## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO EDUCATION.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that approximately
  2 seventy-four per cent of all children in Hawaii are raised by
  3 working families. The Afterschool Alliance reports that thirty-
- 4 eight per cent of all Hawaii children who are not enrolled in an
- 5 afterschool program would be likely to participate in a program
- 6 if one were available in the community.
- 7 Approximately 1,355 children in Hawaii are homeless and can
- 8 benefit from a safe, structured out-of-school environment. Out-
- 9 of-school programs can be aligned with the school day to
- 10 complement, but not duplicate, learning and can expose students
- 11 to arts, culture, literacy, fitness, math, science, character
- 12 development, and community service. The purpose of out-of-
- 13 school programs is to provide quality care and a quality
- 14 learning experience while preventing Hawaii's youth from
- 15 engaging in risky behaviors that may lead to tobacco, alcohol,
- 16 or drug use or teen pregnancy and often result in youth dropping
- 17 out of school or not being prepared to enter the workforce.

- 1 Many out-of-school programs offered by community organizations
- 2 are expensive and often inaccessible due to the high demand for
- 3 services driven by lack of out-of-school programming throughout
- 4 the State. The State has a responsibility to provide its youth
- 5 with a variety of educational out-of-school activities that
- 6 build character and self-esteem.
- 7 Hawaii has been recognized by Afterschool Alliance as one
- 8 of the top ten states for providing out-of-school programs.
- 9 More than a decade of research confirms that quality afterschool
- 10 programs inspire and motivate children to learn, support
- 11 children's social and emotional growth, and help raise academic
- 12 achievement. A study of outcomes associated with participation
- 13 in afterschool programs found that students who regularly
- 14 participate during the elementary school years showed a variety
- 15 of gains, including: narrowing the math achievement gap at
- 16 grade five between high-income and low-income students;
- 17 improving work habits and self-sufficiency; and reducing the
- 18 number of school absences. Furthermore, seventy-two per cent of
- 19 parents surveyed in Hawaii agree that afterschool programs help
- 20 working parents to keep their jobs.

- 1 However, each day after the school day ends, seventeen per
- 2 cent or approximately 36,474 of Hawaii's youth in grades K-12
- 3 are responsible for taking care of themselves.
- 4 States have supported policies that expand learning
- 5 opportunities to advance a range of state education and youth
- 6 goals. These opportunities, known as Expanded Learning
- 7 Opportunities (ELOs), offer structured learning environments
- 8 outside the traditional school day hours through before- and
- 9 after-school programs. They provide a range of enrichment and
- 10 learning activities in various subjects, including arts, civic
- 11 engagement, language, and science, technology, engineering, and
- **12** math.
- The approximate total to fund out-of-school and after-
- 14 school programs is \$21,000,000, divided as follows: A-plus
- 15 program, \$1,000,000; middle school program including
- 16 intermediate athletics, \$9,000,000; junior varsity and varsity
- 17 athletics, \$8,000,000; and career and technical education,
- 18 \$3,000,000. The legislature recognizes the importance of these
- 19 programs and proposes a phased funding plan over the next three
- 20 fiscal years, as follows:
- 21 (1) Phase I, fiscal year 2019-2020: \$

1		Middle schools (fifty-four department of
2		education schools and thirty public charter
3		schools);
4	(2)	Phase II, fiscal year 2020-2021: \$
5		Forty-four public high schools; and
6	(3)	Phase III, fiscal year 2021-2022: \$
7		One hundred seventy-three public elementary
8		schools and seven public charter schools.
9	The p	purpose of this Act is to:
10	(1)	Establish the Hawaii three to six out-of-school
11		program;
12	(2)	Create the Hawaii three to six out-of-school program
13		special fund;
14	(3)	Provide a single funding source to fund after-school
15		programs included in the Hawaii three to six out-of-
16		school program, such as the following: After-school
17		plus program (A+); After-School All-Stars; athletics;
18		career and technical education; middle school
19		programming; Resources for Enrichment, Athletics,
20		Culture, and Health for Hawai'i (R.E.A.C.H.); United

1	Peers Learning, Integrating New Knowledge (UPLINK);		
2	and 21st Century Community Learning Centers; and		
3	(4) Make an appropriation.		
4	SECTION 2. Chapter 302A, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is		
5	amended by adding two new sections to be appropriately		
6	designated and to read as follows:		
7	"§302A-A Hawaii three to six out-of-school program. (a)		
8	There is established within the department the Hawaii three to		
9	six out-of-school program for grades kindergarten through		
10	twelve, to be conducted during after-school hours, on weekends,		
11	and during inter-sessions. All public schools, including		
12	charter schools, may participate in and be eligible for funding		
13	through the program. The department may contract with private		
14	providers to furnish the program; provided that this section		
15	shall not be interpreted to impose any liability upon the State,		
16	its employees, or its agents.		
17	(b) The program shall be funded from appropriations from		
18	the Hawaii three to six out-of-school program special fund		
19	established under section 302A-B. Additionally, the department		
20	(1) Shall seek funding from other sources, including		
21	funding from federal grants, private entities,		

1	individuals, nonprofit organizations, and religious
2	entities; provided that donated or voluntary services
3	shall be deemed the equivalent of funding; and
4	(2) May collect fees from student participants in the
5	program.
6	§302A-B Hawaii three to six out-of-school program special
7	fund. There is established in the state treasury the Hawaii
8	three to six out-of-school program special fund to be
9	administered by the department. The revenues of the special
10	<pre>fund shall consist of:</pre>
11	(1) Appropriations made by the legislature; and
12	(2) Funds obtained and fees charged pursuant to section
13	302A-A."
14	SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general
15	revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$4,400,000 or so much
16	thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2019-2020 and the
17	same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year
18	2020-2021 for deposit into the Hawaii three to six out-of-school
19	program special fund established under section 2 of this Act.
20	SECTION 4. There is appropriated out of the Hawaii three
21	to six out-of-school program special fund the sum of \$4,400,000

- 1 or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2019-2020
- 2 and the same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for
- 3 fiscal year 2020-2021 for implementation costs and expenses for
- 4 the Hawaii three to six out-of-school program established under
- 5 section 2 of this act; provided that middle schools with a high
- 6 percentage of Native Hawaiian students and schools with career
- 7 and technical education programs shall receive the highest
- 8 priority with regard to allocation of the funds appropriated.
- 9 The sums appropriated shall be expended by the department
- 10 of education for the purposes of this Act.
- 11 SECTION 5. In codifying the new sections added by section
- 12 2 of this Act, the revisor of statutes shall substitute
- 13 appropriate section numbers for the letters used in designating
- 14 the new sections in this Act.
- 15 SECTION 6. New statutory material is underscored.
- 16 SECTION 7. This Act shall take effect upon its approval;
- 17 provided that sections 3 and 4 shall take effect on July 1,
- **18** 2019.

## Report Title:

Education; Hawaii Three to Six Out-of-School Program; Appropriation

## Description:

Establishes the Hawaii three to six out-of-school program for grades kindergarten through twelve. Authorizes the department of education to contract with private providers to furnish out-of-school programs for grades kindergarten through twelve, conducted during after-school hours, on weekends, and during inter-sessions on the premises of the private providers. Specifies the Hawaii three to six out-of-school program special fund is to be administered by the department of education. Makes appropriations. (SD1)

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