HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THIRTIETH LEGISLATURE, 2020 STATE OF HAWAII H.R. NO. 103

HOUSE RESOLUTION

REQUESTING THE DIRECTOR OF COMMERCE AND CONSUMER AFFAIRS TO DETERMINE THE NUMBER OF MULTIUNIT BUILDINGS WITH SMOKE-FREE POLICIES, INCLUDING CONDOMINIUMS AND APARTMENT BUILDINGS, AND EXAMINE THE TYPES OF SMOKE-FREE POLICIES IN USE.

WHEREAS, section 356D-6.5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, 1 prohibits smoking in and around public housing projects, elder 2 or elderly housing, or state low-income housing projects, within 3 each individual housing unit, all common areas, community 4 facilities, and twenty-five feet from any entrance, exit, 5 window, and ventilation intake that serves an enclosed or 6 7 partially enclosed area; and 8 WHEREAS, secondhand smoke is smoke from burning tobacco 9 products, such as cigarettes, cigars, or pipes, which has been 10 exhaled by the smoker; and 11 12 WHEREAS, according to the federal Centers for Disease 13 Control and Prevention, tobacco smoke contains a deadly mix of 14 more than seven thousand chemicals of which about seventy can 15 cause cancer and hundreds are toxic; and 16 17 WHEREAS, there is no safe level of secondhand smoke 18 19 exposure; and 20 WHEREAS, secondhand smoke can cause disease and early death 21 in children and adult nonsmokers who inhale dangerous chemicals 22 23 through involuntary or passive smoking; and 24 WHEREAS, babies and children who are exposed to secondhand 25 26 smoke are at greater risk for sudden infant death syndrome, lung problems, ear infections, more frequent and severe asthma 27 28 attacks, and cancer; and WHEREAS, in adults, secondhand smoke can cause heart 29 disease, stroke, and lung cancer; and 30



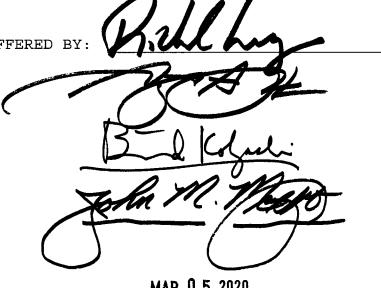
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WHEREAS, from 2005 to 2009 an estimated thirty-four 1 thousand heart disease deaths and more than seven thousand three 2 hundred lung cancer deaths among adult nonsmokers were caused by 3 4 secondhand smoke exposure in the United States; and 5 WHEREAS, most children and adults are exposed to secondhand 6 7 smoke in their homes and according to the federal Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, each year twenty-eight million 8 multiunit housing residents are exposed to secondhand smoke in 9 10 their homes or apartments that originated in another location in the building; and 11 12 WHEREAS, according to the United States Surgeon General, 13 secondhand smoke can travel between homes in multiunit buildings 14 15 and common areas and opening windows or using ventilation systems, including fans, air conditioning, or other traditional 16 separation strategies, cannot eliminate exposure to toxins in 17 18 secondhand smoke; and 19 WHEREAS, smoke-free policies can reduce secondhand smoke 20 exposure, improve health, and save money; and 21 22 WHEREAS, for example, it is estimated that the annual cost 23 savings resulting from a nation-wide smoke-free policy in 24 subsidized housing could be \$310,000,000 in secondhand smoke 25 related health care and \$153,000,000 for cleaning costs and fire 26 27 losses attributable to smoking; and 28 29 WHEREAS, in light of the rising demand in Hawaii for multiunit housing, the State must make every effort to reach its 30 housing plan's overall goal that "every Hawaii resident will 31 have the opportunity to live in a safe, decent and affordable 32 home"; now, therefore, 33 34 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the 35 Thirtieth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 36 2020, that the Director of Commerce and Consumer Affairs is 37 requested to determine the number of multiunit buildings with 38 smoke-free policies that are not covered by section 356D-6.5, 39 40 Hawaii Revised Statutes, including condominiums and apartment



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buildings, and examine the types of smoke-free policies in use; 1 2 and 3 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Director of Commerce and 4 5 Consumer Affairs is requested to encourage multiunit building owners, associations, and managers to implement smoke-free 6 policies where secondhand smoke can travel into individual 7 units, with a special emphasis on common areas and limited 8 common areas, such as lanais adjoining individual units; and 9 10 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Director of Commerce and 11 Consumer Affairs is requested to provide, where appropriate, 12 information and education on the hazards of secondhand smoke and 13 benefits of smoke-free policies to multiunit buildings owners, 14 associations, and managers; and 15 16 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Director of Commerce and 17 Consumer Affairs is requested to submit a report of findings and 18 recommendations, including any proposed legislation, to the 19 20 Legislature no later than twenty days before the convening of the Regular Session of 2021; and 21 22 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that a certified copy of this 23 24 Resolution be transmitted to the Director of Commerce and Consumer Affairs. 25 26 27 28 OFFERED BY:



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