**S.B. NO.** <sup>1175</sup> s.d. 1

# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO COVERED OFFENDER REGISTRATION.

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 The legislature places a high value on the SECTION 1. 2 protection of its citizens against sexual predators. The legislature finds that one way it has provided protection is by 3 requiring sex offenders to register with the department of the 4 attorney general and for registry information to be available to 5 the public. The Hawai'i Supreme Court, in its ruling in Doe v. 6 Attorney General, 145 Hawaii, 469, 454 P. 3d 410 (2019) 7 determined that the visitor demonstrated that his conviction 8 under the Washington State laws for solicitation of a minor 9 under fourteen years of age to engage in sexual conduct was not 10 a covered offense under Hawai'i law and was not required to 11 register as a sex offender in Hawai'i. Hawai'i's sex offender 12 registration laws currently allow out-of-state visitors who 13 14 intend to visit in Hawai'i for ten or more days and who have been 15 or are required to be registered in their state as a sex offender involving minors, to avoid registration in Hawai'i if 16 17 the visitor can;



1

Page 2

(1)

1

### **S.B. NO.** <sup>1175</sup> S.D. 1

registration requirement in their state has been 2 removed in accordance with the law of their state or 3 by the courts of their state, and that they do not 4 meet the criteria for registration as a covered 5 offender in Hawai'i; or 6 (2) Demonstrate that the out-of-state conviction in their 7 state is not for covered offenses under Hawai'i law so 8 that they do not meet the criteria for registration as 9 a covered offender in Hawai'i. 10 The legislature finds that allowing visitors to avoid 11 registering as a sex offender in Hawai'i by demonstrating that 12 Hawai'i's law is different from the law of the state that 13 required the visitor to register as a sex offender involving 14 15 minors is an unintended loophole in the registration law. The loophole allows a visitor who may still be subject to 16 registration as a sex offender in the state that required the 17 registration to avoid registration in Hawai'i by demonstrating 18 differences in Hawai'i law and the law of the state that required 19 the visitor to register as sex offender. The legislature 20 believes that if a visitor to Hawai'i is required to register as 21

Establish that their status as a sex offender and any

# 2020-1568 SB1175 SD1 SMA.doc

2

**S.B. NO.** <sup>1175</sup> s.d. 1

3

a sex offender in a state or in any other jurisdiction, the
visitor must also be required to register in Hawai'i to comply
with the purpose and intent of the sex offender registration law
of Hawai'i and other states and jurisdictions.

5 The purpose of this Act is to require those persons who 6 have been designated as a covered offender, sex offender, 7 offender against minors, repeat covered offender, sexually 8 violent predator, or any other sexual offender designation in 9 another state, who is or would be required to be on a sex 10 offender registry in that state, to be subject to registration 11 requirements in the State of Hawai'i.

SECTION 2. Section 846E-2, Hawaii Revised Statutes isamended by amending subsection (b) to read as follows:

"(b) A person who establishes or maintains a residence in 14 this State and who has not been designated as a covered offender 15 16 by a court of this State but who has been designated as a 17 covered offender, sex offender, offender against minors, repeat covered offender, sexually violent predator, or any other sexual 18 19 offender designation in another state or jurisdiction and was, 20 as a result of such designation, subjected to registration or 21 community or public notification, or both, or would be if the

## 2020-1568 SB1175 SD1 SMA.doc

Page 3

**S.B. NO.** <sup>1175</sup> s.d. 1

4

person was a resident of that state or jurisdiction, without 1 regard to whether the person otherwise meets the criteria for 2 registration as a covered offender, shall register in a manner 3 provided in this section and shall be subject to community and 4 public notification as provided in section 846E-3. A person who 5 meets the criteria of this subsection is subject to the 6 requirements and penalty provisions of section 846E-9 until such 7 person successfully petitions the attorney general for 8 9 termination of registration requirements by [+

(1) Providing] providing an order issued by the court that 10 11 designated the person as a covered offender, sex offender, offender against minors, repeat covered 12 offender, sexually violent predator, or any other 13 sexual offender designation in the state or 14 jurisdiction in which the order was issued, which 15 16 states that such designation has been removed or 17 demonstrates to the attorney general that such designation, if not imposed by a court, has been 18 removed by operation of law or court order in the 19 state or jurisdiction in which the designation was 20 21 made and such person does not meet the criteria for



Page 4

## S.B. NO. <sup>1175</sup> S.D. 1

1		registration as a covered offender under the laws of
2		this State[ <del>; or</del>
3	<del>(2)</del>	Demonstrating that the out-of-state convictions upon
4		which the sexual offender designation was established
5		are not covered offenses under section 846E-1, thereby
6		showing that such person does not meet the criteria
7		for registration as a covered offender under the laws
8		of this State].
9	If the covered offender is not satisfied with the decision	
10	of the attorney general on the request for termination of	
11	registration requirements, the covered offender may appeal the	
12	decision pursuant to chapter 91."	
13	SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed	
14	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.	
15	SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.	



# **S.B. NO.** <sup>1175</sup> S.D. 1

#### Report Title:

Covered Offender Registration; Out-of-State Covered Offender Designations

### Description:

Repeals provision that allows persons designated as covered offenders in another state or jurisdiction to petition the Attorney General for termination of registration requirements upon demonstrating that the out of state convictions are not covered offenses in the State of Hawaii. (SD1)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

