19 polling place or by absentee ballot] may be given assistance by 20 a person of the voter's choice. [If the voter requires 21 assistance at a polling place, the voter may choose to receive

1 the assistance of two precinct officials who are not of the same 2 political party. Additionally, a voter needing assistance at a 3 polling place may choose to be handed a ballot outside the 4 polling place but within one hundred feet thereof or within the 5 polling place parking lot by the precinct officials and in their 6 presence but in a secret manner, mark and return the same to the 7 precinct officials.] A person with disabilities may be provided 8 assistance at a voter service center pursuant to any state or 9 federal law relating to persons with disabilities. The voter's 10 employer or agent of that employer, agent of the voter's labor 11 union, or a candidate for any office that is listed on the 12 ballot shall not provide assistance. Written or oral **13** instructions delivered via telephone, electronic means, or mail 14 shall not be deemed assistance prohibited by this section provided that the voter's employer or agent of that employer, 15 16 agent of the voter's labor union, or a candidate for any office 17 listed on the ballot is not physically present with the voter 18 when the instructions are delivered. 19 (b) If assistance is provided pursuant to subsection (a), 20 the precinct officials providing assistance shall enter in 21 writing in the record book the following:

1	<del>(1)</del>	The voter's name;
2	<del>(2)</del>	The fact that the voter cannot read the names on the
3		ballot, if that is the reason for requiring
4		assistance, and otherwise, the specific physical
5		disability which requires the voter to receive
6		assistance; and
7	<del>(3)</del>	The name or names of the person or persons furnishing
8		the assistance.
9	<del>(c)</del> ]	(b) Violation of this section by an employer or agent
10	of that e	mployer, agent of the voter's labor union, or a
11	candidate	shall constitute election fraud as provided under
12	section 1	9-3."
13	SECT	ION 21. Section 11-152, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
14	amended t	o read as follows:
15	<b>"</b> §11	-152 Method of counting. [(a) In an election using
16	the paper	ballot voting system, immediately after the close of
17	the polls	, the chairperson of the precinct officials shall open
18	the ballo	t box. The precinct officials at the precinct shall
19	<del>proceed t</del>	o count the votes as follows:

1	<del>(1)</del>	The whole number of ballots shall first be counted to
2		see if their number corresponds with the number of
3		ballots cast as recorded by the precinct officials;
4	<del>(2)</del>	If the number of ballots corresponds with the number
5		of persons recorded by the precinct officials as
6		having voted, the precinct officials shall then
7		proceed to count the vote cast for each candidate;
8	(3)	If there are more ballots or less ballots than the
9		record calls for the precinct officials shall proceed
10		as directed in section 11-153.
11	<del>(b)</del> ]	In those [precincts] elections using the electronic
12	voting sy	stem, the ballots shall be taken in the sealed ballot
13	[ <del>boxes</del> ] <u>c</u>	ontainers to the counting center according to the
14	procedure	and schedule [promulgated] adopted by the chief
15	election	officer to promote the security of the ballots. In the
16	presence	of official observers, counting center employees may
17	start to	count the ballots [prior to the closing of the polls]
18	before el	ection day; provided that there shall be no printout by
19	the compu	ter or other disclosure of the number of votes cast for
20	a candida	te or on a <u>ballot</u> question [ <del>prior to</del> ] <u>before</u> the
21	closing [	of the polls. For the purposes of this section, the



- 1 closing of the polls is that time identified] hour provided in
- 2 section 11-131 [as the closing hour of voting]."
- 3 SECTION 22. Section 11-153, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 4 amended to read as follows:
- 5 "S11-153 More or [less] fewer ballots than recorded. (a)
- 6 If there are more ballots than [the poll book] documented usage
- 7 indicates, this shall be an overage and if [less] fewer ballots,
- 8 it shall be an underage. The election officials or counting
- 9 center employees responsible for the tabulation of ballots shall
- 10 make a note of this fact on a form to be provided by the chief
- 11 election officer. The form recording the overage or underage
- 12 shall be sent directly to the chief election officer or the
- 13 clerk in county elections separate and apart from the other
- 14 election records.
- 15 (b) If the electronic voting system is being used in an
- 16 election, the overage or underage shall be recorded after the
- 17 tabulation of the ballots. In an election using the paper
- 18 ballot voting system, the [precinct officials] chief election
- 19 officer or the chief election officer's designees shall proceed
- 20 to count the votes cast for each candidate or on a question
- 21 after recording the overage or underage.



1 The chief election officer or the clerk shall make a list of all [precincts] districts in which an overage or 2 3 underage occurred and the amount of the overage or underage. 4 This list shall be filed and kept as a public record in the 5 office of the chief election officer or the clerk in county 6 elections [and the clerk's office in counties other than the 7 city and county of Honolulu in elections involving state 8 candidates]. 9 An election contest may be brought under part XI, if the 10 overage or underage in any district could affect the outcome of 11 an election." 12 SECTION 23. Section 11-154, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is **13** amended to read as follows: 14 "§11-154 Records, etc.; disposition. [The final duty of 15 the precinct officials in the operation of the precinct shall be 16 to gather all records and supplies delivered to them and return 17 them to the sending official, either the chief election officer 18 or the county clerk.] 19 The voted ballots shall be kept secure and handled only in 20 the presence of representatives not of the same political party

or official observers in accordance with [regulations

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2 After all the ballots have been tabulated they shall be sealed 3 in containers. Thereafter these containers shall be unsealed 4 and resealed only as prescribed by rules [and regulations] 5 governing [the] elections. 6 The ballots and other election records may be destroyed by 7 the chief election officer or [county] clerk when all elected 8 candidates have been certified by the chief election officer, or 9 in the case of candidates for county offices, by the [county] 10 clerk[-] and after compliance with retention schedules of 11 applicable federal law." **12** SECTION 24. Section 11-157, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 13 amended to read as follows: 14 "§11-157 In case of tie. In case of the failure of an 15 election by reason of the equality of vote between two or more 16 candidates, the tie shall be decided by the chief election **17** officer or [county] clerk in the case of county elections [in 18 accordance with the following procedure: 19 (1) In the case of an election involving a seat for the 20 senate, house of representatives, or county council 21 where only voters within a specified district are

promulgated] rules adopted for the various voting systems.

1	<del>allo</del>	wed to cast a vote, the winner shall be declared
2	<del>as f</del>	<del>ollows:</del>
3	<del>(A)</del>	For each precinct in the affected district, an
4		election rate point shall be calculated by
5		dividing the total voter turnout in that precinct
6		by the total voter turnout in the district. For
7		the purpose of this subparagraph, the absentee
8		votes cast for the affected district shall be
9		treated as a precinct. The election rate point
10		shall be calculated by dividing the total
11		absentee votes cast for the affected district by
12		the total voter turnout in that district. All
13		election rate points shall be expressed as
14		decimal fractions rounded to the nearest hundred
15		thousandth;
16	<del>(B)</del>	The candidate with the highest number of votes in
17		a precinct shall be allocated the election rate
18		point calculated under subparagraph (A) for that
19		precinct. In the event that two or more persons
20		are tied in receiving the highest number of votes
21		for that precinct, the election rate point shall

1			be equally apportioned among those candidates
2			involved in that precinct tie;
3		<del>(C)</del>	After the election rate points calculated under
4			subparagraph (A) for all the precincts have been
5			allocated as provided under subparagraph (B), the
6			election rate points allocated to each candidate
7			shall be tallied and the candidate with the
8			highest election rate point total shall be
9			declared the winner; and
10		<del>(D)</del>	If there is a tie between two or more candidates
11			in the election rate point total, the candidate
12			who is allocated the highest election rate points
13			from the precinct with the largest voter turnout
14			shall be declared the winner;
15	<del>(2)</del>	<del>In t</del>	he case of an election involving a federal office
16		<del>or a</del>	n elective office where the voters in the entire
17		Stat	e or in an entire county are allowed to cast a
18		vote	, the winner shall be declared as follows:
19		<del>(A)</del>	For each representative district in the State or
20			county, as the case may be, an election rate
21			point shall be calculated by dividing the total

1	voter turnout in that representative district by
2	the total voter turnout in the state, county, or
3	federal office district, as the case may be;
4	provided that for purposes of this subparagraph:
5	(i) The absentee votes cast for a statewide,
6	countywide, or federal office shall be
7	treated as a separate representative
8	district and the election rate point shall
9	be calculated by dividing the total absentee
10	votes cast for the statewide, countywide, or
11	federal office by the total voter turnout in
12	the state, county, or federal office
13	district, as the case may be; and
14	(ii) The overseas votes cast for any election in
15	the State for a federal office shall be
16	treated as a separate representative
17	district and the election rate point shall
18	be calculated by dividing the total number
19	of overseas votes cast for the affected
20	federal office by the total voter turnout in
21	the affected federal office district. The

1		term "overseas votes" means those votes east
2		by absentee ballots for a presidential
3		election as provided in section 15-3.
4		All election rate points shall be expressed as
5		decimal fractions rounded to the nearest hundred
6		thousandth;
7	<del>(B)</del>	The candidate with the highest number of votes in
8		a representative district shall be allocated the
9		election rate point calculated under subparagraph
10		(A) for that district. In the event that two or
11		more persons are tied in receiving the highest
12		number of votes for that district, the election
13		rate point shall be equally apportioned among
14		those candidates involved in that district tie;
15	<del>(C)</del>	After the election rate points calculated under
16		subparagraph (A) for all the precincts have been
17		allocated as prescribed under subparagraph (B),
18		the election rate points allocated to each
19		candidate shall be tallied and the candidate with
20		the highest election rate point total shall be
21		declared the winner; and

1	(D) If there is a tie between two or more candidates
2	in the election rate point total, the candidate
3	who is allocated the highest election rate points
4	from the representative district with the largest
5	voter turnout shall be declared the winner.] by
6	<pre>lot."</pre>
7	SECTION 25. Section 11-173.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
8	amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:
9	"(a) In primary and special primary election contests, and
10	county election contests held concurrently with a regularly
11	scheduled primary or special primary election, the complaint
12	shall be filed in the office of the clerk of the supreme court
13	[not] no later than 4:30 p.m. on the [sixth] thirteenth day
14	after a primary or special primary election, or county election
15	contests held concurrently with a regularly scheduled primary or
16	special primary election, and shall be accompanied by a deposit
17	for costs of court as established by rules of the supreme court.
18	The clerk shall issue to the defendants named in the complaint a
19	summons to appear before the supreme court $[not]$ no later than
20	4:30 p.m. on the fifth day after service thereof."

1 SECTION 26. Section 15-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 2 amended by deleting the definition of "absentee polling place". 3 [""Absentee polling place" means an office or other 4 suitable facility designated by the respective clerks for the 5 'conduct of absentee voting and the processing of absentee 6 ballots."] 7 SECTION 27. Section 15-4, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 8 amended to read as follows: 9 "§15-4 Request for absentee ballot. [\(\frac{1}{(a)}\)] Any person **10** registered to vote who is unable to receive a ballot at the 11 person's voter registration address of record may request an 12 absentee ballot [or permanent absentee ballot in person or] in 13 writing from the clerk at any time but [not] no later than 4:30 14 p.m. on the seventh day [prior to] before the election. Any 15 mailed requests for an absentee ballot [or permanent absentee 16 ballot] shall be mailed by the person directly to the clerk. **17** The clerk may waive any or all of the foregoing requirements in 18 special cases as provided in the rules adopted by the chief 19 election officer. **20** The request shall include information such as the last four 21 digits of the person's social security number[7] or the person's

1 driver's license number; date of birth[7]; and the address under 2 which the person is registered to vote. The request shall also 3 include the temporary address to which the person wishes the requested ballot to be forwarded. The request, when made for 4 5 any primary or special primary election, may include an 6 additional request for an absentee ballot to be voted at any 7 election immediately following the primary or special primary; 8 provided that the person so indicates in the person's request. 9 [Subsequent to the closing of registration for each 10 election, the clerk may mail a request form for an absentee 11 ballot and permanent absentee ballot to each voter in a remote 12 area who has not already made such a request. The request form shall be accompanied by: **13** 14 (1) A stamped, self-addressed envelope; and 15 (2) Instructions regarding the manner of completing and **16** returning the request form. **17** (b) Notwithstanding subsection (a), the respective clerk 18 shall be allowed to conduct an absentee ballot-only election and 19 may mail an absentee ballot for each primary, special primary, 20 special, general, and special general election to each 21 registered voter who resides in the county of Kalawao or on any

1 island of a county with a population of less than one hundred eighty thousand, except for the island where the county seat of 2 government is located. The chief election officer may adopt 3 rules to carry out this subsection. 4 (c) Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, in the event 5 there are fewer than five hundred registered voters as of the 6 preceding general election in an area covered by a unique ballot 7 type, the clerk shall mail an absentee ballot to each registered 8 voter who resides in such an area, if the chief election 9 10 officer, or the clerk in a county only election, determines that an election day polling place will not be established for such 11 12 voters. (d) For the purposes of this section, "ballot type" means 13 14 the unique ballot containing the contests, questions, or issues that will be used by the voters of a specific area. 15 (e) When a registered voter requests an absentee ballot, 16 17 the voter also may include an additional request to receive absentee ballots permanently. After receiving a request for 18 permanent absentee voter status, the clerk shall mail to the 19 voter who requested permanent absentee voter status an absentee 20 21 ballot for all subsequent elections conducted in that precinct.

1 The forwarding address for absentee ballots to be permanently 2 mailed shall be the in state mailing address contained in the 3 voter's registration record. Subject to the conditions of 4 subsection (a), a permanent absentee voter may also request from 5 the clerk that the voter's ballot be forwarded temporarily to an 6 address other than the permanent absentee mailing address 7 originally requested, either in or outside of the State, for a single election or for a primary or special primary election and 8 the election immediately following the primary or special 9 primary election. - A permanent absentee voter's request for a 10 11 ballot to be forwarded temporarily shall not serve as a 12 cancellation of the voter's permanent absentee status or as a 13 change to the voter's permanent absentee mailing address. Upon 14 the completion of the election or elections covered by the 15 permanent absentee voter's temporary request under this subsection, the clerk shall resume mailing the voter's ballots 16 **17** to the permanent absentce mailing address originally requested 18 under subsection (a). (f) The chief election officer shall inform voters of the 19 20 option of applying for permanent absentee voter status and shall 21 provide any necessary form to request the permanent absentee

1	ballot op	tion to any registered voter requesting an absentee
2	<del>ballot an</del>	d any person applying to register to vote.
3	<del>(g)</del>	A permanent absentee voter shall be responsible for
4	informing	the clerk of any changes to personal information,
5	including	changes to the voter's forwarding address.
6	<del>(h)</del>	Except as provided in subsection (c), a voter's
7	<del>permanent</del>	absentee voter status shall be terminated if any of
8	the follo	wing conditions apply:
9	<del>(1)</del>	The voter requests in writing that such status be
10		terminated;
11	<del>(2)</del>	The voter dies, loses voting rights, registers to vote
12		in another jurisdiction, or is otherwise disqualified
13		<pre>from voting;</pre>
14	<del>(3)</del>	The voter's absentee ballot, voter notification
15		postcard, or any other election mail is returned to
16		the clerk as undeliverable for any reason; or
17	<del>(4)</del>	The voter does not return a voter ballot by 6:00 p.m.
18		on election day in both the primary and general
19		election of an election year.
20	<del>(i)</del>	If a voter's permanent absentee voter status has been
21	terminate	d due to one or more of the conditions specified in



- 1 subsection (h), the voter shall be responsible for again
- 2 requesting permanent absentee status as specified in subsection
- 3 (e).] Upon the completion of the election or elections covered
- 4 by the voter's temporary request under this section, the clerk
- 5 shall resume mailing the voter's ballot package to the mailing
- 6 address noted within the voter's registration record."
- 7 SECTION 28. Section 15-6.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 8 amended to read as follows:
- 9 "[+] §15-6.5[+] Absentee postage. The mailed distribution
- 10 and return of absentee ballots shall be at no cost to the voter.
- 11 The State and counties shall share in the cost of all postage
- 12 associated with the distribution and return of absentee ballots
- 13 pursuant to sections 11-182[7] and 11-183, [and 11-1847] if the
- 14 costs are not covered by the federal government."
- 15 SECTION 29. Section 15-9, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 16 amended to read as follows:
- 17 "§15-9 Return and receipt of absentee ballots. (a) The
- 18 return envelope shall be:
- 19 (1) Mailed and [must be] received by the clerk issuing the
- 20 absentee ballot [not] no later than the closing [of

1		the polls on any] hour on election day[+] in
2		accordance with section 11-131; or
3	(2)	Delivered other than by mail to the clerk issuing the
4		absentee ballot, or [another election official
5		designated by the clerk to act on the clerk's behalf,
6		not] to a voter service center no later than the
7		closing [of polls on any] hour on election day[; or
8	<del>(3)</del>	Delivered other than by mail to any polling place
9		within the county in which the voter is registered and
10		deposited by a precinct official in the ballot box
11		before the closing of the polls on any election day.]
12		in accordance with section 11-131.
13	(b)	Upon receipt of the return envelope from any person
14	voting und	der this chapter, the clerk may prepare the ballots for
15	counting p	oursuant to this section and section 15-10.
16	(c)	[Prior to] Before opening the return and ballot
17	envelopes	and counting the ballots, the return envelopes shall
18	be checked	d for the following:
19	(1)	Signature on the affirmation statement;

1	(2)	Whether the signature corresponds with the absentee	
2		request or register as prescribed in the rules adopted	
3		by the chief election officer; and	
4	(3)	Whether the person is a registered voter and has	
5		complied with the requirements of sections 11-15 and	
6		11-16.	
7	(d)	If any [of the above requirements] requirement listed	
8	in subsec	tion (c) is not met or if the return or ballot envelope	
9	appears to be tampered with, the clerk or the absentee ballot		
10	team offi	cial shall mark across the face of the envelope	
11	"invalid"	and it shall be kept in the custody of the clerk and	
12	disposed	of as prescribed for ballots in section 11-154.	
13	[ <del>-(e)</del>	If an absentee polling place is established at the	
14	<del>clerk's o</del>	ffice prior to election day, the officials of the	
15	absentee :	polling place shall check the return or ballot	
16	envelopes for the above requirements prior to depositing them in		
17	the corre	ct absentee ballot box.]"	
18	SECT	ION 30. Section 15-10, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is	
19	amended to	o read as follows:	
20	<b>"§1</b> 5	-10 Counting of absentee ballots. If the requirements	
21	in section	n 15-9 are met, the return and ballot envelopes may be	



1 opened and the ballot counted as prescribed by law for the 2 voting system in use. [In those absentee polling places using paper ballots, 3 4 counting of the absentee ballots may begin after noon of 5 election day. 6 In those absentee polling places using the electronic 7 voting system, the absentee ballots shall be transported to the 8 counting center in a manner and by a schedule as provided in the 9 rules promulgated by the chief election officer. In no case, 10 however, shall the results of the absentee count become publicly 11 known before the polls have officially closed. 12 Any person violating this section shall be guilty of an 13 election offense under section 19-6.]" 14 SECTION 31. Section 15D-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 15 amended to read as follows: "[+] §15D-3[+] Elections covered. The voting procedures in 16 **17** this chapter apply to: 18 A general, special, or primary election for federal (1) 19 office;

1	(2)	A general, special, or primary election for statewide	
2		or state legislative office or state ballot measure;	
3		and	
4	(3)	A general, special, recall, primary, or runoff	
5		election for local government office or local ballot	
6		measure conducted under [section 11-91.5] part	
7		of chapter 11 for which absentee voting or voting by	
8		mail is available for other voters."	
9	SECT	ION 32. Section 16-25, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is	
10	amended to read as follows:		
11	<b>"</b> §16	-25 Order and method of counting. Each ballot shall	
12	be counte	d and finished as to all the candidates thereon before	
13	counting	a second and subsequent ballots. [Except as provided	
14	in section	n 11-71, the The ballots shall be counted by teams in	
15	the follo	wing manner only: by one [precinct] election official	
16	announcin	g the vote in a loud clear voice, one [ <del>precinct</del> ]	
17	election	official tallying the vote, one [precinct] election	
18	official	watching the [precinct] election official announcing	
19	the vote <u>,</u>	and one [precinct] election official watching the	
20	[ <del>precinct</del>	<u>election</u> official tallying the vote. The [precinct]	
21	election	official doing the announcing or tallying and the	

- 1 [precinct] election official watching that official shall not be
- 2 of the same political party."
- 3 SECTION 33. Section 16-43, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 4 amended to read as follows:
- 5 "§16-43 Ballot handling. In every case where the ballots
- 6 are handled by election officials or election employees[, from
- 7 the time the ballots are delivered to the several precincts to
- 8 the time they are returned to the chief election officer or
- 9 clerk in county elections of for disposition upon completion of
- 10 the tabulation, they shall be handled in the presence of not
- 11 less than two officials assigned in accordance with [sections
- 12 11-71 and 11-72 or section 16-45."
- 13 SECTION 34. Section 16-46, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 14 amended to read as follows:
- 15 "\$16-46 Counting defective ballots. Counting center
- 16 employees [in the presence of at least two official observers]
- 17 shall prepare a new ballot to replace each defective ballot [-];
- 18 provided that the replacement ballot may not be counted until
- 19 reviewed by at least two official observers. The defective
- 20 ballots shall be segregated and the replacement ballots counted

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2	officer."
3	SECTION 35. Section 19-6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
4	amended to read as follows:
5	"§19-6 Misdemeanors. The following persons shall be
6	guilty of a misdemeanor:

pursuant to rules [promulgated] adopted by the chief election

- 7 (1) Any person who offers any bribe or makes any promise 8 of gain, or with knowledge of the same permits any 9 person to offer any bribe or make any promise of gain 10 for the person's benefit to any voter to induce the 11 voter to sign a nomination paper, and any person who 12 accepts any bribe or promise of gain of any kind as consideration for signing the same, whether the bribe 13 14 or promise of gain be offered or accepted before or 15 after the signing;
  - (2) Any person who wilfully tears down [ex], destroys, or defaces any election proclamation [ex any], poster [ex], notice [ex], list of voters [ex], visual aids, or facsimile ballot, issued or posted by authority of law;

1	(3)	Any person printing or duplicating or causing to be
2		printed or duplicated any ballot, conforming as to the
3 .		size, weight, shape, thickness, or color to the
1		official ballot so that it could be cast or counted as
5		an official ballot in an election;

- disturbance whereby any meeting of the [precinct officials or the] board of registration of voters during an election is disturbed or interfered with; or whereby any person who intends to be lawfully present at any meeting or election is prevented from attending; or who causes any disturbance at any election; and every person assisting or aiding or abetting any disturbance;
  - in any manner breaks up or prevents, or endeavors to break up or prevent, the holding of any meeting of the board of registration of voters, or in any manner breaks up or prevent, or endeavors to break up or prevents, or endeavors to break up or prevent, the holding of any election;

1	(6)	Any person, other than those designated by section
2		11-132, who remains or loiters within the area set
3		aside for voting as set forth in section 11-132 during
4		the time appointed for voting;
5	(7)	Any person, including candidates carrying on any
6		campaign activities within the area described in
7		section 11-132 during the period of time starting one
8		hour before the [polling place] voting opens and
9		ending when the [polling place] voting closes for the
10		purpose of influencing votes. Campaign activities
11		shall include the following:
12		(A) Any distribution, circulation, carrying, holding,
13		posting, or staking of campaign cards, pamphlets,
14		posters, and other literature;
15		(B) The use of public address systems and other
16		public communication media;
17		(C) The use of motor caravans or parades; and
18		(D) The use of entertainment troupes or the free
19		distribution of goods and services;
20	(8)	Any person who opens a return envelope containing an

absentee ballot voted under chapter 15 other than

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1		those <u>persons</u> authorized to do so under chapter 15; <u>or</u>	
2		a ballot voted by mail under part of chapter 11	
3		other than those persons authorized to do so under	
4		that part;	
5	(9)	Any unauthorized person found in possession of any	
6		voting machine or keys thereof; and	
7	(10)	Every person who wilfully violates or fails to obey	
8		any of the provisions of law, punishment for which is	
9		not otherwise <u>specified</u> in this chapter [ <del>specially</del>	
10		provided for]."	
11	SECT	ION 36. Section 11-71, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is	
12	repealed.		
13	["\$11-71 Precinct officials; precinct requirements. There		
14	shall be not less than three precinct officials for each		
15	precinct	one of whom shall be the chairperson; provided that in	
16	precincts	where more than one voting unit has been established,	
17	there sha	ll be three precinct officials for each unit. The	
18	chairperson of precinct officials shall have authority in all		
19	units of	the precinct.	

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         In all precincts, the chief election officer may assign
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    additional precinct officials, at least one of whom may be
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    designated a voter assistance official.
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         So far as reasonably practicable, excepting the
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    chairperson, not more than fifty per cent of the precinct
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    officials in any precinct shall be of the same political
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    party."]
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         SECTION 37. Section 11-72, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
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    repealed.
         ["$11-72 Precinct officials; submission of names and
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    assignment; vacancies. (a) All qualified political parties
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    shall submit names for precinct officials to the chief election
    officer not later than 4:30 p.m. on the sixtieth day prior to
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    the close of filing for any primary, special primary, or special
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    election. All precinct officials shall be able to read and
15
    write the English language. If any party fails to submit the
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    required names by the above deadline, or names sufficient to
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    fill the positions to which it would be entitled, assignment of
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    positions to which the party would otherwise be entitled
    pursuant to subsection (b), may be made without regard to party
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    affiliation.
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1	<del>(b) -</del>	In assigning the precinct officials, the following
2	<del>criteria</del>	shall be followed:
3	<del>(1)</del>	The precinct officials shall be registered voters of
4		the precinct in which they serve; but if qualified
5		persons in the precinct or representative district are
6		not readily available to serve, they may be chosen
7		from without the precinct or representative district,
8		or if qualified persons either in or without the
9		precinct or representative district are not available
10		to serve, the chief election officer may designate
11		precinct officials who are not registered voters if
12		the persons so designated are otherwise qualified and
13		shall have attained the age of sixteen years on or
14		before June 30, of the year of the election in which
15		they are appointed to work;
16	<del>(2)</del>	The chief election officer may designate more precinct
17		officials than are needed in order to create a pool of
18		qualified precinct officials who may be assigned to
19		fill vacancies or to perform their duties as needed in
20		any precinct;

1	<del>(3)</del>	No parent, spouse, reciprocal beneficiary, enita, or
2		sibling of a candidate shall be eligible to serve as a
3		precinct official in any precinct in which votes may
4		be cast for the candidate; nor shall any candidate for
5		any elective office be eligible to serve as a precinct
6		official in the same election in which the person is a
7		candidate. No candidate who failed to be nominated in
8		the primary or special primary election shall be
9		eligible to serve as a precinct official in the
10		general election next following; and
11	<del>(4)</del>	The chairperson of the precinct officials shall be the
12		first named precinct official on the list prepared by
13		the chief election officer. The remainder of the
14		precinct officials shall be apportioned as follows:
15		(A) The total votes cast, except those cast for
16		nonpartisan candidates, for all of the following
17		offices that were on the ballot in the next
18		preceding general election shall be divided into
19		the total votes cast for all the candidates of
20		each party for these offices: president and
21		vice president, United States senator, United

1		States representative, governor and lieutenant
2		governor, state senator, and state
3		representative;
4	<del>(B)</del>	If a party's proportion of votes cast exceeds
5		fifty per cent, its share shall be one half of
6		the precinct officials. The remaining one-half
7		shall be divided among the remaining parties in
8		proportion to their respective total of votes
9		cast for the offices set forth in subparagraph
10		<del>(A);</del>
11	<del>(C)</del> -	In the case of the above division resulting in
12		parties having fractional positions, a whole
13		position shall go to the party with the larger
14		number of votes cast; and
15	<del>(D)</del>	Newly qualified parties may be assigned up to ten
16		per cent of the total positions available at the
17		discretion of the chief election officer.
18	<del>(c)</del> In	the recruitment and placement of precinct
<b>19</b>	officials, an	y or all of the requirements of subsection (b) may
20	be waived by	the chief election officer if it is determined that

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    minority language assistance or other special needs warrant such
    waiver, except as provided in subsection (b) (3).
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3
         (d) In case of inability, failure, or refusal of any
    person so assigned to serve as a precinct official, the chief
4
    election officer shall appoint a person to fill the vacancy."]
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6
         SECTION 38. Section 11-72, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
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    repealed.
         ["$11-72 Precinct officials; submission of names and
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    assignment; vacancies. (a) All qualified political parties
10
    shall submit names for precinct officials to the chief election
11
    officer not later than 4:30 p.m. on the sixtieth day prior to
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    the close of filing for any primary, special primary, or special
13
    election. All precinct officials shall be able to read and
14
    write the English language. If any party fails to submit the
    required names by the above deadline, or names sufficient to
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    fill the positions to which it would be entitled, assignment of
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    positions to which the party would otherwise be entitled
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    pursuant to subsection (b), may be made without regard to party
19
    affiliation.
         (b) In assigning the precinct officials, the following
20
21
    criteria shall be followed:
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1	<del>(1)</del>	The precinct officials shall be registered voters of
2		the precinct in which they serve; but if qualified
3		persons in the precinct or representative district are
4		not readily available to serve, they may be chosen
5		from without the precinct or representative district,
6		or if qualified persons either in or without the
7		precinct or representative district are not available
8		to serve, the chief election officer may designate
9		precinct officials who are not registered voters if
10		the persons so designated are otherwise qualified and
11		shall have attained the age of sixteen years on or
12		before June 30, of the year of the election in which
13		they are appointed to work;
14	<del>(2)</del>	The chief election officer may designate more precinct
15		officials than are needed in order to create a pool of
16		qualified precinct officials who may be assigned to
17		fill vacancies or to perform their duties as needed in
18		any precinct;
19	<del>(3)</del>	No parent, spouse, reciprocal beneficiary, child, or
20		sibling of a candidate shall be eligible to serve as a
21		precinct official in any precinct in which votes may

1		be cast for the candidate; nor shall any candidate for
2		any elective office be eligible to serve as a precinct
3		official in the same election in which the person is a
4		candidate. No candidate who failed to be nominated in
5		the primary or special primary election shall be
6		eligible to serve as a precinct official in the
7		general election next following; and
8	-(4)	The chairperson of the precinct officials shall be the
9		first named precinct official on the list prepared by
10		the chief election officer. The remainder of the
11		precinct officials shall be apportioned as follows:
12		(A) The total votes cast, except those cast for
13		nonpartisan candidates, for all of the following
14		offices that were on the ballot in the next
15		preceding general election shall be divided into
16		the total votes cast for all the candidates of
17		each party for these offices: president and
18		vice president, United States senator, United
19		States representative, governor and lieutenant
20		governor, state senator, and state
21		<del>representative;</del>

1	<del>(B)</del>	If a party's proportion of votes cast exceeds
2		fifty per cent, its share shall be one-half of
3		the precinct officials. The remaining one half
4		shall be divided among the remaining parties in
5		proportion to their respective total of votes
6		cast for the offices set forth in subparagraph
7		$\frac{\langle \Lambda \rangle}{\tau}$
8	<del>(C)</del>	In the case of the above division resulting in
9		parties having fractional positions, a whole
10		position shall go to the party with the larger
11		number of votes cast; and
12	<del>(D)</del>	Newly qualified parties may be assigned up to ten
13		per cent of the total positions available at the
14		discretion of the chief election officer.
15	<del>(c) In t</del>	he recruitment and placement of precinct
16	officials, any	or all of the requirements of subsection (b) may
17	<del>be waived by t</del>	he chief election officer if it is determined that
18	minority langu	age assistance or other special needs warrant such
19	<del>waiver, except</del>	as provided in subsection (b)(3).

(d) In case of inability, failure, or refusal of any 1 person so assigned to serve as a precinct official, the chief election officer shall appoint a person to fill the vacancy."] 3 4 SECTION 39. Section 11-73, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 5 repealed. ["§11-73 Instruction of precinct officials. Prior to any 6 7 election, the chief election officer or clerk in county elections shall conduct a school of instruction, if deemed 8 9 necessary, for persons designated as prospective precinct 10 officials of precincts. They shall notify the precinct officials of the time and the place of the school of 11 12 instruction. All prospective precinct officials shall attend a school of 13 14 instruction. The chairperson of the precinct officials shall be 15 required to also attend a refresher course before each election. It shall be at the discretion of the chief election officer or 16 17 the county clerk in county elections to require those precinct 18 officials with previous training to attend a school of 19 instruction prior to each election. No precinct official shall serve unless the official has 20 21 received instruction and has been certified by the authorized



1 instructor to that effect. This section shall not prevent the 2 assignment of a person who has not received such instruction or 3 such certificate but who is otherwise qualified, to fill a vacancy among precinct officials when a qualified certified 4 5 person is not available. Periodic recertification shall be 6 required."] 7 SECTION 40. Section 11-74, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 8 repealed. 9 ["§11-74 Meetings of precinct officials; procedure; oaths. 10 The chairperson of the precinct officials shall preside at all meetings of the precinct officials. Any decision of the 11 precinct officials shall require a majority vote of the precinct 12 13 officials in the unit or precinct. 14 In all cases under this title, where duties are to be 15 performed by the chairperson of the precinct officials, the duties may be performed by one of the other precinct officials, 16 17 whenever the chairperson is temporarily absent or is otherwise 18 for the time being unable to perform the duties. 19 Each precinct official may administer any oath in this 20 title provided to be administered by the precinct officials."]

1 SECTION 41. Section 11-75, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 2 repealed. 3 ["\$11-75 Duties of precinct officials. The duties of the 4 precinct officials shall vary with the voting system in use in 5 the precinct. The duties for the particular system shall be 6 assigned by the chief election officer by regulations adopted 7 for such purpose."] 8 SECTION 42. Section 11-91.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 9 repealed. 10 ["\$11-91.5 Federal, state, and county elections by mail. 11 (a) Any federal, state, or county election held other than on the date of a regularly scheduled primary or general election 12 13 may be conducted by mail. 14 (b) The chief election officer shall determine whether a 15 federal or state election, other than a regularly scheduled 16 primary or general election, may be conducted by mail or at **17** polling places. 18 (c) The county clerk shall determine whether a county 19 election, held other than on the date of a regularly scheduled 20 primary or general election, may be conducted by mail or at

polling places. An election by mail in the county shall be 1 2 under the supervision of the county clerk. 3 (d) Any ballot east by mail under this section shall be 4 subject to the provisions applicable to absentee ballots under 5 sections 11-139 and 15-6. 6 (e) The chief election officer shall adopt rules pursuant to chapter 91 to provide for uniformity in the conduct of 7 federal, state, and county elections by mail."] 8 9 SECTION 43. Section 11-92.2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 10 repealed. 11 ["§11-92.2 Multiple polling place sites. (a) The chief election officer may establish multiple polling place sites for 12 contiguous precincts, notwithstanding district boundaries, when 13 14 it is convenient and readily accessible for the voters of the 15 precincts involved. **16** (b) No multiple polling place site shall be established 17 later than 4:30 p.m. on the tenth day prior to the close of filing for an election."] 18 SECTION 44. Section 11-93, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 19 20 repealed.

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["§11-93 Voting units. Immediately after the close of
1
    registration of voters preceding any election, the chief
2
    election officer shall establish one or more voting units in
3
    each precinct polling place. All voting units shall be in the
4
5
    same precinct polling place. In a precinct having more than one
    voting unit the chief election officer or the officer's
6
    authorized representative shall designate each unit by a uniform
7
8
    identification system. The clerk in preparing the list of
    registered voters shall divide the list, on an alphabetical
9
    basis, as equal as possible between or among the voting units."]
10
         SECTION 45. Section 11-94, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
11
12
    repealed.
         ["§11-94 Exemptions of voters on election day. Every
13
    voter shall be privileged from arrest on election day while at
14
15
    the voter's polling place and in going to and returning
    therefrom, except in case of breach of the peace then committed,
16
17
    or in case of treason or felony."]
18
         SECTION 46. Section 11-95, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
19
    repealed.
20
         ["$11-95 Employees entitled to leave on election day for
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voting. (a) Any voter shall on the day of the election be



21

1	entitled to be absent from any service or employment in which
2	such voter is then engaged or employed for a period of not more
3	than two hours (excluding any lunch or rest periods) between the
4	time of opening and closing the polls to allow two consecutive
5	hours in which to vote. Such voter shall not because of such
6	absence be liable to any penalty, nor shall there be any
7	rescheduling of normal hours or any deduction made, on account
8	of the absence from any usual salary or wages; provided that the
9	foregoing shall not be applicable to any employee whose hours of
10	employment are such that the employee has a period of two
11	consecutive hours (excluding any lunch or rest periods) between
12	the time of opening and closing the polls when the employee is
13	not working for the employer. If, however, any employee fails
14	to vote after taking time off for that purpose the employer,
15	upon verification of that fact, may make appropriate deductions
16	from the salary or wages of the employee for the period during
17	which the employee is hereunder entitled to be absent from
18	employment. Presentation of a voter's receipt by an employee to
19	the employer shall constitute proof of voting by the employee.
20	(b) Any person, business, or corporation who refuses an
21	employee the privileges conferred by this section, or subjects

1 an employee to a penalty or deduction of wages because of the 2 exercise of the privileges, or who directly or indirectly 3 violates this section, shall be subject to a fine of not less 4 than \$50 nor more than \$300. 5 (c) Any action taken to impose or collect the fines established in this section shall be a civil action." 6 7 SECTION 47. Section 11-120, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 8 repealed. ["§11-120 Distribution of ballots; record. The chief 9 10 election officer or the county clerk in county elections shall 11 forward the official ballots, specimen ballots, and other 12 materials to the precinct officials of the various precincts. They shall be delivered and kept in a secure fashion in 13 14 accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the chief 15 election officer. In no case shall they arrive later than the 16 opening of the polls on election day. 17 A record of the number of ballots sent to each precinct 18 shall be kept by the chief election officer or the clerk."] 19 SECTION 48. Section 11-133, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 20 repealed.

1 ["\$11-133 Voting booths; placement of visual aids. The 2 precinct officials shall provide sufficient voting booths within 3 the polling place at or in which the voters may conveniently 4 cast their ballots. The booths shall be so arranged that in 5 casting the ballots the voters are screened from the observation 6 of others. 7 Visual aids shall be posted at or in each voting booth and 8 in conspicuous places outside the polling place before the 9 opening of the polls."] 10 SECTION 49. Section 11-134, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 11 repealed. 12 ["\$11-134 Ballot transport containers; ballot boxes. (a) 13 The seals of the ballot transport containers shall be broken and 14 opened on election day only in the presence of at least two 15 precinct officials not of the same political party. 16 (b) The chief-election officer shall provide suitable **17** ballot boxes for each polling place needed. They shall have a 18 hinged lid fastened securely by a nonreusable seal. In the center of the lid there shall be an aperture of the appropriate 19 20 size for the voting system used. The ballot boxes shall be

placed at a point convenient for the deposit of ballots and 1 where they can be observed by the precinct officials. 2 3 (c) At the opening of the polls for election, the chairperson of the precinct officials shall publicly open the 4 5 ballot boxes and expose them to all persons present to show that 6 they are empty. The ballot boxes shall be closed and sealed; they shall remain sealed until transported to the counting 7 8 center; provided that, in precincts where the electronic voting 9 system is used, the ballot boxes shall not be opened at the 10 polling places except as provided by rules adopted pursuant to 11 chapter 91."] 12 SECTION 50. Section 11-135, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 13 repealed. 14 ["\$11-135 Early collection of ballots. In an electronic 15 ballot system election the chief election officer may authorize 16 collection of voted ballots before the closing of the polls in 17 order to facilitate the counting of ballots; provided that the 18 voted ballots shall be returned to the counting center in sealed 19 ballot boxes."] **20** SECTION 51. Section 11-136, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 21 repealed.

1	[" <del>\$11-136 Poll book, identification, voting. Every perso</del>
2	upon applying to vote shall sign the person's name in the poll
3	book prepared for that purpose. This requirement may be waived
4	by the chairperson of the precinct officials if for reasons of
5	illiteracy or blindness or other physical disability the voter
6	is unable to write. Every person shall provide identification
7	if so requested by a precinct official. A poll book shall not
8	contain the social security number of any person.
9	After signing the poll book and receiving the voter's
10	ballot, the voter shall proceed to the voting booth to vote
11	according to the voting system in use in the voter's precinct.
12	The precinct official may, and upon request shall, explain to
13	the voter the mode of voting."]
14	SECTION 52. Section 11-184, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
15	repealed.
16	["§11-184 Election expenses and responsibilities in
17	combined state and county elections. Election expenses in
18	elections involving both state and county offices shall be
19	shared as set forth below:
20	(1) The State shall pay and be responsible for:
21	(A) Precinct officials;

1		<del>(B)</del>	Instruction of precinct officials when initiated
2			or approved by the chief election officer;
3		<del>(C)</del>	Boards of registration;
4		<del>(D)</del>	Polling place costs other than supplies:
5			installation rentals, ballot boxes, voting
6			booths, custodians, telephones, and maintenance;
7		<del>(E)</del>	Other equipment such as ballot transport
8			containers;
9		<del>(F)</del>	Temporary election employees hired to do strictly
10			state work; and
11		<del>(G)</del>	Extraordinary voter registration and voter
12			education costs when approved by the chief
13			election officer.
14	<del>(2)</del>	The	county shall pay and be responsible for:
15		<del>(A)</del>	Normal voter registration, voters list
16			maintenance, and all printing connected with
17			voter registration, including printing of the
18			voters list;
19		<del>(B)</del>	Temporary election employees hired to do strictly
20			county work;

1		<del>(C)</del>	Maintenance of existing voting machines,
2			including parts, freight, storage, programming,
3			and personnel;
4		<del>(D)</del>	Maintenance and storage of voting devices and
5			other-equipment; and
6		<del>(E)</del>	Employees assigned to conduct absentee polling
7			place functions.
8	(3)	The-	remaining election expenses shall be divided in
9		half	between the State and the counties. Each county
10		<del>will</del>	pay a proration of expenses as a proportion of
11		<del>the</del>	registered voters at the time of the general
12		elec	tion. These expenses shall include but not be
13		limi	ted to:
14		<del>(A)</del>	Polling place supplies;
15		<del>(B)</del>	All printing, including ballots, but excluding
16			printing connected with voter registration;
17		<del>(C)</del>	Temporary election employees not including voting
18			machine programmers doing work for both the State
19			and county;
20	•	<del>(D)</del>	Ballot preparation and packing; and

1	(E) All other costs for which the State or county are
2	not specifically responsible relating to the
3	operation of voting machines, electronic voting
4	systems, and other voting systems except paper
<b>5</b> ,	ballots to include but not be limited to real
6	property rentals, equipment rentals, personnel,
7	mileage, telephones, supplies, publicity,
8	computer programming, and freight.
9	The responsibility for the above functions shall
10	be determined by the chief election officer where the
11	responsibility for such functions has not been
12	assigned by the legislature.
13	Any future expenses not presently incurred under any voting
14	system now in use or to be used shall be assigned to paragraphs
15	(1), (2), or (3) above by the chief election officer upon
16	agreement with the clerks or by the legislature."]
17	SECTION 53. Section 15-7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
18	repealed.
19	["§15-7 Absentee polling place; registration at absentee
20	polling place. (a) Absentee polling places shall be
21	established at the office of the respective clerks, and may be

established at other sites as may be designated by the clerk 1 2 under the provisions prescribed in the rules adopted by the chief election officer. Section 11-21 relating to changes and 3 transfers of registration shall apply to the absentee polling 4 place as though it were the precinct at which a person's name 5 properly appears on the list of registered voters. 6 7 (b) The absentee polling places shall be open no later 8 than ten working days before election day, and all Saturdays falling within that time period, or as soon thereafter as 9 10 ballots are available; provided that all absentee polling places shall be open on the same date statewide, as determined by the 11 12 chief election officer. (c) A person who is eligible to vote but is not registered 13 to vote may register by appearing in person at the absentee 14 polling place for the county in which the person maintains 15 residence. 16 (d) The county clerk shall designate a registration clerk, **17** 18 who may be an election official, at each of the absentee polling 19 places established in the county. (e) The registration clerk shall process applications for 20 any person not registered to vote who submits a signed affidavit 21

1	<del>in accord</del>	ance with section 11-15, which shall include a sworn
2	<del>affirmati</del>	<del>on:</del>
3	<del>(1)</del>	Of the person's qualification to vote;
4	<del>(2)</del>	Acknowledging that the person has not voted and will
5		not vote at any other polling place for that election
6		and has not cast and will not cast any absentee ballo
7		pursuant to chapter 15 for that election; and
8	<del>(3)</del>	Acknowledging that providing false information may
9		result in a class C felony, punishable by a fine not
10		exceeding \$1,000 or imprisonment not exceeding five
11		years, or both.
12	<del>(£)</del>	The registration clerk may accept, as prima facie
13	<del>evidence,</del>	the allegation of the person in the application
14	<del>regarding</del>	the person's residence in accordance with section
15	<del>11-15 (b) ,</del>	unless the allegation is contested by a qualified
16	voter. T	he registration clerk may demand that the person
17	<del>furnish s</del>	ubstantiating evidence to the other allegations of the
18	<del>person's a</del>	application in accordance with section 11-15(b).
19	<del>(g)</del>	Registration may be challenged in accordance with
20	section 1:	<del>1-25.</del>

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         (h) Notwithstanding subsection (c), registration pursuant
 2
    to this section may be used by a person who is registered to
 3
    vote but whose name cannot be found on the precinct list for the
 4
    polling place associated with the person's residence.
 5
         (i) The clerk of each county shall add persons who
    properly register at an absentee polling place to the respective
 6
    general county register. Within thirty days of registration at
7
8
    an absentee polling place, the county clerk shall mail to the
 9
    person a notice including the person's name, current street
10
    address, district and precinct, and date of registration. A
11
    notice mailed pursuant to this subsection shall serve as prima
12
    facie evidence that the person is a registered voter as of the
13
    date of registration."]
14
         SECTION 54. Section 15-8, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
15
    repealed.
16
         ["$15-8 Absentee ballot box. An absentee ballot box or
17
    boxes shall be provided in the absentee polling place for the
18
    purpose of depositing the return envelopes and the ballot
19
    envelopes of those who vote in person at the absentee polling
    place. The ballot box shall be secured in accordance with rules
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21
    promulgated by the chief election officer.
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1 Tampering with the ballot box or opening it before the time 2 prescribed in section 15-9 shall be an election offense under 3 section 19-6."] 4 SECTION 55. There is appropriated out of the general 5 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$500,000 or so much 6 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2019-2020 and the 7 same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 8 2020-2021 for the purpose of preparing for, implementing, and 9 administering elections by mail, including equipment, voter **10** education, and public awareness programs; provided that fifty 11 per cent of the amount shall be available to the counties in the 12 form of grants to cover the startup and transition costs for the 13 voting by mail implementation; provided further that the amount 14 available to each county shall be in proportion to its 15 respective percentage of registered voters. 16 The sums appropriated shall be expended by the office of **17** elections or distributed by the office of elections to the 18 counties for expenditure for the purposes of this Act. 19 SECTION 56. No later than twenty days before the convening 20 of each of the regular sessions of 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024,

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## S.B. NO. 247

2	legislature that includes:			
3	(1)	The office's progress in implementing this Act;		
4	(2)	A summary of the office's discussions with the county		
5		clerks to determine areas of joint implementation of		
6		this Act;		
7	(3)	Any additional resources the county clerks or the		
8		office may require to implement this Act;		
_				

and 2025 the office of elections shall submit a report to the

- 9 (4) Any developments in assistive technology that may be
  10 implemented by the State, the counties, or nonprofit
  11 associations to ensure that persons with disabilities
  12 are not, on the whole, disadvantaged by implementation
  13 of this Act, including the costs associated with such
  14 technology;
- 15 (5) Any difficulties encountered;
- 16 (6) Specific steps taken and recommendations necessary to
  17 prevent fraud and ensure the integrity of the election
  18 process; and
- 19 (7) Any other findings and recommendations, including any 20 proposed legislation necessary to clarify and make 21 consistent chapters 11, 12, 15, 15D, 16, and 19,

1	Hawaii Revised Statutes, in light of the transition to
2	statewide elections by mail.
3	SECTION 57. In codifying the new sections added by
4	section 2 of this Act, the revisor of statutes shall substitute
5	appropriate section numbers for the letters used in designating
6	the new sections in this Act.
7	SECTION 58. If any provision of this Act, or the
8	application thereof to any person or circumstance, is held
9	invalid, the invalidity does not affect other provisions or
10	applications of the Act that can be given effect without the
11	invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions
12	of this Act are severable.
13	SECTION 59. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
14	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
15	SECTION 60. This Act shall take effect on January 1, 2020;
16	provided that sections 54 and 55 shall take effect on July 1,
17	2019.
18	$\bigcap_{i} A \cup II \cap \bigcap_{i} A \cup II \cap \bigcap_{i$
	INTRODUCED BY: (Whe Hatter)

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#### Report Title:

Voting by Mail; Voter Service Centers; Places of Deposit; Appropriation

#### Description:

Enacts voting by mail uniformly across all counties for all elections commencing in 2020. Establishes a limited number of voter service centers, with a minimum of two on each island with a population over 75,000, that would remain open from the tenth business day preceding an election through the day of the election to receive personal delivery of mail-in ballots, accommodate voters with special needs, offer same day registration and voting, and provide other election services. Allows for additional places of deposit for personal delivery of mail-in ballots. Appropriates funds for the implementation and administration of the election by mail program. Requires the office of elections to submit a report to the legislature prior to the convening of each regular session from 2020 through 2025, regarding the implementation of a vote by mail system. Takes effect on 1/1/2020.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.