JAN 1 8 2019

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HIGHWAYS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- SECTION 1. The legislature finds that Farrington highway

 is the sole major roadway on Oahu's leeward coast and it is also
- 3 the sole access route that links the Waianae district to Ewa and
- 4 points east, including metropolitan Honolulu. Although west
- 5 Oahu has experienced exponential growth and development over the
- 6 last twenty years, transportation infrastructure has not kept
- 7 pace. Traffic volume on Farrington highway has increased from
- 8 an average of twenty thousand vehicles per day in 2000, to fifty
- 9 thousand vehicles per day in 2016. Although planned rail and
- 10 other public transportation expansions, such as more robust bus
- 11 service, may alleviate some traffic congestion once fully
- 12 implemented, a solution that depends solely on public
- 13 transportation is too far in the future and inadequate. Traffic
- 14 conditions continue to worsen and frustrated Leeward motorists
- 15 are caught in gridlock traffic conditions on a daily basis. The
- 16 community applauds efforts to address this pressing problem by
- 17 implementing a contraflow lane, constructing a turn lane,

- 1 installing infrared sensors and traffic cameras; however,
- 2 Farrington highway continues to experience lane closures or
- 3 complete shutdowns on numerous occasions due to road work,
- 4 traffic accidents, severe weather, and other emergency
- 5 conditions.
- 6 The legislature further finds that in a coordinated effort
- 7 between numerous departments and agencies, plans have been put
- 8 in place to use existing roads as an emergency access and bypass
- 9 route into the Waianae area during emergency highway closures or
- 10 other emergency situations. The system of roads, known as the
- 11 Waianae Coast Emergency Access Road System (WCEAR), consists of
- 12 gated roads that are under the jurisdiction of the department of
- 13 emergency management of the city and county of Honolulu that can
- 14 be opened when it is deemed necessary or when requested by the
- 15 Honolulu police department. While use of WCEAR has provided
- 16 needed relief during recent emergency situations, improvements
- 17 are still needed. The residents of the Waianae district bear
- 18 the largest burden of the current infrastructural insufficiency
- 19 since they must contend with daily commutes of up to two hours
- 20 each way for jobs or school. Additionally, the lack of any
- 21 alternate route leaves leeward residents more vulnerable to harm

- 1 in an emergency situation. There is currently no available
- 2 route that can be used as an alternative to Farrington highway
- 3 during times when Farrington highway is impassable. Coastal
- 4 residents are at the mercy of traffic conditions for travel
- 5 within and out of the Waianae district and may be unable to
- 6 reach emergency services or to timely evacuate the area if the
- 7 sole available route both through and out of the district is
- 8 impassable due to storm damage, severe vehicular accidents, or
- 9 even daily rush hour traffic.
- 10 The legislature additionally finds that any project to
- 11 alleviate traffic congestion on Oahu's west side must first
- 12 avoid exacerbating the problem through ongoing lane closures or
- 13 other disruptions caused by road construction. It is critical
- 14 that any project to supply alternate transportation corridors
- 15 must minimize or, ideally, altogether avoid creating additional
- 16 transportation barriers for residents of west Oahu and must be
- 17 completed in a timely manner.
- 18 Therefore, to extradite improvements, the purpose of this
- 19 Act is to exempt changes and improvements to existing portions
- 20 of the WCEAR from environmental assessment requirements under
- 21 chapter 343, Hawaii Revised Statutes.

1	l SECTION 2.	(a)	Changes	and	improvements	to	existing
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- 2 portions of the Waianae coast emergency access road within the
- 3 Waianae district of Oahu shall be exempt from environmental
- 4 assessment requirements under chapter 343, Hawaii Revised
- 5 Statutes.
- 6 (b) For purposes of this Act, "Waianae district" means the
- 7 leeward coast of Oahu from Nanakuli to Kaena point that is
- 8 enclosed by the leeward slopes of the Waianae mountain range.

9 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY:

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Report Title:

Waianae Coast Emergency Access Road; Environmental Assessment; Exemption

Description:

Exempts changes and improvements to existing portions of the Waianae coast emergency access road within the Waianae district of Oahu from environmental assessment requirements under chapter 343, Hawaii Revised Statutes.

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